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ESTABLISHED 1887

Reagan to Be More Flexible In Talks on Strategic Arms

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Bolstered by e political solidarity of the Wilunsburg summit meeting, the

strategic nuclear arms. ent between the State Department and the Defense Department and the Defense Department muclear unissiles. Page 2. er the revisions in the U.S. posiin at the talks in Geneva on reicing strategic, or long-range, MX missile.

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President

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President Ronald Reagan has heduled a National Security

minutes with Edward L. Rowny, a strategic arms negotiator, who ter said that the president had inted "to get my views on what anges he should make to my interestions."

a move the Soviet Union easier.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff and the State Department were reported to favor raising the proposed limit from 850 to between 1,150 and 1400 missiles, considerably closer.

By John F. Burns

lations with the United States and that it was "ready and interest-

However, at a meeting with W.

verell Harriman, a former New

ork governor and ambassador to

on had developed that, as he put

The Soviet leader's remarks were

ported partly by Tass, the official

nerates new problems and com-

irbing the arms race."

Soviet Union, Mr. Andropov

EQSENTAL enefit from this.

eagan administration that a situa-

"cannot but give rise to alarm."

riously and to be flexible in our responses wherever this would be with 2,343 for the Soviet Union.

The Defense Department and consistent with our overall objec-

The administration is reported ment Agency reportedly favor the eagan administration has sig-illed its intention to revise its prorevise the U.S. stance on strategic arms reduction in return for the

Officials said there was disagree Thirteen NATO defense minis-

legislators' support for funding the

Well-placed officials said it was virtually certain that within the next week or so, Mr. Reagan would nuncil meeting Tuesday to re-live the issue. raise the current U.S. proposal for a limit of 850 deployed missiles for Mr. Reagan met Wednesday for each side, as most officials want, in minutes with Edward L. Rowny, a move that might make agreement with the Soviet Union easier. to reduce the throw-weight of its.

The Joint Chiefs of Staff and the nuclear missiles to parity with the

Mr. Rowny, affirming Mr. 1,400 missiles, considerably closer or warneads man the country's eagan's desire for an agreement, to what Moscow has proposed. The missiles can launch against an addid, "The president instructed me United States now has 1,590 ballis versary. Originally, the American examine all Soviet proposals settle missiles actually deployed on side proposed a throw-weight limit as part of the second phase of an Mr. Rowny, affirming Mr. 1,400 missiles, considerably closer of warheads that one country's

arms agreement.

But now, Secretary of Defense
Caspar W. Weinberger, reportedly
backed by the Joint Chiefs of Staff
and the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, favors such a limit in the first phase. State Depart-Andropov, Harriman Discuss U.S. Strains ment officials are said to oppose avoided in the published text of that, on the ground that the other limitations would be adequate and Mr. Andropov's comments today.

Mr. Andropov's comments today.

Mr. Andropov's comments today.

Mr. Hartiman, who is 91 years cetting with an American since old, has been a frequent visitor to "non-negotiable" because Moscow the Soviet Union since he was President Franklin D. Roosevelt's war-live appearance to have the soviet Union since he was President Franklin D. Roosevelt's war-live appearance to have the soviet Union since he was President Franklin D. Roosevelt's war-live appearance to have the soviet Union since he was President Franklin D. Roosevelt's war-live appearance to the ground that the other limitations would be adequate and that, on the ground that the other limitations would be adequate and that throw-weight limitations would be adequate and that throw-weight limitations are limitations and that throw-weight limitations would be adequate and the state of the s

such limits entirely to permit devel-

was to move both sides away from

threatening weapons in their arse-

Officials reported a much more

marked internal disagreement over whether the revised U.S. proposal

ductions in medium and heavy E.-

viet missiles by requiring Moscow

Moscow now has a 3-to-1 advantage in throw-weight, or the weight

multi-warhead missiles, the most

ndropov said Thursday that the ident Franklin D. Roosevelt's war- Mr. Rowny is reported to have view Union had a "sincere and time ambassador here, and he has suggested that if a throw-weight rvent desire" to establish normal met every Soviet leader except Len- limit were adopted, the administra-lations with the United States in. als to restrict Moscow to 110 heavy i to search for joint initiatives" to that his 80-minute discussion with missiles and a combined total of Mr. Andropov, at the Soviet lead-er's office in the headquarters of 210 heavy and medium missiles. Soviet negotiators have strennously Communist Party's Central objected to this limit because of the Committee, had concentrated on drastic changes it would require in the corrent Soviet arsenal of 1,400 heavy and medium missiles. the general state of Soviet-American relations and had not included

■ Summitty of a different sort is celebrated in Wales by mem-

bers of the team that conquered

■ Prince Charles of Belgium

who ruled the nation as prince

regent at the end of World War

BUSINESS/FINANCE

■ Brazil treads a thin line be-

tween economic austerity and

Chris Evert Lloyd, the four-

time champion, and Mima Jau-sovec reach the final of the

French Open tennis champion-

■ The airstan, or dirigible, is an idea whose time has come —

again. Mary Blume explains

■ Yes, Switzerland does have a

fleet. Mavis Guinard takes a

look at the landlocked nation's

long maritime tradition.

Page 2.

Everest in 1953.

II, has died.

social unrest.

WEEKEND

TOMORROW

detailed exchanges on nuclear arms White House officials joined Mr. Rowny on Wednesday in asserting He met with U.S. Secretary of that the president was pointing State George P. Shultz before com-ing here, but he said he had carried a National Security Council meet-

Rowny said.

imed at gaming military superiory over the Soviet Union and dioting to it and a return to peacesince meeting with Vice President It was the first time Mr. Androsince meeting with Vice President al coexistence. He said that Soviet George Bush when Mr. Bush led the U.S. delegation to the funeral olicy aimed at "good-neighborly the U.S. delegation to the funeral lations" with the United States, of Mr. Andropov's predecessor, and that Americans and Russians. Leonid I. Brezhnev, last Novem-

is well as people elsewhere, would The fact that Mr. Harriman was Taking into consideration the assured of the meeting before com-verall strategic situation and the owing number of explosive prob-of Mr. Andropov's remarks by owing number of explosive prob-ins in the world, the U.S.S.R. and Tass, suggested that the Soviet e United States cannot allow leader saw the meeting as a major emselves to be oriented at mili-opportunity to put over his views.

ry competition, he said. The Tass Report Called False terests of all peoples demand A senior Western diplomatic source said Thursday that the Soviet Union put out a false account of He continued: "It is clear that a meeting last week between the . ch year lost for reaching accords U.S. ambassador, Arthur A. Hartthe limitation of armaments man, and the Soviet foreign minister, Andrei A. Gromyko, The Asso-

icates the solution of the task of ciated Press reported from Mos-The tone of the remarks, blam-g the United States for the deteri-had handed Mr. Gromyko a copy Tass reported that Mr. Hartman PAGES 13 ation of relations but insisting on of a statement on arms control CLASSIficate as come of recent control and other recent continued of the control and other recent control and other recent continued of the control and other recent control and other recent control and other recent control and other control and control and other co an other recent Soviet pro- this, but denied Mr. Gromyko had told Mr. Hartman that Washington However, most of these, includ-g a toughly worded government veiled Soviet threat to station new atement last week have concen-missiles in Eastern Europe if the ated on the dispute over medium- U.S. deploys new missiles in West-



Salvadoran troops at San Francisco Gotera lifted a wounded soldier into a helicopter for evacuation to San Salvador. The soldier was injured in fighting with leftist guerrillas.

Reagan to Send Military Doctors To Train and Treat Salvadorans

By David Hoffman and Joanne Omang

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — President Ronald Reagan is preparing to inform Congress of plans to send 20 to 25 U.S. military physicians to El Salvador, administration officials

Mr. Reagan has also decided to replace the U.S. ambassadors to Guatemala and Costa Rica, who are due for regular rotation from their posts, the officials said

ednesday night.

A White House official, who asked not to be identified, said the military physicians are being sent to assist the Salvadorans for badly needed medical services." He added that "it has been under discussion for some time and consultations are under way with Con-

Thursday that the doctors would be sent to El Salvador, United Press International reported from Washington. Mr. Speakes said the physicians would be dispatched for ambassador to Brazil. Secretary of Shuller appropried humanitarian purposes."]

The administration sources said the new medical team would not break the administration's self-imposed limit of 55 military advisers

State George P. Snuitz announced Thursday that Mr. Hinton would be replaced by Thomas R. Pickering, now the U.S. ambassador to Nigeria. in El Salvador.

in El Salvador.

A White House official said that "The individuals will not be incheded" under the "limit of 55 Reagan is replacing the U.S. amtrainers because they are not trainers," the White House official said.

provide "humanitarian" aid and rather than part of a shake-up." therefore they would not be train-

Rica at the same time that Mr. They are medical personnel." Hinton and Mr. Enders are leaving Another official said that the their posts. The official said that Hinton and Mr. Enders are leaving

Reagan Chooses Envoy in Nigeria

and has broad experience."

will be providing some training," said a State Department official fasaid it is still possible, however, that the shifts may be related to a miliar with the administration's broader effort to install new peronnel to carry out U.S. policy in

sadors, Francis J. McNeil in Costa

Rica and Frederic L. Chapin in

Another White House official

Guatemala, are due for rotation.

42 Salvadoran soldiers who surren-

dered after a battle May 25 had

been summarily executed, the Los

Angeles Times reported from San

Captured soldiers are disarmed and released as a matter of policy,

a cable from the U.S. Embassy in

the rebel leader said.

plans, "but their purpose is to engage in treatment."
That official said the doctors Central America. would work in existing Salvadoran facilities and could return to the ator Richard B. Stone of Florida was sworn in as special envoy to United States "within the month."

ers" in the same sense as military

"Like any medical team, they

Central America. He left Thursday He said there will be 20 persons, "give or take a few," in the unit. on a 12-day visit to the region. The official said that the idea of ■ Execution Charges Denied sending a medical unit to El Salva-

dor was developed in talks with some "more liberal members of Congress Earlier Wednesday, Mr. Reagan insisted, for the second time in two days, that no change was planned

in administration policy in Central America. He was responding to reing nere, but he said he had carried a National Security Council meets agency, and partly in a careulty drafted statement issued by ing with any from Mr. Andropov.

If. Harriman, who cause here as the had carried ing next Tuesday, just before Mr. Rowny's departure for Geneva.

The president has assured me medical unit would treat particularly to see Mr. Andropov.

The president has assured me medical unit would treat particularly to see Mr. Andropov appealed for an steps to ease tensions. It had been the extent necessary to make the new medical unit would treat particular the new medical unit would treat parti ports that White House officials R. Hinton as ambassador to El Sal-

State George P. Shultz announced

medical teams are being sent to the changes "would be coincidental The official said the two ambas-

As New Ambassador to El Salvador

WASHINGTON - President the announcement in the State De-Ronald Reagan intends to nomi-nate Thomas R. Pickering, the U.S. Shultz declined to permit him to ambassador to Nigeria, to replace answer questions, explaining that it Deane R. Hinton as ambassador to El Salvador, Secretary of State George P. Shultz said Thursday.

M. Senate.

Mr. Shultz described Mr. Pickerdan, as an "absolutely outstanding person" who is "quick, hardheaded Mr. Pickering was present for

The secretary of state said that ing, a former ambassador to Jor-dan, as an "absolutely outstanding the front lines" in El Salvador and deserved a rest after two difficult

U.K. Campaign Heats Up Over Falklands Issue

LONDON - Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has defended her decision to allow the sinking of the Argentine cruiser General Bel-grano on May 2, 1982, with the loss he Argentine cruiser General Bel-trano on May 2, 1982, with the loss of 321 lives, even though efforts to fense to many people in this counavert a full-scale military conflict try. were still under way.

in the South Atlantic. She said that Mr. Healey's accusation exceeded "all bounds of public or political

The Conservative prime minister is seeking re-election in the general closed the gap on the two main election of June 9. Her handling of parties in opinion polls. leader, said of Mrs. Thatcher:

Jack and exploits the sacrifices of our soldiers, sailors and airmen in the Falkland Islands for purely personal party advantage and hopes to get away with it.

This prime minister, who glories in slaughter, who has taken advantage of the superb professionalism of our armed forces, is at this very moment lending the military dictatorship in Buenos Aires millions of pounds to buy weapons — still represented a threat. including weapons made in Britain

to kill British servicemen." Mr. Healey said Thursday that Also on Wednesday, former Sen-German frigates sold to Argentina. gentina. He said Mrs. Thatcher had author-"I see Joaquin Villalobos, a senior battlefield commander of Salvadoran guerrillas, denied Wednesday allesailors and airmen." gations by the United States that

The banks are part of an interna- carriers. tional consortium helping Argenti-

na to pay its debts, Mr. Healey said his "glorying in were "the most abusive, disgraceful slaughter" charge referred to Mrs. and unforgivable" that he had San Salvador that was released he had chosen his words badly and guish the prime minister experi-

Mrs. Thatcher said of Mr. Hea-ley's attack: "I think it has gone

She was supported by leaders of

Responding Thursday to a charge by Denis Healey of the opposition Social Democratic Liberal alliance. A Social Democratic leader, David Owen, said: "To talk about Mrs. Thatcher said that the cruiser posed an "acute" threat to British warships the gutter to the politics of the

abattor" -- the slaughterhouse David Steel, leader of the Liber-al Party, said that Mr. Healey's accusation proved there was "panic in Labor ranks" as the alliance

the Falklands became a campaign An opinion poll published issue Wednesday night when Mr. Thursday in The Sun newspaper Healey, the Labor Party's deputy gave the Conservatives 44 percent An opinion poll published of the vote, Labor 29 percent, the "She wraps herself in the Union alliance 25 percent and others 2 percent. A week ago the same pollster gave the Conservatives 45 percent, Labor 32 percent, alliance 21 percent and others 2 percent.

Replying to Labor's call for public inquiry on the General Bel-grano, Mrs. Thatcher said that even though it was outside the 200mile British exclusion zone around the Falklands, the ship had

At the time, Peruvian peace initiatives were still under way, alhe was referring to the govern- the U.S. secretary of state, had givment's decision to allow Rolls- en up his effort to negotiate a set-Royce to provide engines for West tlement between Britain and Ar-

ized 30 British banks to lend 2260 inquiry into the sinking of the Belmillion to "the Argentine dictators" mrs. Thatcher said. "I am

which she knew they were spending only too relieved they are not ask-on weapons to kill British soldiers, ing me for an inquiry into the sink-Francis Pym, the foreign secre-tary, said Mr. Healey's allegations

Thatcher's appeal to the nation to heard in any election campaign. "rejoice, rejoice" after the Falk-lands dependency of South Georg-lived through the agonizing days of The allegation had been made in is Island was retaken. Later, in a -the Falklands war - and I was one television debate. Mr. Healey said of them - knows how much an-



STEPPED UP SECURITY — A member of Peru's Civil Guard checks indentification papers as a bus from Lima into the Andes reaches a roadblock at the town of Matucana. Hundreds of Peruvians have been arrested since emergency powers were declared to combat attacks by the Shining Path guerrilla movement. Page 3.

Book Asserts Kissinger Divided Political Loyalty in 1968

By Bernard Gwertzman New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Henry A. Kissinger is described

in a new book as so eager to have a high office in government that he offered confidential advice to both the Democrats and the Republicans during the 1968 presidential campaign.

After Nelson A. Rockefeller, for whom Mr. Kiss-

become Mr. Nixon's national security adviser and secderogatory files on Mr. Nixon with Vice President years. Hubert H. Humphrey, the front-running Democratic candidate, according to Seymour M. Hersh in his book, "The Price of Power: Kissinger in the Nixon

Mr. Hersh says the offer was made to Zbigniew Brzezinski, then a Humphrey adviser and later President Jimmy Carter's national security adviser. But in September, after Mr. Humphrey had won the Democratic nomination and Mr. Nixon had become the clear favorite in the polls, Mr. Kissinger telephoned Richard V. Allen, Mr. Nixon's foreign policy adviser, offering to provide inside information through his friends and associates in the Johnson administration on what was happening in the secret Vietnam negotia-

Mr. Nixon reported in his own memoirs that Mr. Kissinger had provided him with "information about the bombing halt," and that this was a factor in his deciding to offer him the job of national security adviser, but Mr. Kissinger's contacts with the Hum-

phrey camp were not widely known.

Mr. Hersh quotes Ted Van Dyke, an aide to Mr. Humphrey, as saying that in late October, when Mr. Humphrey started to rise in the polls, and at the same time he was aiding the Nixon camp, Mr. Kissinger paid \$20,000 yearly during the Johnson administra-wrote a letter to Mr. Humphrey criticizing Mr. Nixon tion and possibly into the Nixon administration. unpublicized 29-day combat alert in October 1969 but that in the end nothing came of the planning. In his

saying. "I remember Henry as being a both-sides-ofthe-street kind of guy." The book provides an unflattering portrayal of Mr.

Kissinger and Mr. Nixon in action during the first inger worked, lost the Republican nomination that four years of their administration. It draws on previously to Richard M. Nixon, Mr. Kissinger — later to ously published memoirs by Mr. Nixon and Mr. Kissfour years of their administration. It draws on previinger, as well as other books and about 1,000 interretary of state - offered to share Mr. Rockefeller's views that Mr. Hersh said he conducted over four In the book Mr. Hersh says that Morarji R. Desai, a

prominent Indian political figure who became prime quences, minister in 1977, was a paid informer for the Central Mr. I Intelligence Agency after his falling out with Prime Minister Indira Gandhi in 1967, according to "former American intelligence officials" Mr. Hersh says that among the contingencies not revealed previously that were discussed by Mr. Kissinger's staff was the detonation of a successful was the d

Nixon White House."

and offering his services.

Mr. Desai is described as the source for the administration's assertion that Mrs. Gandhi was planning to Mr. Desai is described as the source for the adminconquer West Pakistan in 1971 after successfully

> ington sternly criticized India. As part of an effort to force an end to the Vietnam War in 1969, Mr. Hersh says, Mr. Nixon planned an Melvin R. Laird. ultimatum - previously divulged by Mr. Nixon and Mr. Kissinger in their memoirs — that unless Hanoi

negotiated seriously by Nov. 1, the anniversary of the bombing halt, there would be serious military conse-

American intelligence officials." Mr. Hersh says those block roads from China to North Vietnam. He also intelligence officials "recalled" that Mr. Desai was says that the Strategic Air Command was put on an

Kissinger and Desai Deny Allegations

piled by Our Staff From Dispatches U.S. television late Wednesday, her of the Indian Parliament in the WASHINGTON - Henry A. was read brief portions of the book 1960s. Kissinger, the former U.S. secre containing the charges. He said Reached by The Associated tary of state, has angrily denied that he had not read the book, but Press at his home in Bombay, Mr.

charges that he provided inside information to both candidates in the 1968 presidential election as alleged in the recently published book by Seymour Hersh, "The Moraji R. Desai, prime minister met any CIA agent and that it was of India from 1977 to 1979 had "absolutely impossible" that he Price of Power: Kissinger in the of India from 1977 to 1979, had "absolutely impossible" that he been on the payroll of the Central would ever work for the U.S. intel-Mr. Kissinger, interviewed on Intelligence Agency while a mem-ligence agency.

own memoirs, Mr. Kissinger said that Mr. Nixon "never pursued the threat seriously."

Much of Mr. Hersh's book is taken up with discusdefeating Pakistani troops in East Pakistan and creating the state of Bangladesh, a war over which Washinger to undercut the effectiveness of both Secretary of State William P. Rogers and Secretary of Defense

Mr. Hersh, a former reporter for The New York Times, blamed the failure of Mr. Rogers's Middle East peacemaking efforts in 1969-71 on Mr. Kissinger's "spite" in refusing to cooperate with Mr. Rog-

The Hersh account gives only passing credit to the Nixon administration for its opening to China, the conclusion of strategic arms accords and the ending of the U.S. involvement in Vietnam. It focuses heavily on the tensions and animosities inside the administration.

Mr. Hersh says that neither Mr. Nixon nor Mr. Kissinger would consent to his repeated requests for interviews in preparing the book.

He says that Mr. Kissinger, in sharing confidential nformation with the Nixon camp, "would have astonished his friends in the Paris delegation who continued to trust him in the weeks before the elections as part of the team seeking a settlement of the Vietnam

Mr. Hersh writes that John N, Mitchell, Mr. Nix-on's campaign manager, said: "Henry's information was basic. We were getting all our information from

Mr. Kissinger, in his memoirs on that period, said that he returned to Harvard, where he was a professor. after the Republican convention of 1968. He said that

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 1)



nge missiles, an issue that was ern Europe later this year.



In the Shadow of the Mountain, They Meet 30 Years Later

By Jon Nordheimer

New York Times Service SNOWDONIA NATIONAL PARK, Wales - Men wear out faster than mountains and the parly of climbers that picked its way over the misty, treeless ridges of Wales on Sunday afternoon was showing signs of age.

The climbers posed for a group portrait and made biting comparisons with the photograph taken five years ago at their last reunion. Everyone now had gray hair except George Lowe, and he had to brush aside suggestions that the reason resided outside of nature.

Alf Gregory, 69, smoothed his wrinkled face and offered George Band, the "baby" of the group at 54, a view of what advancing years had in store for him. Mr. Band, an oil executive, shot back a feigned

ered for another group portrait at a campaign lifted the nation last and Wilfrid Noyce were killed in Worldwide reaction to the concamp high on Mount Everest after year, but raging unemployment separate climbing falls on other quest of Everest ushered in a new getting word that two of their and a divisive election campaign, mountains. Tom Stobart, the expefirst to reach the summit. They had gloom in many quarters. reached the highest point on earth on May 29, 1953, and word of the triumph reached London on May , the day before the coronation of Queen Elizabeth II.

"We were actually afraid that word would detract from the coronation," said Lord Hunt, leader of the expedition. "We felt it would be appalling if the queen were forced to compete with us for at-

Indeed, the news of the conquest of Everest coupled with the crowning of a young queen infused Britain with a new confidence after years of depression and war.

Now, British confidence has Thirty years ago they had gath- again sagged. The Falkland Islands

Tenzing Norkay, had become the test spring on record, have created ral causes.

This mood did not invade the reunion of the Everest team during the weekend. The gathering was an annual event until 1963. Then the meetings were suspended until the 20th anniversary in 1973, and have been held every five years since.

Eight members of the original British team of 15 made it to this year's gathering. The two most famous members were absent. Sir Edmund, now 63 and devoting most of his time to raising funds for schools and housing for the Nepalese, and Tenzing Norkay, 69, head of a mountaineering school in India, were in Nepal doing a television documentary.

Three are dead, Tom Bourdillon

members, Edmund Hillary and combined with the coldest and wet- dition photographer, died of natu-

Everest is almost routinely scaled these days. About 100 men and at least three women have peditions. made it since 1953. The governexpeditions each year or the number reaching the top almost surely would be higher.

The top of Everest had loomed as one of those unreachable goals that challenged human ingenuity and courage. Now men have gotten to the top without the use of bottled oxygen. One climber conquered Everest alone, without a support team hauling supplies and preparing an ascent route.

By comparison, the 1953 British team had 35 Sherpa guides accompanying them and 350 porters, who carried 18 tons of equipment.

Cardinal Jozef Glemp

Poles Hear

Police Acts

The Associated Press

Glemp told 25,000 worshipers at

Communist authorities were beat-

ing Polish youths to try to stamp

out loyalty "to the forbidden con-cept of unions."

Cardinal Glemp, speaking two weeks before the planned visit of Pope John Paul II, referred specifi-

cally to Grzegorz Przemyk, a high

school senior who died of massive

internal injuries last month after a

young people to take up a sport that previously had been associated with the upper classes. Nations and the tiger. corporations began to finance ex-

George Lowe and Edmund Hilselected for the Everest team because of their experience in climbing snow and ice. Most of the British experience was in rock climb-

Sir Edmund got to the summit and was knighted. Mr. Lowe is not Sir George because he and a few others in the team got to within several hundred feet of the 29,002foot summit but no farther once the others planted their feet on the

Worldwide reaction to the con-quest of Everest ushered in a new didn't become a real celebrity like Ed or Tenzing and consequently I've had more control over my life. Ed has never been able to get off

Lord Hunt, a former army colonel who was knighted for planning and leading the expedition and has ment of Nepal permits only three lary, both New Zealanders, were since been made a baron, is still active in British public life. He has involved himself in work with British youth and penal reform and was chairman of the British Parole

He worries that chronic unemployment among young people in the slums of industrial towns is "tearing the fabric" of British soci-

"Apathy is the worst problem," he said before setting out with the top.
"I am glad I didn't get to the "There's something in the human summit," Mr. Lowe said in the breast that needs a challenge, manner of a man who has given whether it's a job or a mountain."

that if Syria continued to occupy eastern and northern Lebanon, Is-

southern Lebanon and establish

Meanwhile, the Libyan leader,

"Under no circumstances should

He called for volunteers from

the Syrian Army leave Lebanon,"

he was quoted as saying at a news

throughout the Arab world for a

Yasser Arafat's top aide admit-

gitimate and solid," while the

Palestine Liberation Organization

said its central committee members

had met to discuss the revolt

against his leadership, United Press

International reported from

"Arafat's faults include nonat-

"popular war" against Israel.

their own security zone there.

ued to press the Syrians.

conference in Tripoli.

■ PLO Discusses Arafat

WORLD BRIEFS

Turks Take Demirel Into Custody

CANAKKALE, Turkey (Renters) - Former Prime Minister Sulcyman Demirel and 14 other politicians ordered detained in Turkey's latest political crackdown were taken into custody Thursday at a military base near this port on the Dardanelles.

The government decreed Tuesday that 16 pointcians, including Mr. Demirel, had until Thursday to report to the authorities in Canakkale for desention until after the general elections, which are set for Nov. 6. The decree also abolished the Grand Turkey Party, one of the five political parties that have emerged since the government lifted a ban on politics in

The police diverted Mr. Demirel's car to a military base at nearby Zincirbozan, where the politicians are being held. By early evening al those ordered to report had arrived except Ihsan Sabri Caglayangil, a former foreign minister Mr. Caglayangil was visiting the Soviet Union

Turkey Ends Operation in Iraq

ANKARA (Reuters) — Turkey ended a thrust into Iraq on Thursday and said a Turkish soldier and a guerrilla had been killed in the operation, which apparently was aimed chiefly at Kurds seeking autonomy. A Foreign Ministry statement said the last troops had pulled back across the border Thursday morning. Farlier, Turkish officials said the weeklong drive had been completed without casualties.

The statement said Armenian militants and others under investigation

in Turkey were among those sought in the operation. This appeared to indicate that non-Kurdish militants were in the region. Although neither Turkey nor Iraq, which approved the thrust in advance, has said so, informed sources said the main purpose was to root out Kurdish insur-

Carter Assails Reagan on Pollution

WASHINGTON (AP) — Jimmy Carter, the former president, has accused the Reagan administration of the "deliberate, across-the-board abandonment of U.S. leadership" in the global struggle to preserve the

Appearing at a conference sponsored by the Global Tomorrow Coalition, an alliance of 64 national conservation and population-control groups, Mr. Carter called President Ronald Reagan's environmental record "absolutely devastating" and accused the administration of circumventing laws passed to protect the country from air and water pollu-

tion and hazardous chemicals.

Mr. Carter singled out decisions to allow export of hazardous chemicals banned in the United States for sale overseas and the refusal to sign the Law of the Sea treaty as examples of the administration's abdication of the traditional U.S. leadership role on environmental matters.

Tentative Accord Set in Portugal

LISBON (Reuters) - Portugal's Social Democrats voted Thursday night in favor of a coalition with the Socialist Party, conditional or

renegotiation of certain points in their agreement.

After a two-day meeting, which earlier appeared likely to frustrate efforts to form a government, the Social Democrats' national council approved the coalition accord by a large majority. But the party sent the Socialists an alternative proposal for the text of an agreement on revision

Social Democratic sources said negotiations with the Socialists to resolve the differences would continue Friday.

U.S. Suspends Cruise Missile Tests

WASHINGTON (AP) — The U.S. Air Force said Thursday it has suspended a series of tests of its air-to-ground cruise missile to investigate problems that developed in two launches.

The temporary suspension will neither affect the continuing deployment of the missile nor the operational status of the Strategic Air Command units now equipped with the missile, the air force said.

The Reagan administration has plans to place about 3,000 cruise missiles on B-S2e.

Son Sann Delies Prince's Charge

BANGKOK (Renters) Son Sann, prime minister of the Cambodian resistance coalition and leader of the non-Communist faction, disclaimed. Thursday any public criticism of the coalition president, Prince Noro-dom Sinanouk, and said the would do everything possible to keep the

The loose political growing of political opposites came under fresh strain Wednesday when the prince threatened to resign if Mr. Son Sann did not stop criticizing light.

Meanwhile, Vienname which invaded Cambodia in 1978 and toppled

Meanwhile, Victnames inch invaded Cambodia in 1978 and toppled the Chinese-backed Khiles. Rouge regime, said it had completed a partial military withdrawal, big the report made no reference to the number of troops involved. An estimated 180,000 Victnamese troops help protect the Hanoi-backed government.

Black Union in S. African Mines

JOHANNESBURG (AP) - South Africa's mining industry has agreed

to recognize a black miners union for the first time.

A Chamber of Mines source confirmed an agreement had been reached on recognition of the National Union of Mineworkers for some jobs at some mines, but said no statement would be issued until the

agreement was signed in the next few days.

"We are not happy with the agreement, but it less us get our foot in the door," Cyril Ramaphosa, the union's general secretary, said Thursday. Prime Minister Pieter W. Botha's government legalized black unions in

French Academy Elects Senghor

PARIS (Reuters) - Former President Leopold Senghor of Senegal and the French anthropologist Jacques Soustelle were elected Friday to the French Academy, the institution whose members are known as the "im-

Mr. Senghor, 76, president of Senegal from 1960 to 1980, writes poetry on African themes. His work is considered to have marked a turning point in the literature of the continent.

Mr. Soustelle, 71, lived in exile for seven years after strongly supporting the French presence in Algeria. A specialist in pre-Columbian civilizations, he has led several expeditions to Latin America. The 40-seat French Academy was founded in 1635 to unify and protect the French

Israel Meets U.S. Request on Nazis

JERUSALEM (Renters) — Responding affirmatively to a U.S. request, Israel has informed the United States of its readiness to prosecute suspected former Nazis deported from the United States if there is sufficient evidence to convict them, Israeli Justice Ministry officials said Thursday. The officials said, however, that discussions between the two countries were being held up because of a diplomatic dispute over the status of Arab East Jerusalem, annexed by Israel and made part of its capital under a law passed in 1980.

Israel and the United States have been discussing the case of Archbish op Valerian Trifa, a Romanian who was deprived of his U.S. citizenship and ordered deported by a court in Detroit in October for lying about his past to immigration officials when he entered the United States in 1950.

Dioxin Found at New Jersey Site

NEWARK, New Jersey (AP) — Large quantities of the toxic chemical dioxin have been discovered in the ground near a closed plant here, state officials announced Thursday.

Carl Golden, a spokesman for Governor Thomas R. Kean, said the site formerly operated by Diamond Alkalai, a producer of herbicides, is in the Ironbound section of the state's largest city.

He said there were five buildings and an unknown number of storage tanks on the site. State environmental officials have imposed a "quarantine" on the area. Councilman Henry Martinez said Mayor Kenneth Gibson had received an anonymous letter claiming that the company had dumped dioxin there in 1966.

For the Record

BERLIN (Reuters) - Art East German state prosecutor has urged a court in East Berlin to send Heinz Barth, a 62-year-old former Nazi SS officer who has admitted war crimes, to prison to life. The defense lawyer pleaded for a lighter sentence "for a person who as a young man was caught up in the guilt of his people," JOHANNESBURG (AP) — Two musicians from a pop-and-reggae

band were given six-year prison terms Thursday for singing songs that the South African government said advocated black revolution. SEOUL (UPI) - Kim Young Sam, a former opposition party leader. refused Thursday to end his hunger strike even though his health is failing, an aide said. He began the fast May 18 to urge the restoration of full democracy in South Korea.

Polish Activist Says Restoration Of Labor Gains Will Take Years

By Bradley Graham Washington Post Service WARSAW - A Polish underground leader says that he expects a long struggle that could take years to restore labor rights even though the underground has been fortified in recent months.

Wednesday, Zbigniew Bujak, the former Solidarity chairman in Warsaw, added that he expected no concrete results from the visit to Poland this month of Pope John Paul II.

Mr. Bujak asserted that the May Day demonstrations provided evidence of a stronger underground. The protests, which drew tens of thousands in 20 Polish cities in the face of police intimidation, reflected improved cooperation between regional underground groups, he

He said the underground leader-ship's unsuccessful call for a general strike on Nov. 10 marked "a crucial point for the union" in that it forced a change of strategy in the direction of less demonstrative activities and a greater focus on the gradual establishment of undereround units.

He urged people seeking to found independent unions to think

ed in an edition of the weekly un-derground paper Tygodnik Ma-zowsze dated May 26. Despite his grimage. skepticism about the immediate effects of the pope's pilgrimage, he tendencies, but this does not mean ing to anyone else."

move sought by Washington to put

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said it would contribute to a strengthening of society's resistance toward Communist authorities. His statements could help dampen expectations among many Poles who, embittered over the abolition of the Solidarity trade unortified in recent months.

In an interview made available trip will bring new advantages

Other former Solidarity activists ing the weeklong papal visit, which have voiced concern in private is to begin June 16. conversations that contrary to the joyous papal visit in 1979, which et loose a sense of nationalism and self-expression that later flowered in the Solidarity movement, this year's pilgrimage could lead to disappointment and an erosion of faith in the pope and the Roman Catholic Church if high expectations go unfulfilled.

"I think anyone who expects angible results from the visit will probably get nothing out of it," Mr. Bujak said. "It can bring noth-ing concrete and one should not even expect this. Simply speaking, in such a situation Communist authorities as a principle make no

The government of General Wojciech Jaruzelski, while resisting a personal papal appeal to lift martial law and grant a blanket amnesfound independent unions to think in terms of "years, not weeks or months."

The remarks, Mr. Bujak's first interview in six months, were printed in an edition of the weekly un-

"The visit will intensify pacifistic

13 NATO Nations Affirm Support

saying it would drop support for the deployment of 572 Pershing-2

and cruise missiles if no arms re-

The Danish lawmakers urged postponement of the Dec. 31 dead-

line to start deploying the NATO

weapons unless there is progress at the Geneva talks on the reduction of intermediate-range nuclear forces. They also supported the So-

viet demand that British and

French nuclear forces — totaling 162 missiles — be included in the

Although neither Greece nor

Denmark is among the five Euro-pean countries that are to take the

missiles, the Danish vote was criti-

cized at the North Atlantic Treaty

Organization meeting as signaling weakness to the Soviet Union.

Joseph G. Luns, the NATO sec-

retary-general, said Denmark has

no nuclear weapons on its soil and no direct role to play in the deploy-

ment. The Danish parliament's opinion, he said, is "not of enor-

mous importance, but it is regret-

ted. The other nations deplore this

The action, Mr. Luns said,

motion.

duction pact is signed this year.

For Deployment of U.S. Missiles

defense ministers formally af-firmed Thursday a pledge to begin pledge and Denmark added a resdeploying hundreds of new U.S. ervation, noting that its parliament nuclear missiles in December, a had approved last week a motion

weakness in our situation," said the 28-year-old former union official. "To the contrary, it means our

Mr. Bujak is a member of the five-man provisional coordinating committee for Solidarity, the pri-mary group responsible for formulating underground strategy. The committee has called for calm dur-

Mr. Bujak said he would consider giving up underground activities only if authorities allowed union pluralism, under which workers could choose the type of labor movement they want in Poland.

Although the new trade union law has a provision ending the current one-union-per-factory rule in 1985, the Communist Party's ruling Politburo has ruled out the concept of pluralism, arguing that this was a way for opponents of socialism to try to secure a permanent place in Poland's political system.

In contrast to Lech Walesa, the Solidarity leader, who also has been urging the authorities to allow a more competitive union move-ment, Mr. Bujak rejected the suggestion of bargaining with the government, which he said was disintegrating amid internal power struggles.

"The authorities as they now exist are not partners for us," he stated. "The party apparatus is doing its thing, the security apparatus its thing, the military, administrative and economic apparatus their carp things. Nobely is listen. their own things. Nobody is listen-

Danish parliament has to be re-

muniqué issued after a two-day

communiqué except that dealing

\$1.4 billion to about \$2.4 billion.

tries would not be able to meet the

But Mr. Luns said some coun-

Mr. Weinberger on Thursday

with the missiles.

deployment plan.

Europe for years.

hostages."

Moscow Sees War Threat

turned into Washington's nuclear

NEW YORK'S

HOTEL GARLYLE

MADISON AVENUE AT 76TH ST.,

brief detention by police. His family maintains that Mr. Przemyk was beaten by the police. "We really hope that the widely known events that led to the death of Grzegorz will not happen again," Cardinal Glemp said in rare political/remarks that were interrupted four times by the enthu-

Also Thursday, the government announced that the pope would meet the head of government, General Wojciech Jaruzelski. The religious affairs minister, Adam Lopat-Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches pressure on the Soviet Union in BRUSSELS — Thirteen NATO arms reduction talks.

| Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches | D ment's opinion.

"The secretary-general may have his own views," Mr. Engell said, "but mine is that the opinion of the pressure on the United States and its West European allies to abandon their sanctions against Poland.

In his speech, Cardinal Glemp said: "Recently, there have been The declaration on deploying the some painful acts of discrimination missiles was contained in a comto the forbidden concept of unions. strategy session, and had been Education by beating, and espe-sought by the U.S. defense secre-cially of young people, raises spe-

tary, Caspar W. Weinberger, as a cial objections."

gesture of NATO solidarity.

At the close of the ceremony, a gesture of NATO solidarity.

In keeping with the policy of Prime Minister Andreas Papandre
At the close of the ceremony, a priest led the throng in "God Watches Over Poland," a 19th-cenou, Greece signed all parts of the tury hymn that implores God to "return a free fatherland" to the ith the missiles.

Polish people. Most of the singers
Mr. Weinberger asked alliance raised their hands in the V-for-vicmembers to honor a pledge to in-crease their military budgets by 3 of anti-Nazi resistance that Soli-

percent a year, and conference darity adopted. sources said he also requested a \$1- The government rejected pleas billion increase in the NATO bud-from the pope and the Polish get over the next two years - from bishops for an amnesty for the hundreds of Solidarity supporters jailed on political charges and the thousands fired from their jobs for 3-percent target and the defense union activity. But Mr. Lopalka, in ministers voted for a smaller increase of \$500 million in the budon June 17, the second day of his eight-day visit, with General Januzelski, the prime minister and

brushed aside suggestions that Moscow was making a new threat when it said last week it would base new nuclear missiles in Easthead of the Communist Party. Mr. Lopatka said they would discuss "international and world isern Europe if NATO carried out its He said at a press conference Cardinal Glemp and Henryk Jab-that the Soviet Union had had mo-

bile short-range missiles in Eastern also be present. The interview contained the most candid official statement yet

The Soviet Union said Thursday that the NATO communique reaffirming the decision to deploy nuclear missiles in Europe ignored Soviet peace initiatives and increased the threat of nuclear war, United Press International report-United Press International report- and some other NATO states."

"The visit of the pope, as head of The official news agency Tass the Vatican state, will make it added that the countries on whose much more difficult for them to territories Pershing-2 and cruise continue this policy, which is unmissiles will be sited are being friendly to us," he said.

Protesters Jailed in U.K.

per Heyford. The police reported

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New Sweep by Israelis Is Aimed at Attackers and many other changes to serve BEIRUT — Israeli troops searched cars and travelers and the cause of peace."

Israeli officials have been saying

> trying to curb guerrilla warfare against the Israeli Army. raeli forces would pull back into Traffic backed up at highway checkpoints, and Lebanese radio stations reported more than 110 ar-Colonel Moamer Qadhafi, continrests in Sidon, Tyre, Nabatiyeh and

made dozens of arrests in central

and southern Lebanon Thursday,

"The reason why we are checking is only for security," said an Israeli military spokesman. "We want to protect the civilian popula-

tion and our own people, too. Guerrilla activity has resulted in 139 Israeli deaths and 253 wound-Glemp Assail ed since the cease-fire last summer. There have been eight killed and 133 wounded in the past month. ted Thursday that complaints against the guerrilla chief were le-

Most of those arrested were Lebanese. But travelers arriving in Beirut from southern Lebanon said some were Palestinians from refu-WARSAW — Cardinal Jozef gee camps in Sidon and Tyre More than 400 women and children in an outdoor service Thursday that the el-Bass camp in Tyre staged a protest demonstration

Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir of Israel said after a meeting with officials of the European Community in Brussels that his government would give Syria time "but won't wait too long" for it to change its "negative attitude" toward the Lebanese-Israeli troop withdrawal agreement and join in a withdrawal of all foreign troops from Lebanon.

Mr. Shamir said Israel was con-sidering "realignment of our meeting for members present in the forces, the shortening of our lines Bekaa.





concluded Tuesday dealt largely with procedural matters, committees were established to consider the use of a common currency, the removal of trade barriers, the exchange of experts in cultural and agricultural fields and the end of

marrying Egyptians.

however. Egypt is an Arab, pre-dominantly Islamic country. In Sudan, directly to the south, blacks outnumber Arabs; 73 percent of the people are Moslems and 23 percent animist. The Arabs are po-Khartoum government.

The inauguration of the parliament coincided with the 14th anniversary of the military coup that brought President Gaafar Nimeri to power in Sudan

However, the celebrations were marred by a military mutiny in southern Sudan, which General Nimeiri's forces crushed, and by the sinking of an overcrowded Nile steamer shuttling peasants between Egypt and Sudan, in which nearly 300 persons died. Egyptian authorities have announced that the ship's 19-member crew has been arrested on charges of negligence.

President Hosni Mubarak of step toward Arab-African unity and urged that the two countries "win the fruits of integration."

HONOR GUARD - The French defense minister. Charles Hermu, shows the way to the visiting Israeli defense minister, Moshe Arens, after he arrived in Paris for talks on military matters, the situation in Lebanon and a tour of the air show at Le Bourget. Sudan and Egypt Meet

sues ... and a whole array of problems connected with church-state relations in Poland." He said that Cardinal Glama Clarence of the church-state cardinal Glama Clarence of the church-state relations in Poland." He said that

By David Lamb

Los Angeles Times Service
CAIRO — The 120-member Nile
Valley Parliament ended its first session in Khartoum, Sudan, this week with Egypt and Sudan pledging to work toward continued economic integration and political un-

Although the six-day session that laws probibiting Sudanese from

The parliament, composed of 60 members from each country, has LONDON - More than 100 no real power but may eventually anti-nuclear protesters were arrest-ed Thursday at a sitdown demonstration at the U.S. airbase at Up. common. Both depend on the Nile River for their water supplies and hold similar, pro-Western views in foreign affairs.

There are major differences,

Egypt, who attended a session of the Sudanese Legislature and the opening of the Nile Valley Parliament, said the cooperation between Sudan and Egypt is an important

Western diplomats are skeptical of the Parliament's ability to achieve much in economic endeavors and view its formation mainly as political. They point out that Egypt and Sudan need huge injec-tions of foreign capital to realize their dreams of industrialization itically dominant and control the and that foreigners have been kery of investing in both countries.



LEFTH SCOTLAND





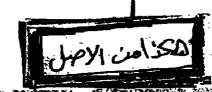


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BRIEFS **Hundreds Are Seized** mirel Into Cust As Peru Cracks Down On Guerrilla Group

By Edward Schumacher New York Times Service

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Manual Comment

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Ber Militar

LIMA — Hundreds of people declare a 60-day state of emergen-might be.

President Belaunde Terry was
The arrests on Wednesday, the elected in 1980 after 12 years of
military rule, and according to center of operations of leftist guer- Shining Path insurrection. rillas belonging to a movement that calls itself Shining Path.

More than 500 people reportedly were arrested, and the roundup

was said to be continuing.

The army under the elected government of Mr. Belaunde Terry reports that 823 people have been killed since the beginning of the year in the lighting between gov-Poll crament forces and guerrillas, compared with about 200 in the previ-

ous two and a half years. Officials say about two-thirds of the dead were guerrillas; the rest - of emergency Monday for the 60soldiers, police and peasants — day maximum allowed under the were said to have been killed by constitution.

Western diplomats and Peruvian political experts estimate that the Shining Path numbers no more than 2,000 guerrillas, with perhaps an equal number of sympathizers,

Army leaders have-predicted charges.

Army leaders have-predicted charges.

they will wipe out the guerrilla In a news conference Sunday, movement by the end of the year, the day before he issued his decree, but a heavy blow to their efforts the president said: "All Peruvians was dealt on Friday by a guertilla should unite in this undeclared war was deant on Friday by a guestima and in the capital and its 5 milstrike on the capital and its 5 milagainst delinquents, mercenaries and dark forces of ideology that said the attack, estimated to involve more than 100 guerrillas, was meant the Shining Path guerrillas, : spectacularly coordinated.

The attackers blew up power py- name. lons, blacked out much of the city, set off bombs near embassies and government buildings and largely destroyed the sprawling Bayer in-

dustrial works with fire bombs.

The psychological impact appeared to be significant. Recent term as president in 1968. polls have shown that despite an the north and a debilitating

A Portrayal

and "I took the position that I have a large rally planned by the calks against that imbalance, with the control of the firm that I would not offer general advice or volunteer aggregations. This was the same response I make to the firm that I would not sponse I make to the firm that I would not sponse I make to the firm that I would not sponse I make to the firm that I would not sponse I make to the firm that I would not sponse I make to the firm that I would not sponse I make to the firm that I would not sponse I would not sponse I make to the firm that I would not tacks against that imbalance, with the Dutch minister, Jacob de Rusting of the calks against that imbalance, with the Dutch minister, Jacob de Rusting of the present that imbalance, with the Dutch minister, Jacob de Rusting of the present that imbalance, with the Dutch minister, Jacob de Rusting of the present that imbalance, with the Dutch minister, Jacob de Rusting of the Dutch minister,

asked came from Mr. Mitchell, who asked him if he thought the Johnson administration would agree to a bombing halt before the were a number of earlier states of

that he thought one would be worked out and therefore, I advised against making an issue of

Mr. Hersh says that 12 hours beore President Lyndon B. John-on's bombing halt announcement, Vir. Allen received a phone call rom Mr. Kissinger, who "excitedly innounced" that he had "import-int information" and went on to lescribe an accord that had been eached in Paris allowing the halt n the bombing.

"My attitude was that it was invitable that Kissinger would have o be part of our administration," Mr. Allen told Mr. Hersh. "Kissager had proven his mettle by ipping us."

In a phone interview Wedneslay, Mr. Allen, who was President Ronald Reagan's first national sesurity adviser, confirmed the accu-

drought in the south, Peruvians are most worried about the guerrillas. Many Peruvians demand that have been taken into custody for the government take harsher meaquestioning as the police hunt for sures, and two news magazines.

members of a small but growing Caretas and Oiga, both ran cover guerrilla insurgency that has stories two weeks ago on possibilities of a coup. They even speculatprompted the government of Presi-dent Fernando Belaunde Terry to ed who the future cabinet members

around Lima and Ayacucho, the sources close to him, the specter of departmental capital 200 miles a coup has been a constant concern southeast of here that has been the as he has tried to cope with the

He did not accede to political pressure to send the army into the campaign against the guernillas un-til December, reportedly hoping to limit the army's role. With the campaign against the guerrillas showing little success, the president has announced that he is studying the creation of a special police commando force to replace the army.

In a move widely interpreted here as a show of forcefulness, Mr. Belaimde Terry declared the state

The decree suspends most civil libernes, such as the rights of assembly and free speech. It is designed to allow the police to arrest guerrilla suspects and interrogate them for up to 15 days without

whom he does not refer to by

The state of emergency was a particularly delicate step because it suspends the democratic principles Mr. Belaimde Terry has long up held. He was overthrown and excould ultimately reduce defense could ultimately reduce defense.

economic crisis, ravaging floods in little visible effect on daily life in Caspar W. Weinberger of the Unitthe capital. There are no tanks in ed States, have cast doubt on both the streets, and police presence appears normal.

However, a strike by hospital Some European officials here management that had been maralyze "smell a rat," in the words of one, several Nixon emissaries called him al, which seems unlikely:

emergency. They objected mostly to its scope, arguing it should be limited to the problem areas, as emergency. Avacucho has been under a state of emergency since De-

The strongest complaints have come from the country's fractured.

sassination victims.

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REBURIAL — The body of former President Juan José Torres of Bolivia, a leftist general who was assassinated in Argentina in 1976, was reburied Wednesday at the Monument of the Bolivian Revolution in La Paz. Miners, wearing their bats and with sticks of dynamite strapped around their bodies, were the palibearers. Torres, who took refuge in Buenos Aires in 1971 after he was ousted from power by General Hugo Banzer, was believed to have been murdered by rightist assassins.

NATO Wants U.S. Sales Cut Back

By Fred Hiatt

among the defense ministers of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization has emphasized growing European unhappiness about what they consider U.S. dominance of arms

A new generation of weapons using emerging technology has sharp-ened the debate, with the Europeans contending in the talks end-ing Thursday that a strategy focused on the expensive new nonnuclear weapons would only widen the imbalance in procurement.

All of the Europeans here said the Americans must help change what they say is a 15-1 advantage in U.S. arms sales to the alliance. Many of those who now favor a

costs and render less likely the use The president's decree has had of nuclear arms. Military officials the president's decree has had here, and Secretary of Defense

employees that had been paralyzing public hospitals was called off
because of the measure, and a proposal for a nationwide strike by

(Continued from Page 1)

employees that had been paralyzing public hospitals was called off
because of the measure, and a proposal for a nationwide strike by

Communist-controlled unions

employees that had been paralyzing public hospitals was called off
emerging technology could increase U.S. dominance of the
NATO arms market. The 12 Euro
communist-controlled unions must now get government approvnust now get government approvTuesday one of their harshest at-

Pentagon Aide Criticizes Waste

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The U.S

produce a far better defense. Washington Post Service BRUSSELS - Discussion But it doesn't substitute for a tanks on the move and clusters of large number of people, and it tiny bombs that burrow and cause sn't eliminate the present mix

of weapons or anything of that kind," Mr. Weinberger said, mean-NATO's defense.

which account for an increasingly large proportion of U.S military ararms.

amount of time downstream." Among the new weapons are of tanks with more protection.

in research and ultimately could precision missiles guided by minia-produce a far better defense. ure television cameras that hit

huge upheavals in airport runways. NATO officials believe such weapons can help compensate for ing that nuclear weapons would Soviet numerical advantages in timue to be an important part of tanks and manpower. These weapons could strike with enough accu-Mr. Weinberger also disputed racy to destroy protected missile the contention that new weapons sites, communications centers and based on emerging technology, other installations, thus countering an invasion without resort to nucle-

spending, will be cheaper. The same experts acknowledge that high-tech wars will be susceptible to the same arms race as nufor less money is not really cor-rect," he continued. "It's also a fair tank missiles, a top NATO admiral said, will lead to the development

Reagan Unveils Plan For New Trade Office

By Stuart Auerbach . Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration has announced a plan for creating a Department of International Trade and Industry designed to help U.S. businesses defend them from unfair trading practices of other countries.

President Ronald Reagan, in a statement read Wednesday at the White House by the presidential counselor, Edwin Meese 3d, urged quick congressional passage of the trade proposal, which has undergone substantial revision since it was revealed five weeks ago.

The president said trade had become too important to the U.S. economy to continue setting policy at the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative and implementing office." it through the Commerce Depart-

Under the proposal, the trade office's role would be enhanced. Its 150 specialists would act in a policy-making role for the head o new cabinet department, while far less of the present Department of Commerce than originally risaged would be included.

The Commerce Department it-self would be abolished in the proposed reorganization.

Mr. Meese declined to say who would head the new department. But the commerce secretary, Malcolm Baldrige, is reported to be the leading candidate because of his success in winning presidential approval for the reorganization. The U.S. trade representative, William Brock Jr., remains a candidate.

Mr. Baldrige, who has said be would resign rather than become involved in a battle with Ms. Brock, denied persistent reports ithin the White House that he got presidential authority for the reorganization by reminding Mr. Reagan of a promise to give the nmerce Department authority

"The president had the idea for a long, long time," he said.

zation both within the administration and among key congressmen and business groups.

Mr. Brock confirmed early unhappiness with the makeup of sell their products overseas and to the proposed Department of Trade, but said he was fully satisfied with the present plan.

> "We had expressed a modest amount of concern early on with the proposal" to simply merge the trade office into the Commerce Department, he said, adding: "This is not what is being proposed today."

The current proposal, Mr. Brock said, is a "very different department, a very new department" that retains all the functions of the trade office as "a clear policy arm of the secretary in the secretary's

The current White House plan cuts in half Commerce's role in the new department from the working model described by Mr. Baldrige a month ago.

At that time, he said the new de-partment would contain more than half of the Commerce Department's 35,000 employees. The National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, which employs 40 percent of Commerce's manpower and uses 60 percent of its budget would be separated.

Under the current plan, the new Trade Department would consist of about 7,500 employees from

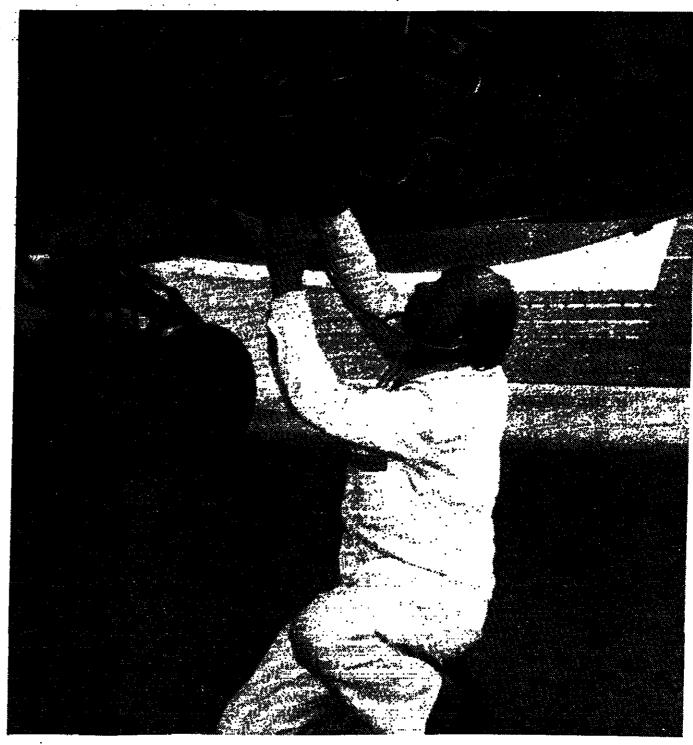
The oceanic administration would become an independent agency; the National Bureau of Standards would become part of the National Science Foundation; the Minority Business Development Agency would be transferred to the Small Business Administration, and the Economic Develop-ment Administration would be shifted to the Department of Housing and Urban Development.

A new home still has to be found





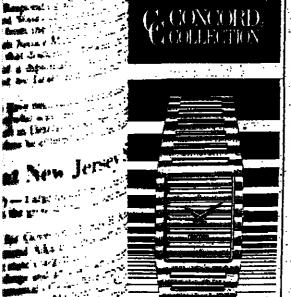
It would be nice if everything that flies received as much attention as a Lufthansa plane.







Romanian to Visit Iran LONDON — The Romanian for-ign minister, Stefan Andrei, will isit Tehran in two weeks. S. Request



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Communists in Italy Stepping Up Missile Fight

By Henry Kamm New York Times Service

ROME - The Italian Communist Party, judging the declaration on nuclear missiles by the Williamsburg summit conference of the seven major industrial powers insufficiently conciliatory, has decided to step up its opposition to the installation of U.S. nuclear missiles in Italy and make deployment one of the principal issues in the campaign for the June 26-27 partiamentary elections.

A source close to Enrico Berlinguer, the party's general secre-tary, disclosed that he had conveyed this hardening of the party's attitude to the United States in a meeting Wednesday with two U.S. as a form of protest. diplomats. The meeting had been arranged before the summit conference in Virginia.

icans had replied that it would be dangerous not to install the mis-

U.S. officials assert that negotiations with the Soviet Union in Ge-French Communist Party sharply neva on reduction of medium-range missiles in Europe stand a chance of success only if the Atlan-ments agreed to at the Williamstic alliance holds firm on installing U.S. cruise and Pershing-2 weapons if no agreement is reached by the end of the year,

It was this position that was af-

The Communist Party official said that Mr. Berlinguer and other party leaders had hoped that the United States and its allies would offer to continue the Geneva talks without the Dec. 31 deadline and to suspend missile installation as long as the negotiations continue.

In Sicily, a base at Comiso is being prepared and manned by Gallo, the Socialist government uncomfortable with Mr. Mitter-U.S. troops in preparation for re-ceiving 112 cruise missiles. That play too much with cactus, you get makes Italy one of the principal pricked." being prepared and manned by

need for a more active campaign.

Committee, "I don't think the actu- ic improvement, will still vote for al installation of the missiles will the parties in power, the Christian go so quietly."

Mr. Boffa said reports from Communist leaders throughout Italy indicated a major preoccupation with the nuclear arms issue, particularly among young voters.

ed to abstain or cast invalid ballots "The loss of belief in the possi-

By E.J. Dionne Jr.

New York Times Service

burg summit by President François

Mitterrand, raising new doubts in France about how long the Com-

munists would remain governing partners with Mr. Mitterrand's So-

Leading Socialist politicians quickly issued barbed replies to the statements by the Communist lead-

cannot go beyond," said Jacques Delors, the finance minister.

Referring to Mr. Marchais, Max

er, Georges Marchais.

hope in the present situation, those the Communists of paying no more ing left," said Mr. Boffa. "Not who believe that the present system than lip service in opposition to the can still produce jobs and econominstallation of missiles in Comiso. "Even if things seem quiet now," hope in the present situation, those said Gruseppe Boffa, a writer and who believe that the present system member of the party's Central can still produce jobs and econommust convince the young, the unemployed, the elderly, women, those who are unhappy today, that we represent hope and must gain

their confidence. Communist officials are clearly uneasy about declining organized Party leaders said their principal concern in the campaign would be political activity among young pet-to reach those who might be tempt-ple, who lump the Communists with the government parties as stultified organizations offering little hope for change.

office issued a statement saying

that Mr. Mauroy could call for a

parliamentary vote of confidence in the government if there were any

"doubts or ambiguities." Such a

vote would force the Communists

government. The Socialists have a

The French Communists, among

the most pro-Soviet parties in Western Europe, have long been uncomfortable with Mr. Mitter-

"There will come a moment sufficient parliamentary majority when he will reach limits that he to govern without them.

targets for Soviet attack, the party bility of change," an official said. Peace activists, who are far less "We need to project an image of official said, and heightens the "is a danger to the left, to the opposition. Those who still place and West Germany, have accused a government not only a protest-

> unemployment and nuclear arms Communist Party appealed to the Democrats and the Socialists. We as issues responsible for wide. Socialist Party for an electoral allispread loss of hope in the political ance. The Communists say the parinstitutions and are directing their ties' analyses of the economic and appeal to the disaffected to the social problems and their proposed young in particular.

with 1.7 million members, is the Craxi, the Socialist leader, rejected largest in the West and, with 30 the idea Mr. Craxi, whose party holds 9.8 its image as a permanent opposi-

nce in Virginia. The party official said the Amer- French Communist Assails Summit Stand

Speculation that the Commu- in Europe. But as members of the nists might leave the government government, they have given was heightened Thursday when grudging support to Mr. Mitter-Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy's rand's defense policies.

On Wednesday, however, the party's political bureau issued a strong statement criticizing the Williamsburg declaration of Western solidarity on U.S. missile de-

to make a flat statement of their attitude toward the Socialist gov-Mr. Marchais said Wednesday that his party would "do every-thing so that new missiles would Despite the harsh rhetoric, it was not clear if — or when — the Com-munists would withdraw from the not be installed in Europe."

On economic policy, he said, "We will continue to finance the ing Europeans to buy dollars, raising the value of American currency position in talks with the Soviet and underwriting the U.S. govern-Union on medium-range missiles ment's budget deficit.

Party officials have identified At its congress in March, the solutions are close enough to per-The Italian Communist Party, mit such a coalition, but Bettino

of Deputies, the second party in the parliamentary seats, provoked elections a year earlier provoked elections a year earlier than necessary by withdrawing from the governing coalition headed by Prime Minister Amintore Fanfani, a Christian Democrat Mr. Craxi hopes the voting will increase his party's representation in the legislature and enhance his chances for the prime ministership

in the next governing coalition.

Communist officials are bitter in assessing the Socialist leader's attitude, but they still hope for election results that might make a leftist coalition government possible for the first time.

Italian Communist leaders make ployment if no agreement with the clear their disdain for the position Russians is reached by the end of of the French Communist Party. which they assert was outsmarted by President François Mitterrand. The French Communists joined Mr. Mitterrand's Socialist govern-

their own policies.
"The relationship of forces is reversed here," said Alfredo Reich-American budget deficit." This was versed here." said Alfredo Reichareference to Mr. Mitterrand's arlin, a party leader believed by guments before the summit that many to be second to Mr. Ber-high U.S. interest rates were lead-linguer, referring to the Commu-

nists' strength in Italy. Still, Communist officials hinted that they would be ready to join a cabinet headed by Mr. Craxi.



Press Executive Jailed in Milan In Banking Case

MILAN — The former director of the newspaper Corrière della Sera has been arrested and charged with foreign exchange violations and complicity in last year's col-lapse of the Banco Ambrosiano, ice officials said.

Bruno Tassan Din, former managing director of the Rizzoli pub-lishing group, was detained Wednesday on the orders of a mag-istrate who is investigating the

Banco Ambrosiano failure. Officials said the arrest followed inquiries into loans of several million dollars alleged to have been channeled by the bank's managing director, Roberto Calvi, to Mr. Tassan Din through foreign associates of the bank

Mr. Calvi was found hanged under a bridge in London shortly before the bank collapsed last August in a scandal over loans to Latin American companies.

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Charles of Belgium, Postwar Regent, Dies

as prince regent at the end of token costs.

World War II and has been credited with saving the monarchy, died Wednesday night, a palace spokesman said Thursday.

The spokesman said the prince, who was the second son of the King Albert and Queen Elisabeth, died in a hospital at Ostend. The cause of death was not disclosed. At the outset of World War II he fought until the Belgian forces were defeated. He remained in Brussels during the German occu-

In September 1944, when his brother, King Leopold III, was taken off to Germany by the retreating Nazis, Prince Charles, the count of Flanders, came out of hid-ing to rake over as prince ment. ing to take over as prince regent. He ruled until July 1950.

Leopold, who had surrendered to the Germans in May 1940, returned to Brussels in 1950 and Charles stepped down. The king's return aroused protest and accusations that he had collaborated with the Germans. He was eventually forced to abdicate in favor of his son. Bandouin.

Charles retired to his home at Raversijde, near Ostend. He spent much of his time painting and playing the organ and piano. A Belgian gallery exhibited some of his pictures in 1974 under his Flemish title, Karel van Vlaan-

His last years were overshadowed by a legal battle with his former lawyer, whom he accused of forgery, theft, burglary, receiving

Renters — stolen goods and violating confi-BRUSSELS — Prince Charles of dentiality. Charles lost a court case Belgium, 79, who ruled the nation last year and was ordered to pay

Cardinal Julio Rossies, 77, retired Rossan Catholic archbishor

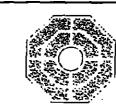
of Cebu, the Philippines, in Marila on Thursday of cancer of the liver. Anna Seghers, 82, a Communist author whose novel The Seventh Cross," about an excape from a Nazi concentration camp, was a best seller in the United States during World War II and was made into a film. Wednesday in East

pation and was actively involved in helping prisoners of war and their leading horsewoman. Wednesday families. after collapsing during a show jumping event in Ipswich.



Prince Charles of Belgium

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cartle farm, large mustor house, pool, pend, beautiful mountain views. \$445,000. MOUNT ARMOUR: 520 A (210.44 ha)

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Belgium India, State Voting Regent. DiRiles 'Original Rebel'

Kashmiris Fear Gandhi Is Seeking

To Encroach on Semi-Autonomy

 By William K. Stevens New York Times Service: SRINAGAR, Kashmir ratch a citizen of Kashmir, it is id here, and you will most likely nd a nationalist who, if his deept feelings were known, would refer to see his Himalayan land

.come an independent country... India is not likely to allow that happen to its northernmost ate, a strategically important land renowned mountain beauty and arcely independent people.

This is especially true now, when e New Delhi government of rime Minister Indira Gandhi is ying to maintain firm control er a number of increasingly res-

buntry.

Kashmir is perhaps India's origi-al rebel, having lived with New elbi in uneasy tension under a mi-independent status granted o other indian state. The arrangement dates back 35

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either as it spired ag mind anns of for the Vingo-

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THE PARTY IS

ars, when Pakistan and-India ich claimed part of Kashmir in a rritorial stalemate that lasts to is day. It was the price India paid ir getting its part of the formerly dependent princely state. Paki-an got the other part.

Now the tension between New elhi and Srinagar, the Kashmiri pital, has once again made Kasha center of contention.

In a bitter, violent campaign for be state elections Sunday, Kash-uri pride and identity are opposg an attempt by the Gandlin gov-Prince in risk nment to strengthen its hand in ie Vale of Kashmir.

The blackened roof timbers of a ulding on Maulana Azad Road Srinagar attest to the feelings roused by the campaign. The local eadquarters of Mrs. Gandhi's congress Party until a few days TATE MIVESTMENT 30, it was burned by a mob shoutig slogans of the Kashmir Nation-Conference Party. In other elec-on violence, hundreds have been

urt and at least five killed. The main antagonists in the elecon are Mrs. Gandhi's party and ne National Conference, which as overwhelming control of the tate Assembly.

^Vietnamese

lo Release

I Remains

'ompiled by Our Staff From Dispatches
MANII.A — Victnamese author

ies are expected this week to re-

nen killed

ase the remains of at least 11

ietnam, a U.S. military official.

The remains of "11 or 12" sercemen will be flown out of Hanoi

poard an American plane some me this week, he said. The plane

rican servicen

nd Thursday.

The National Conference has long ruled Jamum and Kashmir, the state's full name, under the banner of semi-autonomy within the Indian union, but it is officially committed to staying in India.

Political analysts here and in New Delhi say the Gandhi government, beset by moves for greater regional independence from southern India to the Punjab in the northwest, would like nothing more than to assert greater contro in Kashmir, although Mrs. Gandhi has promised to preserve its special status.

Sheikh Mohammed Abdullah the revered "Lion of Kashmir" who led the National Conference years both in and out of jail and became the state's chief minister in 1975, died last year, creating a possible opening for Mrs. Gan-

Sheikh Abdullah was imprisoned because of a dispute with the central government over Kashmir's guarantee of full internal autonomy, and the dispute continues to this day.

Sheikh Abdullah's 47-year-old son, Dr. Farouk Abdullah, succeeded him as chief minister nine months ago. Dr. Abdullah has to keep Mrs. Gandhi's Congress Party from making substantial gains in the Kashmir valley, experts say, to establish himself as his father's suc-

If the relative strength of banners decides the outcome, the National Conference will win easily. Its symbol — a white plow on a red background — is everywhere: in Srinagar, in the smallest villages, in the farthest reaches of the valley.

ty - green, white and saffron are seen only occasionally, often flying from jeeps full of party workers imported from New Delhi.

Mrs. Gandhi's party has its greatest chance of making inroads in the predominantly Hindu areas of Jammu, in the south. If it makes any significant showing in the heavily Moslem Vale of Kashmir itself, that will be a big achieve-

Former President Riehard Nixon meets with the Chinese

ambassador, Zhang Wenjin, at a banquet in Washington.

was the first by an American presi-

The Associated Press

the Earth, Tass said. The probe is

expected to reach Venus in Octo-

GSTAAD

ed States this year.

Nixon Urges Early Talks

dinner of the National Council on

Nixon said their meeting should

"I believe that most of the

which have characterized recent

developments could be dispelled

by a face-to-face meeting in the

"Before a summit meeting with

our potential adversaries takes

place, it is vital that a meeting be

scheduled with our friends," he

At the time of Secretary of State

near future," he said.

derstandings and suspicions





A microscopic sample of yellow rain, left, and bee excrement from Cambridge, Massachusetts, containing pollen, right.

U.S. Rebuts Study Linking Yellow Rain, Bees

used as weapons.

toxic chemicals.

was that "they seem to believe w

suggested that after the bees

By Philip M. Boffey

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The State Department has offered its evidence to rebut a new scientific theory that the yellow rain of South-east Asia, which the United States has attributed to Soviet chemical warfare, is in reality nothing more than bee excrement.

Ridiculing what he called "the great bee caper," Alan D. Rom-berg, the State Department's depuspokesman, said Wednesday: The hypothesis that yellow rain tricospeceae mycotoxin — may be a natural phenomenon has in fact been exhaustively studied, and subsequently rejected, by responsible and qualified scientists in and out of government."

Matthew S. Meselson, a biochemist from Harvard Universi-

ty, and four colleagues reported • Yellow rain attacks have been limited to certain geographic areas the American Association for the and resistance groups, whereas if Advancement of Science in Detroit yellow rain were of natural origin, that microscopic analysis showed strong similarities between yellow its effects "would surely be more. rain samples from Laos and Thai-Mr. Romberg said there is a land and samples of bee excrelarge body of evidence, including

Mr. Romberg gave these reasons in rebuttal:

· One droplet of yellow rain in which toxin was found weighed 300 milligrams (about .01 ounce), and this was "certainly more than a bee could drop."

• The mycotoxins in yellow rain are "certainly sufficient to kill a are saying the toxin is contained in bee; a bee could not survive to exbee; a bee could not survive to excrete the toxin.

 Pollen has not been found in all the yellow rain samples analyzed, including three that contain

Rising Level of Oceans The colors of Mrs. Gendhi's pary — green, white and saffron — Stirs a Debate in U.S.

By Richard O'Reilly

Los Angeles Times Service SAN DIEGO - The world's sea level is rising, but how much and how fast was a vigorously debated subject here at a conference on the nanagement of coastal resources.

John Hoffman, an Environmen-

ial Protection Agency official who assesses long-term environmental

problems, told the scientists and vernmental officials gathered Wednesday for the Coastal Zone '83 conference that his best guess was that the ocean would rise five to six feet above its present level by

But Cyril Galvin, a coastal engineer from Springfield, Virginia, said: "I find that very hard to believe. I really don't see much reason to change the current rate of

Scientists estimate that the vorld's oceans are now rising at the rate of four to eight inches eve-

ry 100 years, However, measuring how much the sea level has increased already is not simple, and this makes the task of estimating what it will do in

the future even more difficult. Jim Hansen, a scientist at the Administration's Goddard Insti-tute for Space Studies in New York City, said that global warming used by the adding of carbon dioxide to the atmosphere would have a major influence on the sea

evel during the next century. Carbon dioxide added to the atmosphere from increased burning of fossil fuels, combined with other atmospheric effects, will raise global temperatures an average of 1.5 to 4.5 degrees centigrade (about 3 to 8 degrees Fahrenheit), Mr. Han-

"A warming of that magnitude would put us outside the range of temperature changes that have been experienced by man," Mr.

One effect would be freeing polar ice, which would raise the ocean

levels as it melted. Bob Thomas, of NASA's Goddard Spaceflight Center in Washington, described the mechanism by which large sheets of Antarctic ice could be freed by a small amount of melting and break away Between Reagan and Zhao from the land mass to drift to warmer waters and melt.

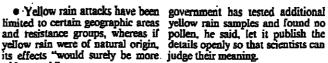
Even so, Mr. Thomas said it would be 200 years before such WASHINGTON — Former deat to China, said that "speaking melting would have a large impact, as an old friend, there has been a even assuming that temperatures assuming that temperature

on the Taiwan issue, has called for on issues like Taiwan and the ten- Norway Still Opposes an early meeting between Mr. ms star." The reference to the ten-Reagan and Premier Zhao Ziyang nis player was to Hu Na, who was to create better trust between Beij-given political asylum in the Unit-Separate Arms Talks given political asymm in the Unit-

 Norway affirmed "This does a disservice both to Thursday its opposition to separate talks on the establishment of a Nordic nuclear-free zone during U.S.-Soviet nuclear arms limitation. talks in Geneva. Russia Fires Venus Probe

Kjell Colding, secretary of state on security matters at the prime MOSCOW - A space probe, minister's office, said Norway felt Venera-15, was fired toward Venus that any zone arrangement could Thursday from a satellite orbiting be part of a European plan involv ing reduction of nuclear arms.





The fact that yellow rain has been reported only in certain areas and among certain peoples is not necessarily significant, according to Mr. Meselson, because such reeyewitness accounts, autopsy reports and intelligence reports, that provides persuasive and incrimiports are often spread by mass sugnating data that toxins are being stion, as in the recent contention by West Bank Arabs that they were Mr. Meselson said the chief error in the State Department rebuttal

Life Forms Observed **Under Extreme Heat**

dropped their excrement the toxin ht be added to it, possibly by fungi that may grow on the excrement or, supporting the U.S. contemperatures much higher than previously recorded, increasing the tention, conceivably by spray from possibility of life on other planets. Mr. Meselson said he could not the science journal Nature said Thursday.

rule out the possibility that a single large honeybee could drop a 300-Researchers from the University milligram spot. He also said he of Oregon and Johns Hopkins Uni-could not rule out the possibility versity used a pressure cooker to that the 300-milligram spot was renurture colonies of bacteria from ally a number of spots combined into one by an untrained collector. He added that all nine samples the Pacific Ocean, which they say multiplied 100 times in a few hours at 250 degrees centigrade (482 of yellow rain that had been offi-Fahrenheit). Until now life was not

thought possible in temperatures above 105 degrees centigrade. cially reported as tested for pollen did in fact contain pollen. If the

streptokinase, a by-product of streptococcus bacteria. In most heart attacks a blood clot blocks the coronary arteries. and sections of the heart muscle

By Victor Cohn Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - Rapid treat-

soon die when deprived of their blood supply. According to Dr. H.J.C. Swan, cardiology chief at Cedars-Sinai Medical Center in Los Angeles and the author of an editorial summing up two reports in Thursday's New

heart muscle can often be saved by

use of streptokinase if patients reach a hospital within three to standard treatment in a coronary four hours. With modern emergency ods, he said, 30 to 50 percent of patients in the United States can eral tests. reach a hospital within three hours,

so there is considerable potential for chemical destruction of clots He cautioned, however, that science still must learn what the best agent might be to dissolve the clots and that in the meantime doctors should use streptokinase with great

caution. Others agents are also being tested. Streptokinase is regularly used to dissolve pulmonary embolisms, clots of the large artery that carries and as early as 1981 a Boston team LONDON — Scientists have discovered life forms able to grow at ed favorable results using streptok. inase on male patients arriving within three hours of their first chest pains. Dr. Markis at the time

> Dr Swan that is was the recent studies, described as "the first randomized, controlled trials reported in this country," that sharply dem-onstrate the need for rapid use.

called for further clinical study of

Dr. Fareed Khaja and 12 associates at Detroit's Henry Ford Hospital and the University of Michigan gave 40 patients either a harmor streptokinase, injecting the enzyme directly into the vulnerable coronary arteries.

Speedy Use of Enzyme

Cuts Coronary Deaths

They re-established blood flow ment with a powerful enzyme that in these crucial heart vessels in 12 dissolves blood clots can often save of 20 patients treated with strepmuch of the heart muscle and cut the death rate from heart attack, tokinase. Only one streptokinase patient died in the hospital. comaccording to medical teams testing pared to four in the group given the sugar solution.

Streptokinase failed to improve permanent heart function in these Michigan patients, but the doctors started giving the enzyme an average of 5½ hours after first pains. In contrast, Dr. Jeffrey Anderson and eight colleagues at the University of Utah and LDS Hospital in Salt Lake City gave 24 patients streptokinase an average of four hours after their heart attacks

started. Compared to 26 patients given care unit, the 24 showed "a clear cut and significant benefit." in Dr.

Only one streptokinase patien died in the hospital, compared with four in the conventional group.





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ill make a brief stop at Clark Air -ase in the Philippines before flyng on to Honolula. He A Vietnamese Embassy spokesan said Thursday in Bangkok at Vietnam would turn over to ne United States on Friday "a imber of remains" of U.S. ser-He could not provide a specific gure, but he said the United

m had recently found nine sets remains and had gathered inforation on the identities of three her servicemen. FLOR A U.S. delegation flew to Hanoi PLOKIDOM Bangkok on Wednesday to THE 1829 scuss the fate of some 2,500 sercemen still listed as missing in

e ates was told in March that Vict-

etnam 10 years after the last nerican combat troops withdrew om the country. Sources in Bangkok said the reains could arrive in Honolulu on turday and would be examined military experts in an attempt to ovide positive identification. ovide positive identification.

Despite a lack of diplomatic test streen the United States and President Ronald Reagan's views the good faith of President Reagan. etnam. officials of the two nans were meeting in Hanci in

Advised Sal-level discussions," U.S. offi-- Is said. In the text of a speech prepared

This does a disservice both to
for delivery Wednesday might at a

China's and to our own interests, Following the last visit in March, · Vietnam News Agency said the mmunist authorities were pre-red to hand over remains of U.S. United States-China Trade, Mr. vicemen to resolve the question what happened to those missing take place before Mr. Reagan has action during the war. . . talks with Yuri V. Andropov, the

ozambique Downs"ייית econnaissance Plane

OHANNESBURG - A pilotreconnaissance aircraft was down this week over Maputo, zambious and information. lose to the South African milisaid Thursday that the plane added. from South Africa.

spokesman for the South Afri-George P. Shultz's visit to Beijing Defense Force refused com- last January, Mr. Zhao said he it when asked about the inci-agreed in principle to visit Wash-L On Tuesday, Mozambican of ington, but no date has been set.

als displayed the craft.

Mr. Nixon, whose visit in 1972

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A Latin Perspective

President Reagan plainly needs a more effect. But both men are untested in Central Ameritive, coherent strategy in Central America. ca, the region that has dominated the adminis-And before he mortgages all Western Hemisphere policy to tiny El Salvador, he also needs a new sense of perspective. Important as it may be not to "lose" the Salvadoran civil war to leftists, stability and democracy are more seriously at risk in Brazil, Argentina, Chile and other places. To redirect the Reagan administration's energies is a tall order, calling for talents very like those of L. Anthony Motley, Mr. Reagan's new choice as head of Latin affairs at the State Department.

Mr. Molley, a pragmatic conservative, has been ambassador to his childhood home of Brazil for the last two years. He is a business-man with good ties to the Reagan team, and he has made friends and disarmed adversaries with an open manner that seems to contrast sharply with the style of the austere Thomas Enders, whom he succeeds. If only new faces were needed to carry out viable plans, Mr. Motley - assisted in Central America by former Senator Richard Stone - should do fine

tration's concerns to an excessive degree.

And to cope with the turmoil there, the administration needs to end the policy turmoil in Washington. Although nominally committed to finding an answer to El Salvador's civil war and Nicaragua's drift into a Cuban-style dictatorship, it has relied primarily on force and threats of force to a degree that Congress is plainly unwilling to sustain.

For all his reputation as a hard-liner, Mr. Enders risked disfavor by looking too favorably on negotiations in El Salvador. Also departing soon will be Ambassador Deane Hinton, who sinned by insisting that the appalling excesses of the Salvadoran army were as much a problem for U.S. policy as the guerrilla chal-lenge. Perhaps Mr. Motley will be more effec-tive in delivering this message to the White House — and in curbing its belligerent impulses and raising its sights to the many other problems that lurk in Latin America.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The War of the Chips

As smokestack industries decline, they must be replaced by such growth industries as computers. telecommunications and robotics. These technologies depend for their working parts on the silicon chips produced by the semiconductor industry. That industry was born and nurtured in the United States, but American producers are now locked in a brutal struggle with Japanese competitors. Should they fare poorly, Japan would take a major step toward leadership in the bedrock techno-

logy of the knowledge-intensive industries.

The struggle is centered on the race for market dominance in the next generation of computer memory chips. The new chip is called the 256K-RAM, for its random access memory and its ability to store 256,000 units of information. Ten years ago, storage for only a thousand bits could be etched into each silicon chip. The chips have stayed roughly the same size, smaller than a fingernall, but the number of transistor storage bins has quadrupled every three years, yielding impressive economies in access time and memory cost. A less favorable trend in each generation, from the American viewpoint, is the increasing share of the

U.S. market taken by Japanese manufacturers. Japan's Ministry of International Trade and Industry long ago saw the importance of semiconductors. It organized major research among Japanese manufacturers to produce memory chips. The 1K memory chip, in 1970, was an all-American product. But Japanese companies gained 12 percent of the American market for 4K-RAM, 40 percent for 16K-RAM and 70 percent for the 64K-RAM.

That hurts not only pride but pocket. Chips are the product of two distinctive forces of the American economic system — high technology and entrepreneurs prepared to take high risk. Japanese companies penetrated this market by dint of their production skills, and because of underinvestment and misjudgments made

by American competitors. There are other kinds of chips, such as microprocessors and custom-made devices, in which American companies still hold the lead because they are better innovators. But memory chips are made in the largest volume, and they generate profits that are essential to inesting for position in the next race.

Western Electric, the manufacturing arm of AT&T, is already producing a 256K-RAM for its own use, and has been freed by the divesti-ture of AT&T to sell its chips on the open market. But the chip being readied by one Japanese maker, Fujitsu, may be faster. Western Electric's early start is helpful but not decisive. For the Japanese, position in the semiconductor industry is a vital objective. The world market will surely grow large enough to allow Japanese companies a substantial share. But the United States cannot afford to let them usurp this critical industry to the same degree

that they have come to dominate others. -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

The Manassa Mauler

Dempsey beat as many odds as he did opponents on his way to worldwide glory. Mr. Dempsey, who died Tuesday at the age of 87, came out of the humblest of beginnings in a Colorado mining town. He left formal education after grammar school and left town on and the hunger disappeared with his ownerthe rails, a hobo who first fought for loose change in "jungle" camps along the tracks. And in life as in the ring, he would not be put

down without a terrific fight.
"When I was a young fellow I was knocked down plenty," he once recalled. "I wanted to stay down. I couldn't. I had to collect two dollars for winning or go hungry. I had to get up. I was one of those hungry lighters. You could hit me on the chin with a sledgehammer for

Like so many of America's heroes, Jack five dollars. When you haven't eaten for two Dempsey beat as many odds as he did oppodays, you'll understand." When he was 24, people understood: His "fists of cement" won him the heavyweight title, which he then defended ferociously for more than seven years.

The loose change turned to \$1-million gates, in post-ring days he would sit in the window to shake the hands of customers.

So was he really mean? In the ring, no question; always the Dempsey knockout was awesome. But friends remember him as kindly, approachable and, in his autumn years in New York, a mellow host. He became a larger-thanlife legend. He will remain one.

THE WASHINGTON POST

Other Opinion

FROM OUR JUNE 3 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

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Congress and Foreign Policy

Is America still an imperial republic? This sounds like an idle question. After all, does the dollar not more than ever dominate the world monetary system? The flights of the space shuttle show that Yankee technicians maintain their supremacy. The Americans maintain the lead in scientific research.

It is doubt about the capacity of the American president to act outside his country that is feeding the concern of those nations whose freedom depends on the United States.

What inspired my opening question is the necessity President Reagan faces to address the entire Congress to extract the authority to spend \$60 million in El Salvador and to increase the number of military advisers in that small country from 40 to 60. If the guerrillas win in El Salvador, they will likely follow the example of the Sandinists in Nicaragua: Be-fore they took power, the Sandinists had allied themselves with moderates, whom they cast aside when they no longer needed them.

Either the senators and congressmen are indifferent to eventual Sovietization of the Cenural American republics, in which case they should forbid the president to intervene even

1908: Shah Forced to Give In

TEHRAN - Since Persia was given a Consti-

tution the principal aim of the people has been

to purify the Shah's entourage. It is considered that this is the only means of leading the

monarch to accept all the consequences of the

new regime. On Friday last the principal dig-nitaries of state sent a petition to the Shah.

The Shah refused to receive it. All the princes

of the court, the high dignituries and the chief

officials assembled and declared that they would themselves carry the petition to the Pal-

ace. The people joined the movement, and the

result has been that the purification of the

court has been effected.

WALTER WELLS

CARL GEWIRTZ

in homeopathic doses, or Soviet expansionism in the region is a long-term threat to the Unit-

ed States, in which case Congress should sup-

port the president. The worst policy is half-

hearted intervention that turns a defeat for American protégés into a defeat for America.

Dialogue between the president and Congress is both the glory and the weakness of the onstitution. When this dialogue falls as low

as it now has, it ridicules a great power. - Raymond Aron in L'Express (Paris).

Sharon and Disengagement

It requires a special measure of cheek for the architect of the disastrous intervention in Lehanon to pose as the champion of disengagement. Perhaps Mr. Sharon would like to disengage himself from the mess that was his creation. But no degree of impudence will manage that. Sharon, who is discredited in the cabinet perhaps even more than in the public at large, will not deter the ministers from taking a decision soon to pull back from the Shoul. The cabinet cannot allow him to spoil good decisions, just as it should never have allowed him to goad it into bad ones.

1933: Bankers' Pool Defended

WASHINGTON - Dramatic details of how

the "hankers' pool," headed by the House of

Morgan saved the country from financial

panic in the stock market crash of 1929 are related by George Whitney, Morgan partner,

in testimony before the Senate banking sub-

committee. Whitney told how the pool, with

\$250,000,000 at its command, was formed to

bring order out of chaos. Asked whether the

participants had assumed a heavy risk, he de-

clared, "Yes, sir, but I think the belief held by

every thoughtful person in New York was that

if some action were not taken, the losses

would be greater than the risks involved."

-- The Jerusalem Post.

Communists in Decline

• In Western Europe

HELSINKI — Communist parties, long a fixture in the polities of capitalist Europe, are everywhere in decline, and nowhere more so than in Finland. The Finnish Communist Party is dying.

The Social Democrats, who long ago tempered revolutionary goals with bourgeois pragmatism, have tak-en the edge off workers' grievances and are in undisputed control of political power in Finland. The president and the prime minister are Social Democrats. The Communists, who once captured one vote out of four in national elections, received less than one out of eight in the last.

In France, although Communists hold several cabinet seats, their share of the vote in national elections has declined conspicuously in the last decade. In Italy the party has been losing ground for several years, and in Spain it has all but disappeared as a political factor. There are few people left who believe, as so many Europeans once did, that communism has the answers for the ills of modern industrial society.

What appeals to Finns is the combination of socialist economic reforms and democratic processes endorsed by the Social Democrats.

For the Social Democrats it has been a long journey since the left bat-tled the right in the bitter civil war of 1918. The left was defeated then, but the Social Democrats, unlike their Communist allies in the civil war, reconciled themselves to the results and worked to reform capitalism within the parliamentary structure.

The election last year of a Social Democratic president, Mauno Koivisto, showed that Finns, including much of the old right, trusted the party to preserve the country's prosperity and its free society.

Mr. Koivisto is a contemplative, self-effacing man. He is often con-trasted with his much respected predecessor, Urho Kekkonen, a centrist who for 25 years shaped the office and Firmish policies to his autocratic temperament. The new president, long known for his moderation and common sense, has reassured Finns by affirming most of his predecessor's basic policies.

Foremost among these are neutral-ity and good relations with the Soviet Union - the basis of Finnish diplomacy, and of Finland's independence since World War II. The Soviet Union repays Finland for its neutrality on East-West issues by staying out of Finland's domestic affairs.

Western detractors call this ar-

rangement "Finlandization," a term that Finns resent. The arrangement, they say, has left them with the most peaceful frontier on the Soviet periphery and a political-economic system of preserved treedom.

In his youth Mr. Koivisto was a dock worker in Turku on the western where he is remembered as a foe of Communist organizers. He enrolled in night school and in his mid-30s obtained a doctorate in economics. He has been governor of the Bank of Finland, minister of finance. twice prime minister and now president. His career is a reminder of the upward mobility possible in the Finnish economic system.

The Social Democrats can take a large measure of the credit for the country's prosperity, and they were a major force in creating an equitable society. Now the system they have helped create has become so costly that the working class has as vested an interest in the economy's continued good health as the capitalists. While the Social Democrats have

been winning the allegiance of Finns in all social classes, the Communists have been in retreat. The constituency that Karl Marx said would always provide raw material, the urban industrial labor force, has been shrinking. Industrial workers comprise a third of the labor force, and farm workers less than a tenth.

These problems are only aggravat-ed by the proximity of the Soviet Union, a few hours away by train. Enough Finns have crossed the border to know that the heirs to the revolution of 1917, which came close to succeeding in their own country, have not produced a satisfactory al-ber 1981 the new top man, General

As if capitalist success were not that the reforms would help the enough, the shock of the Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968 dev-

rights of workers in a socialist soci-Finnish Communists in the last elec-

voted for the first time to join a coa- sen the communist road. lition led by Social Democrats to

BRUSSELS — General Mieczys-law Moczar is no more a gener-

al than he is Mieczyslaw or Moczar. His name is Nikolai Demko and his

military rank is what remains of an

obscure and controversial role in the

World War II resistance. But his ac-

Now aged 70, Mr. Moczar has

tivities since the war are well known.

spent most of his career as a Commu-

be minister of the interior and a Pol-

than a political one, plotting against his rivals in the constant aim of be-

coming No. 1 in the regime after pro-

voking the overthrow of the current

party leader. In 1968 he used anti-

Semitism to have Wladyslaw Gomul-ka ousted. (Mr. Gomulka's wife was

Jewish.) In 1970 he schemed to stir

up the party rank and file against Ed-

The party's reaction was to neu-tralize Mr. Moczar by giving him what was intended to be an honorary

function, the presidency of the NIK,

a sort of general accounting office. It

was a mistake. Mr. Moczar soon

transformed a traditional dead-end

compiling files on party leaders,

army generals and leading intellectu-

als — that is, on the nomenklatura, or "proprietors of people's Poland," as they are known in Warsaw.

When the objects of his attention

realized what he was up to it was too

late. The president of the NIK made

a point of attending top party meet-ings with a thick file under his arm.

Everyone knew what might be in that

file but no one could be sure.

The former security chief began

ob into a path to power.

ward Gierek. He failed both times.

He has been more a gang leader

mist party security officer. He ro

itbuto member in the 1970s.

WAT Wirap Fiture

By Milton Viorst
govern the country. Three years later they adopted a program of reforms making them the first "Eurocommunist" party. The Stalinists insisted that the reforms would help the So-

Last December, with the compliciastated the Finnish Communist Party. The Polish Communist Party's ship, the Stalinists won a tactical vicsuppression of a genuine working- tory, forcing the Communists in the class uprising was a further blow.

Finnish Communists were outment. The Stalinists argued that the raged by the Soviet behavior, "Po- party would do better in the impendland represents a struggle for the ing parliamentary elections by running on a strong opposition platform. ety," said Kalevi Kivisto, who led the But in the March voting the party took its worst beating ever.

tions. "This is a gut socialist issue."

Historically, "moderates" have been the stronger wing in the Finnish Communist Party, dominating and increasingly alienating a "Stalinist" have indeed cast off their chains, but having done that they have not chosen the communists and feet the first time to give a seem the communist party. Like Western Europe generally.

The Washington Post.

• In Jaruzelski's Poland

By Leopold Unger

Wojciech Jaruzelski, made the most

of the Moczar files in an attempt to

settle accounts and find scapegoats.

He had little success. In March of the

present year Mr. Moczar was official-

At about the same time number be-

gan to circulate about the existence

of 350 files, known as the Moczar ar-

chives, hidden away in a safe in the

offices of the Council of Ministers.

The papers were understood to in-

clude receipts, sales records, mort-gage and bank documents, police re-

About 70 pages of these archives found their way to the West to reveal

the corruption of the last three party

chiefs, the last 10 prime ministers,

about 60 ministers, dozens of mem-

bers of the Central Committee and

hundreds of other dignitaries and

military men, including the ones now

Mr. Gierek is shown to have ac-

quired two state-financed apartments

in Katowice in 1976; and in 1978 he

built a large greenbouse and sent the

bill to a government factory. In 1979, Gen. Jaruzelski bought a

luxury villa in Warsaw for the price

of a one-room apartment. Stanislaw

Kania, who preceded Gen. Jaruzelski as head of the party, bought a com-

fortable home in 1980 for a modest

price and with generous credit terms.

Tadeusz Wraszczyk, for a time a dep-uty prime minister, acquired seven

apartments for himself and relatives

at public expense and had them reno-

The Moczar papers have been pub-lished in part by the West German

vated by the state.

ruling under martial law in Poland.

ports and anonymous accusations.

by an army general.

replaced as keeper of the archives

• In the Near East

By Amir Taheri

I Communists in the Moslem Middle East. With Iran's Tuden (Mass) Party now banned and its leaders facing execution as Soviet agents. Communist parties exist legally only in Afghanistan and Southern Yemen, where they are in moved toward a more openly superpower, and in Morocco, where Communists are allowed to form a tiny part of the political decor.

Everywhere else, leftist parties in general and Communist parties in particular have been driven undereir supporters.

The present situation contrasts sharply with that of the 1960s and early 1970s. Then, Communist par-Oman, In Egypt, Turkey and Iran they enjoyed substantial support and sympathy among middle class intelctuals and professional elites.
"We used to say that anyone who

wasn't on the left wasn't an intellectual, or even a human being," recalls Karim Mani, a repenting Iranian

I DON'T SUPPOSE YOU'VE GIVEN ANY THOUGHT TO RETIREMENT...

magazine Der Spiegel. The authentic-

sels - prepared by the NIK for use

at the party congress in the summer

of 1981 in a planned debate on cor-

ruption in the nomenklatura. (The de-

bate was called off when party lead-

and insisted that the leaders of Po-

land be of high moral character.

Thus did Solidarity trigger the mili-tary putsch of December 1981.

inquiries into corruption in high

places, acting in its own interest and

under pressure from Moscow, which

saw such curiosity as a bad example.

While thousands of Solidarity leaders

remain in prison, the persons respon-

sible for Poland's political, economic

The Moczar files were compiled

for blackmail, a traditional weapon in the struggle for power, particularly in totalitarian systems. How and why

did they reach the West? There are

It could be revenge by Mr. Moc-zar, or part of a plot by corrupt civil-ians to show that the military is in no

position to claim virtue. Or the

source could be the democratic resist-

ance, the reasoning being that since the proprietors of people's Poland" cannot be tried at home, they should

The Moczar archives are in any

event an act of indictment, although of course Mr. Moczar, who may have

thought he could play prosecutor, is just one more among the many de-

fendants. For the accused are not

merely a few more or less corrupt in-

dividuals, but an entire system of ar-bitrary rule, political invulnerability and the abuses that such invulnera-

several plausible explanations.

be exposed in the West.

and moral mess go free.

The papers reveal little that was

ers saw the NIK report.)

PARIS — These are hard times for Marxist. "Today no one could say Communists in the Moslem such things and keep a straight face." It is not only repression that has brought about the current eclipse of the Marxist left in the region. The main reasons must be sought in repeated errors by the parties as well as by the Soviet Union, which has

power-style role in the last decade. The parties failed to choose a coherent policy on Islam, which retains its mass appeal. At first, communism was even presented as an alground and risk mass desertion by ternative faith, antagonizing the

deeply devout illiterate masses.

The middle class elites who were first seduced by Marxism regarded Islam as a hurdle to progress. They ties often acted as power brokers in saw Marxism as a key to modernism. Syria and Iraq and led "liberation and liked the atheistic terminology movements" in southern Arabia and I Islam was the opium of the masses. Marxism was the opium of the clites,

"The terminology fascinated us," recalls Rajah Hamdan, a South Yerneni writer. "We wanted new words that had no Koranic roots, and Marxistn gave us plenty to play with. The various brands of communism were lashionable in salons, cafés and universities.

In the '70s, many members of the Moslem middle class improved their living standards, at times dramatically. They also became more exposed to ideas of individual freedom and human rights. Direct human contact with the West was of vital importance. Millions of Moslems visited Western Europe and the United States for the first time, and close to half a million studied there.

In 1978 the middle class was branded by the Communist parties of the region as "allies of imperialism." In a rapid about-face, Communist parties "converted" to Islam and soon became camp followers in the revolution of the ayatollahs. Their hope was to find a constituency

among the poor masses.
In Iran the Tudeh ordered its members to pray five times a day. The Iraqi Communist Party adorned its membership cards with portraits of both Lenin and the first Shi'ite imam, Ali. In Turkey, Communists used the atheist aspect of Kemalism as a means of include the peasantry against the dominant ideology. By 1981, Babrak Karmal of Afghanistan was able to claim he had seen a vision of the prophet in a dream.

The result was "total disaster," in the words of Mahmoud Etemad-Zadeh, long the guiding light of the Iranian left. The new "Islamic" posture scandalized the urban middle and working classes without seducing peasants and the urban poor.

Near Eastern Communist parties

have suffered greatly as a result of their uncritical allegiance to Moscow. ity of these excerpts is confirmed by a report — which has reached Brus-As mere consumers of ideological work by Soviet "experts," and thus reduced to the level of translators, Iranian, Arab and Turkish Communists have made little or no original contribution to Marxism. A few outdated brochures published by Khaled Bagdash, a Syrian, and a few confused collages by the Iranian Ehsanh Tabari constitute the local ideological production.

shady dealings by Gen. Jaruzelski and Mr. Kania. Most of the informa-Intellectuals are resigning from the parties or at least standing off sometion had been made public by Soli-darity, which broke the barrier of siwhat. Even the poet Jawaheri, until lence surrounding the nomenklatura recently presented as the first president of a future Communist Iraq, has performed his mea culpa, in a long interview with an Arab weekly in London. He now advocates a "return Once in power the military halted to the sources," combined with eminently bourgeois values of individualism and human rights.

For the elites, communism appears

to be as perplexed in the face of contemporary problems as any other sys-tem. "We have to find our own solutions," says Mehmet Barlas, a leading Turkish columnist. "The right-left game is no longer even amusing, and could only harm our future."

For the people, the continued Soviet presence in Afghanistan portrays communism as a brutal adversary. While concern over Afghanistan may be diminishing in the West, public opinion in Moslem countries is becoming increasingly mobilized on the issue, and this, too, augurs badly for Communist parties in the region. Indeed, they now seem to find themselves on the awkward side of most of the issues that the Moslem public regards as important. International Herold Tribune

Letters intended for publication should be addressed to the editor and contain the writer's signature, name and address. Brief letters receive priority, and letters may be abridged. We cannot acknowledge all letters, but we value the views of the readers who submit them.

The ILO in an Evolving World

GENEVA — The International Labor Organization is not involved solely with the problems of workers. In Nicaragua, for example, the ILO took up complaints from the employers' organization, and I believe our intervention was successful in securing the freedom

of several imprisoned employers. The ILO also can and has on occasion set up commissions of in-quiry — a quasi-judicial procedure under which the governments complained against as well as the complainants, can be requested to appear before the commission to give evidence. The complaints so far examined in this way have all concerned the observance of basic human rights - forced labor in Portuguese African territories and Liberia, freedom of association in Greece, discrimination in employment and hours of work in Chile. and forced labor and freedom of association in Haiti and in the Dominican Republic.

On occasion the ILO has been faced with a choice between outright condemnation of the activities of recalcitrant governments or susnegotiations with governments.

The writer is director-general of the International Labor Office. This is the second of two articles.

ber states. It is the results that count. The ILO is dealing with cases involving alleged violation of union rights in more than 40 states. Complaints have come from all over the world - countries in Africa: Asia, North and South America, Eastern and Western Europe. They range from particular abuses to more fundamental issues relating to the trade union movements as a whole in a member state.

I see these complaints as a challenge to the effectiveness and credibility of the ILO in securing ever wider implementation of its conventions and principles on human and trade union rights. We have always made it clear that the ILO cannot and will not be a party to any one-sided investigation.

What has triggered the steady upsurge in the number of com-plaints to the ILO? One theory is

By Francis Blanchard potential opposition. Under this pessimistic interpretation, we are witnessing a backlash against the social progress achieved.

I believe the growing avalanche of complaints concerning the abuse of workers' rights represents a symbol of progress. It indicates that in all continents, in all social, economic and political systems, freedom of association is accepted as an objective of social policy.

The basic ILO conventions

guaranteeing freedom of association are in fact the most ratified of all ILO conventions — as well as the ones generating most com-plaints. The very fact that, after a small trickle of a dozen or so complaints in the initial years, the ILO now handles a steady stream is proof of public confidence in its ability to bring moral authority to bear on those guilty of violating trade union rights.

In the current political climate it would be unrealistic to expect every nation unfailingly to practice the trade union and human rights to which it subscribes. Nevertheless, the trend is clear. The world com-

International Herald Tribune

bility brings on.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Nuclear Morality

Regarding "U.S. Admiral Wrestles With Moral Issue of Nuclear War" (IHT, May 7): As a citizen of the United States, I, too, wrestle with the moral issues of this world's nucleardestruction peace concepts.

I question where morality was in regard to the use of napalm on defenseless Vietnamese villages, or the use of agent orange to devastate Vicinamese forests, or the search and destroy missions in which women, children and farmers were killed in pursuit of the guilty few. And how does one justify morally the \$6-billion deproduce new nerve gas weapons?

bate now going on in Congress to As for nuclear armament itself, what or who gives the right to anyone to decide the fate and destiny of the millions around the world who protest its deployment, its production

to defend President Reagan against his West German and American opponents. Mr. Reagan is determined strengthen Western positions against an expanding Soviet Union. His enemies in the West, I am sure. will regret their shortsightedness one day, but it may be too late then. WERNER HAEGEMANN.

Horb am Neckar, West Germany.

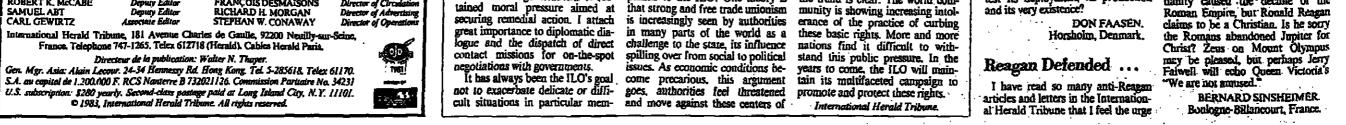
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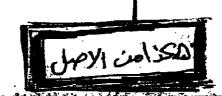
Regarding the report "Reagan Says Prayer Ban Reduces Importance of Religion" (IHT, May 25):

I did not realize just how reactionary the president was until I saw him quoted in the International Herald Tribune as saying that Greece and Rome declined when they began to

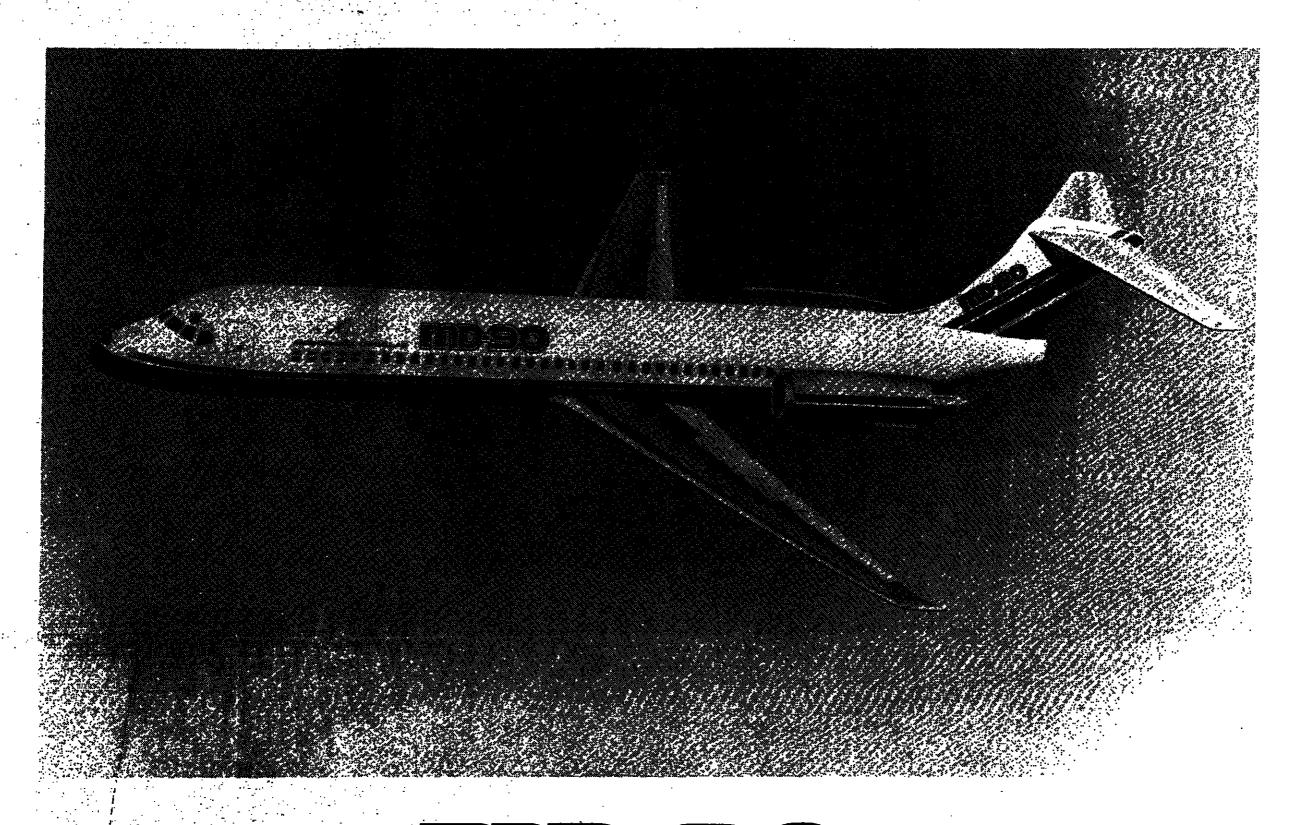
"abandon their gods."
Gibbon might agree that Christianity caused the decline of the Roman Empire, but Ronald Reagan







WELCOME TO THE FAMILY!





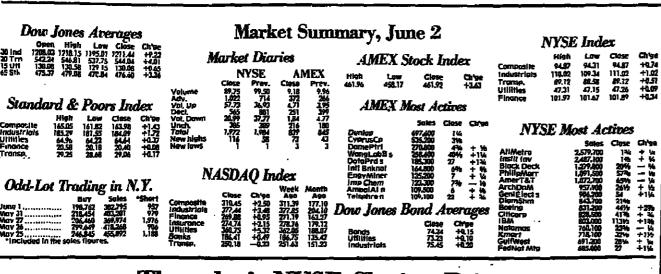
McDonnell Douglas and Pratt & Whitney offer the MD-90, an advanced new 100 to 120-passenger twin-jet that provides super low-cost service for low-density routes. Like the Super 80 now in worldwide service, the MD-90 features the latest technology for higher efficiency and superior economics. The newest McDonnell Douglas commercial aircraft is powered by the latest Pratt & Whitney JT8D-200 series engines (the -218), which offer additional fuel savings. The MD-90 is the perfect replacement for older, noisier airplanes that are more costly to operate.

Super 80/MD-90 commonality means major savings for operators flying both aircraft, and will provide better, quieter service for the world's communities.









Thursday's NYSE Closing Prices

Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing of Wall Street.

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May, 1983



Georg Baselitz, left, at his home with an assistant.

The New European Painters

by John Russell HE news from the art world is that European painting is back. Not only is it back, but it is big. Museum direc-tors-stand in line for it. Collectors buy the paintings in batches of a hozen at a large addressed themselves directly or inditime. (Prices range them \$25,000 the \$60.000 rectly to the problems of postwar Europe, and up.) Dealers go after them the way a bear goes after honey. The New European Painters society be put back into repair? What is the many are the critics the course of postwar is the many are the critics the course of postwar in the critics the many are the critics the critical crit ane in every art magazine you sick up, and many are the critics, the curators and esthetic impressrios who are building a career upon

On two quite separate counts, this is a re-narkable state of affairs. In the first place, it has long been taken for granted in the United States that in the second half of our century American painting has enjoyed an unques-

tioned supremacy,
In the second place, although European
painting since World War II has had its heroes and its heromes, it has not on the whole enjoyed the degree of abiquity, let alone the univer-sal acceptance, that has come the way of new American painting.

The widespread success of the New Europe-

an Painting represents, therefore, a new ele-ment in the climate of the international art world. Like all such shifts, it is popular with some, unpopular with others. Many factors are involved - among them, national pride, vested interests of already ancient origin, a long-nurtured resentment of American predomi-nance and the chance of making a killing in the international market. Take all these together, and you have a situation in which feeling waxes hot and is not going to wane.

In point of fact, the New European Painting about, and not for any less-honorable reason.
Europe since 1945 is a new continent. Much interests of already anfrom the 1930s and 1940s that was at first too hideous to contemplate has gradually been come to terms with Feelings have been engaged at that very deep level with which art alone can cope. Art would not be art if it could not handle these problems. Nor would Europe be Europe if its art were to shirk that responsi-

ed States and in Europe, to an almost universal hunger for images of a new kind. People needed to feel that art could still father unpredictable images, not in ones and twos but in superabundance. Wonderful as has been the achievement of American painting over the last 25 years it has been in many cases an autonomous, self-referring achievement. Faced with paintings in which, from a common-sense point of view, virtually nothing was going on and paint was applied sparingly and as if under sedation, many people thought that too much of life was being excluded from art. Sometime, somewhere — so they thought —

ue 1998

life had to come back in. We cannot wonder, therefore, that the New furopean Painting is a representational art. freighted with story and symbol, it has an open-ended, bardic quality, as if the tales that i had to tell could go on forever. For the first time in many years, people want to say, "And what happened next?" when they look at new pictures. Painting in Europe is back where it used to be -as a mode of expression to which no limits need be set.

The work is unmistakable. If a painting looks as if it has been himg upside down, it's by a German called Georg Baselitz. If it has real straw on it, it's by a German named Anselm Kiefer. If it is full of outsize people doing. outsize things in a spirit of affectionate good humor, it's by an Italian named Santiro Chia. If it looks like a mix of 16 separate civilizations and features a young man who looks like Voltaire's Candide and gets into some very peculiar adventures, it's by an Italian, Francesco Clemente. You would have to be damber than dumb to flunk that find of test.

Virtually all the artists who are here described as the New European Painters were eared in Germany or Italy either during or

mediately after World War II. There could be few more disagreeable schools of life of which to be an alumnus, and in one way or another they all bear its brand.

amours give us a sense of our own identity? Or is the daydream a better guide? Can everyday things have something to teach us? If so, how can that something be set out in painting? Someone who has tussled with these ques-

tions is Georg Baselitz, who was born Georg Kern in 1938 in a village called Deutschbasel itz in Saxony. After Saxony was overrun by the Russians, he stuck it out in the East until he was old enough to move to Berlin. Bent on making art, he took half the name of his birth-

The widespread success of the New European Painting represents a new element in the climate of the international art world. Many factors are involved — among them, has come about because it has had to come national pride, vested cient origin, a longnurtured resentment of American predominance and the chance In addition, the New European Painting of making a killing in twee some part of its success, both in the Unitthe market.

> place, by way of a keepsake, and enrolled in the art schools of the former German capital. It didn't work too well. After a year in East Berlin, he was expelled for "social and political immaturity," and when he switched to West Berlin (then an easy thing to do) he found that his experience, his opinions and his ambitions were foreign to those of his peers. They were quite happy to go along with the free-form mode of abstract painting that was then almost obligatory, and they thought that Basel-itz's dream of a heroic art based on the human figure was nothing less than Fascist in its implications. (The argument was that abstract painting had a superior moral status, by virtue of its having been banned by the Nazis, whereas a vote for realism in art was a vote for Adolf

He found himself isolated, therefore, at a stage in life when to have someone to talk to is almost as important as to have someone to love. When he had a gallery show in 1963, the public prosecutor seized two of the paintings on the ground that they might "arouse sexual desire among certain kinds of viewers," and it took Baselitz two years to get them back.
Baselitz knew that the German genius in art

is not for abstract painting, but for narrative and symbol, evocation and incantation. Sooner or later, that ancient function of art would have to be brought back into favor. He also felt that there must be a way to paint pictures of everyday goings-on that would have

Somewhere along the line, he picked up the mark of all that he does. In 1966, at the age of 28, he painted an enormous picture — 100 inches high and 120 inches wide (254 centimeters by 305 centimeters) — about the uncom-plicated fealty that can bind one human being to another as they walk through a desolate landscape. The two figures were monumental archetypes, emblems of Baselitz's own determination to win out over surroundings no mat-

In the end, the huge, gangling, disregarded bombed in Redin did very well indeed with a larger and later public. Nor was that public disconcerted when he began to paint his images upside down.

He did this because he wanted the paint to hold the observer's attention on its own account. He wanted to keep all the associations, open or covert, of his subject. He did not want to make an abstract painting. Neither did he want a painting's putative subject to dominate the adventure — and all the more so as he rather liked to paint subjects that had an autobiographical association for him.

The upside-down image served him well With subjects from everyday life - people talking, eating drinking or doing nothing much of anything — he made paintings that sing out in color like 13th-century stained glass, and yet make us aware all over again of the inner anxieties that have powered so much of Central European art in our century. They can be read as secular altarpieces, or as family portraits made to hang in a great feudal hall long since destroyed.

In view of this latter affinity, one of the more remarkable experiences of European travel in the 1980s is a visit to Georg Baselitz in Schloss Derneburg, where he and his wife and their two sons have lived since 1975. Not since Picasso bought the historic Château de Vanvenargues near Aix-en-Provence has a painter been housed on so startling a scale. Ninety minutes south of Hamburg on the autobahn, a visitor suddenly sees the plain give way to wooded heights that are named after the medieval town of Hildesheim.

To the right, a mile or so from the main road, a large white building stands on higher ground. Formerly a Cistercian abbey, later the home of the princes of Miinster, it was occupied after World War II by the British Army. Such was its state when the British left that

Baselitz was able to buy it for not much money at a time when there were few takers for a dilapidated mansion with a banqueting hall, a cloister, a library many yards in length, a tow-er with a balcony from which Kaiser Wilhelm II once acknowledged the plaudits of the local population, and more rooms than anyone could count

Like most good artists, Baselitz knows how to live well without fuss or pretension. Huge as are the dimensions, inner and outer, of Schloss Derneburg, a visitor does not feel that he is on sufferance in a national monument. He walks in through the kitchen, and a very reassuring kitchen it is, with beaming locals busy at a modern stove. And the living quarters, when he gets to them, number just three or four

The long corridors are lined with paintings by Baselitz's friends and colleagues. The bookcases are full of everything from last month's cookbook and last week's exhibition catalogs to the complete works of August Strindberg, Casanova and Maurice Maeterlinck. No house was ever less "done up."

Baselitz himself is a very tall man indeed with the kind of looks that Hans Holbein liked to draw in the 16th century. In no way dwarfed by his surroundings, he looks like an amalgam of his predecessors in the house. As he ambles through the former cloister, his close-cropped head and full beard make him look like a distant cousin to the many monks buried deep beneath the stone slabs. In the vaulted corridor full of potted plants that have been brought indoors for the winter, he could be the archetypal north German landowner whose particular pride lies in the trumpet flo-

Continued on page 11W

Dirigibles: Trying to Get An Old Idea Off the Ground

ONDON — Even as the French gaped at the Montgolfier brothers' amazing hot air balloon 200 years ago, other inventors were at work at the next step: a way to guide the balloons rather than drift with the wind. One savant suggested hitching the balloon to a flock of eagles, another setting sails to make it like a ship. In 1783, speaking at the Academy of Science, a French general

MARY BLUME

recommended the addition of three propellers driven by men turning hand cranks. None of these ideas got off the drawing board.

But in 1898 an engaging Paris-based Brazilian named Alberto Santos-Dumont invented the petrol-powered airship, crashing his 82½-foot-long (25-meter) creation in the Bois de Boulogne. Subsequent flights left him in a Rothschild chestnut tree and perched on a window ledge on Avenue Henri Martin. The age of the airship had begun and, according to the historian Douglas Y. Robinson, a total of 161 rigid airships were built and flown from 1897 to 1940. Fate seems to have decreed that only

those that fell in disaster are remembered.

There was the U.S. Navy's Shenandoah, which went down near Ava, Ohio, in 1925, followed by the Navy's Akron and Macon in the 1930s. There was the semi-tigid Italia, which crashed in the Arctic in 1928, and the widely publicized but unfit British R101, which crashed and burned near Beauvais, France, in 1928, causing such remorse in Santos-Dumont for having popularized the airship that he is said to have tried to hang himself. The most spectacular disaster of all was the Hindenberg, in 1937, which burst into flames in full view of reporters and photographers at Lakehurst, New Jersey. President Franklin D. Roosevelt, who was off tarpon fishing at the time, sent a message of condolence to

The Hindenberg disaster left terrible scars. No one exactly buried the lighter-than-air vehicles — in 1957 the U.S. government was talking about nuclear-powered dirigibles — but until recently only the ungainly Goodyear blimp, used chiefly for advertising purposes, has been flying regularly. Now an aggressive British company called Airship Industries is well on its way to putting the airship back in the skies.

AI, founded in 1971, has received a grant from the British government as until as \$213,000,5408,0000 grant the European Engray Com-

ment as well as £313,000 (\$498,000) from the European Energy Com-mission to work on fuel efficiency in aviation. The company's Skyship 500 has been one of the stars of the Paris Air Show with daily demonstration flights and small jaunts for VIPs and prospective chents.

Designed by Roger Munk, 36, the Skyship 500 is 50 meters long with a diameter of 14 meters. It has a maximum speed of 60 knots and a disposable load of 1,925 kilos (4,235 pounds). It sells for about £1,250,000 and carries 2 pilots and 12 passengers. A stretch version of the 500, the Skyship 600, will be 9 meters longer and will carry 21

According to Andrew Millar, managing director of Airship Industries, Canada, Japan, France, West Germany, the Soviet Union and China are also working on airship design but only Britain is actually building them. "It could be stated without complacency that we are three years ahead," Millar says. The airships are assembled at Cardington in the Midlands, where the R101 was built.

Skyship 500, a nonrigid pressure craft, resembles the Goodyear blimp more than the sleek rigid airships of the 1930s. What it lacks in esthetic appeal it offers in technological advances, ranging from a specially deeloped polyester envelope to Porsche motors that provide a vectored thrust like that of the Harrier jump jet. The Skyship, says Millar, handles as easily as a light aircraft. "Old airships were humbering and slow to respond," he says. And of course the old airships were mostly filled with highly inflammable hydrogen while today only nonflammable heli-

Skyship 500 has passed preliminary civil aviation tests and will probably be certified to carry paying passengers within months. "We are designing for the first time airships that conform to world standards of civil aviation authorities," Millar says. "Not even the Zeppelins did

Al's sales pitch emphasizes the economy of airships over helicopters: The operational cost of an airship, says the company's regional marketing director, Nicholas A.W. Greenwood, can be a third that of a helicopter. At present the company is emphasizing military uses of the airship, such as in coast guard patrols where it has shown greater endurance than light helicopters and greater patrol speed than the average surface vessel. Anti-submarine warfare and minesweeping are other uses and in the field of airships, as in so much else in British life just now. there is the Falklands factor: Airships might provide the aerial warning system that was so notably lacking when the Falklands campaign be-

gan.

The U.S. Navy has taken a lease on a Skyship 500. So has the Golden Nugget Casino of Las Vegas. "We are having very serious discussions with a considerable number of people." Greenwood says.

AI, which went public last March, shows a loss over the last 18 months of over £3 million. Millar attributes the loss to development expenses. Sales of the present small craft will, says Greenwood, pay for research and development of larger payload craft. "We'll be building 10- and 28-tonners, 80- or 200-seaters," he says. "We're within five years of the go-ahead for the project."

of the go-ahead for the project."

On the civil side, the relatively small Skyship 500 could be useful to marine scientists and as a short-haul passenger shuttle (it has been successfully tried out between Orly and Charles de Gaulle airports, making the trip across Paris — which helicopters are forbidden to do — in 30 minutes). Millar also expects that the Skyship can be used for geological surelys and, for example, to transport construction crews in the America. the Amazon. "It could carry construction crews over land-sea interfaces in Brazil," he said. "It would be whimsical," he added, "to think that

the unsuspecting public will be going down to Rio on an airship."

The public, he says, might however want to take airship tours of the Nile Valley or Kenya. "It's a very benevolent aircraft, a very comfortable way to do tourism sedately."

In general, Al plays down any passenger-carrying role for its Skyship, in part because it isn't yet ready to go heavily into mass transport, in part because of the unspoken psychological block that many people have resulting from past catastrophes. "We have not sought at this point to confrontally convince the public," Millar says.

Nicholas Greenwood thinks that the best way to handle the public is to say as little as possible. "It's being successfully done by a subliminal effect with inert helium gradually erasing the horrors of the past."

On one of the Hindenberg's fashionable trans-Atlantic crossings, a socialite remarked in the Ponds Cold Cream prose of the day. "Traveling this way is a proposeful because easest it is an absolutable order and

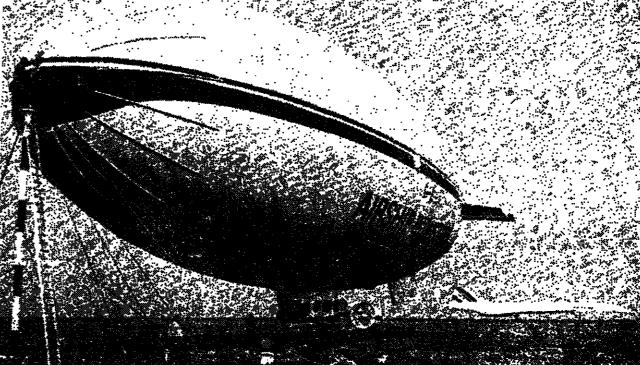
ng this way is a wonderful beauty asset, it is so absolutely calm and effortless. There is no nervous strain, and any woman knows what that does for your appearance." Running an airship was also said to be as cheap as running a Ford car: The Hindenberg used only \$300 worth of crude oil to carry a payload of 70 passengers at \$400 each plus 26,000

pounds of freight at \$1 a pound.

Andrew Millar has no patience with memories of catastrophes, even referring to the Hindenberg disaster as the so-called Hindenberg disaster.

The so-called Hindenberg disaster had a loss of only 36 lives. The Titanic — but reporters weren't there — had a loss of 1,400.

"If we invite people to fly an airship we have never yet had a refusal," Millar said. "Statistically speaking, airchips are demonstrably the safest form of air travel history has ever known." In other words, the sky's the



Airship Industries' dirigible and a Concorde.

Flirting, the Spanish Reflex

by Anne Sinclair Mehdevi.

ADRID - In Italy, it is said, sidewalk Romeos pinch; in the United States they whistle. In Spain they "throw" a piropa, or at least they used to.

To define a piropo exactly is impossible, but the two indispensable ingredients are an attractive woman and an appreciative man. An English-Spanish dictionary calls it "a flattering compliment, a flirtatious remark." A Spanish dictionary gives "a spontaneous epigram of flattery to a passing and unknown woman." Someone else, bypassing definitions, has said: "A piropo? Well, it has the grace of Madrid and the spice of Andahusia," the two homes of this art.

None of these gets to the essence and each leaves out a lot. A piropo must be witty, inoffensive and impersonal; there is no implication of a follow-up. One beautiful Spanish woman, who must have received many, says, "A piropo is a reflex, like the ouch! from someone who has burned his finger, or like the ah! from someone who suddenly comes upon a lovely vista. It is instant and uncalculated," Defining a piropo, in other words, is like catching perfilme in a net or imprisoning a sunbeam.

Just as there is a rigid protocol to govern the throwing of a piropo, there is an equally rigorous one for the recipient to follow. A woman is not supposed to indicate by the flicker of an eyelash that she has heard, nor must she take imbrage. Her role is to continue at the same pace, delighted, fixing the compliment in her memory to tell her friends as soon as she gets

Older generations of Spaniards, who are given to extolling times past as better, say that the true flowery piropo is dead. A grandfather typi-

cally says, "Men on the streets of Madrid shout obscenities now at a pretty girl, and the girls are too overexposed to pornography to resent them." Some people blame socialism, others blame women's lib and a permissive so-

It is true that the rather contrived piropo of four centuries ago doesn't fit the nervous pace of life today. For instance, Cervantes wrote one that, roughly translated, goes: "On your left cheek is a beauty spot the size of a coin with three fascinating hairs as fine as spun gold." This, of course, is too long to be called out on the street; besides, who wants to be reminded of hairs growing out of her wart?

But the piropo is alive and well, and like many other folk customs has evolved to conform to the times. Here are three, recently overheard in Madrid: A construction worker to a trio of passing girls: "Olé, olé and olé... Blessed be your mothers!" Another mason, high on a building crane: "Your passing has cut my eight-hour day in half. Pass again and I can lay off." And a third, from a cafe lounger: "Click those heels livelier, honey; city hall will repair the sidewalk."

According to the late Américo Castro, savant and philologist, the first literary mention of piropo was in a Latin rhetoric book published in 1569. The word derives from the Greek pyro, meaning fire.

The first use of the piropo as a male-female message came about in the days when young women did not walk the streets unattended The originators were university students, still great throwers of piropos. Although universities were open only to men, many Spanish women were educated equally well at home, but their parents were not. To circumvent parental censorship, the boys would sneak poetic notes to their girlfriends, usually at

Even if an irate father discovered the carefully saved notes, he was baffled, for they were written in Greek, Latin, Arabic or Sanskrit, In time the piropo migrated from the exclusive realm of the literati to the public forum where it still flourishes, and not only among the

A street urchin was heard calling to a gypsy, "Gitana, your eyes are like the heels of my socks — black and torn." A woman dropped a 50-peseta piece into a beggar's hand and his response was, "Lady, if you'd give me a smile instead, i'd remain a beggar forever." And at the beach: "What a creature! If she takes a

swim, the water will come to a boil." Piropus are thrown not only to the under-20s but also to mature women. Here's one heard at Granada: "Don't believe them when they say you've got circles under your eyes; those are just the shadows of your fabulous lashes." Another, to a gray-haired beauty: "Ay, lady, if my old nurse had been like you, 10 mules couldn't

have dragged me out of infancy." Though piropas are supposed to be invented on the spur of the moment, there's no question that each male has a stored-up repertoire that he can call on, depending on which quality strikes him in a passing woman. For eyes, there are two favorites: "Turn around, beautiful, and let the sun shine on me." Or: "If you won't speak, give me at least a glance; it's been

raining for two days in my heart." Unfortunately, piropos are thrown only in Spanish. If a woman tourist - unaccompanied by a male, of course - hears a short, happy phrase behind her, even if she doesn't understand it, she can rejoice inwardly — but only inwardly. Protocol must be observed and the

TRAVEL

INTERNATIONAL DATEBOOK

AUSTRIA

VIENNA, Konzerthaus (tol: To June 19: International Music Fes-

June 5: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Michel Gielen conductor (Mahler).

June 8: "Dr. Faustus" (Busoni) ORF

To Inde 10: "Faustus" (Gusoni) ORF Albrecht conductor.

June 9: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Nikolaus Harnoncourt conductor lini piano (Berg, Schönberg, Webern, Besthoven).

•Museum Moderner Kunst (tel: To July 3: "300 Years Later - Turkish Art 1683-1983." •Staatsoper (tel: 5324/2345). June 8: "Rigoletto" (Verdi) Riccardo

Muti conductor.

June 9: "The Barber of Seville" (Rossini) Giuseppe Patané conductor.

•Zur Kalisse (tel: 45.38.70).

June 8-10: Bogner's Clowntheater.

BELGIUM

BRUSSELS, Musées Royaux d'Art et d'Histoire (tel: 733.96.10). To June 28: "Textiles from the Far Palais des Beaux-Arts (tel:

EXHIBITION - To June 5: "18th-Century Venetian Drawings."
Theatre Royal de la Monnaie (tel: 218.12.66).
June 5: National Opera Symphony
Orchestra, Sylvain Cambreling conductor (Bartok, Lutoslawski, Jana-

DENMARK

COPENHAGEN. Montmartre (tel: June 7: Tania Maria. Royal Museum of Fine Art (tel:

To June 30: "New Abstraction." er exhibition of young Danish Tivoli Concert Hall (tel: 15.10.12). June 7: Pro Arte Trio piano

lune 9: Tivoli Symphony Orchestra,

ENGLAND

LONDON, Apollo Victoria (tel: 134.01.77). Iune 9 and 10: Dean Martin. Barbican Centre (tel: 628.87.95).

Royal Shakespeare Company —
From June 8: "King Lear" (Shake-

speare). From June 10: "Much Ado About Nothing" (Shakespeare). The Pit — June 8 and 9: "Peer Gynt" (lbsen) with Derek Jacobi.

Greenwich Thearre (tel: 858.77.55).

To July 9: "The Dining Room" (Gur-

To July 9: "The Dining Room" (Gurney Jar.).

of layward Gallery (South Bank comlex, SEI).

To July 9: "The Dining Room" (Gurney Jar.).

of layward Gallery (South Bank comlex, SEI).

To July 9: "The Dining Room" (Gurney Jar.).

July 9: "The To July 10: "The Eastern Carpet in the Western World."

OHer Majesty's Theatre Haymarket (tel: 930.66.06).

Through June: "Bugsy Malone."

eLondon Coliseum (tel: 836.31.61).

London Festival Ballet — June 6-8:
"Cinderella" (Prokotiev).

June 10: "Aida" (Verdi). National Theatre (tel: 928.22.52). To June 23: "The Rivals" (Sheridan).
To June 18: "Guys and Dolls"

PRoyal Academy of Arts (tel:

To July 10: "The Hague School: Dutch Masters of the 19th-Century." To August 28: Summer Exhibition.

Royal Albert Hall (tel: 589.32.03). wkoyai Albert Hall (tel: 389.32.03).
June 5: New Symphony Orchestra,
Vilem Tausky conductor (Strauss,
Suppé, Lehar, Beethoven).

•Royal Festival Hall (tel: 928.31.91).
June 5: Philharmonia Orchestra, Seiji
Ozawa conductor (Takemitsu, Rach-

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ersdays fr. 12-10 p.m

June 10: Royal Philharmonic OrchesJune 7 and 8: Berlin Philharmonic
To July 10: "Kobo Daishi and the tra, Walter Weller conductor (Beet-Orchestra, Rudolf Serkin piano, Seiji Art of Esoteric Buddhism."

hoven, Bruch). Royal Opera House (tel: 240.10.66). June 4, 6, 9: "Don Giovanni" (Mozart) Rolf Reuter conduct June 7 and 10; "Faust" (Gounod)

To July 10: The Essential Cubism 1907-1920." ●Vaudeville Theatre (tel: 836.99.88). To August 6: "Beethoven's Tenth" (Ustinov) with Peter Ustinov. 589.63.71)

To July 17: "Japanese Ceramics Today - Masterworks from the Kiku-chi Collection." •Wigmore Hall (tel: 935.21.41).
RECITAL — June 5: Carlos Bonell guitar (Coste, Granados).
June 8: Nash Ensemble, Ian Partridge tenor (Mozart, Berkeley, Ra-

FRANCE

PARIS, American Center (tel: June 5: Georges Pompidou (tel: 277.12.331 EXHIBITION — To June 12: Wilham Kiein 260.62.34) To August 15: Picasso engravings.

Galerie Jean-Pierre Lavigues (tel: 633.56.02).

To June 4: "Elba Soto, paintings and pastes. ●Le Perit Journal (tel: 326,28.59). JAZZ. — June 6-9: Sacha Distel Quintet.

Maison de l'Unesco (tel: 577,16.10).

To June 17: "Francesco Messina, sculptures 1929-1982." Musée du Grand Palais (tel: 261.54.10) — To August 1: "Mane 1832-1883." •Musée Jacquemart-André (tel: 227.39.94).

To August 14: Maurice Utrillo, 100th anniversary.

•Musée du Petit Palais (tel: 265.12.73). To July 24: Ferdinand Hödler 1853-•New Morning (tel: 523.51.41). ROCK — June 5, 6, 7: Lounge

Lizards. JAZZ — June 8: Chico Freeman. Opéra de Paris (tel: 742.57.50). June 4, 6, 9: "Luisa Miller" (Verdi) Giuseppe Sinopoli conductor.

Palais Galliera (tel: 720,85.46). To October 31: "Lace in Fashi Théâtre du Rond-Point (tel: 256.70.80).

June 8-10; Bunraku — Japanese pup pet drama. Théâtre de la Ville (tel: 274.22.77). BALLET — To June 5: Ballet Ram-●Théâtre Musical de Paris (tel:

GERMANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper (tel: 341.44.49). Inne 5: "Tristan und Isolde" (Wag-

•Eissporthalle (tel: 313.77.77).

ROCK — June 7: Steve Winwood Grosser Sendesaal des SFB (tel: Olympia (tel: 385.12.00).

To June 11: Fine Art and Antiques
Fair.

June 5 and 6: Berlin Radio Symphony Orchestra, Riccardo Chailly conductor (Schumann).

ductor (Schumann).

Hochschule der Künste (tel: June 4: Berlin Symphony Orchestra, Theodore Bloomfield conductor (Poulenc, Tchaikovsky, Rimsky-Korsakoff).
•ICC Berlin (tel: 30,38.43,87).

ROCK — June 8: Rod Stewart.

Nationalgalerie (tel: 266.26.29).

To June 5: "Werner Knaupp" w from 1977-1982. To June 26: "Art with Photography."

•Philharmonie (tel: 26.92.51).

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WEEKEN

Ozawa conductor (Tchaikovsky, Mo-

ZOCI). June 10: Berlin Philharmonic Orche tra, Gideon Kretner violin Seiji Ozawa conductor (Mendelsohn, Si-Sommergarten am Funkturm (tel: 852.40.80).

ROCK - June 9: Van Morrison FRANKFURT, Alte Oper (tel: June 5 and 6: Frankfurt Opera and Museum Orchestra, Neeme Jarvi conductor (Mozart, Prokofiev, Strauss). June 9 and 10: Frankfurt Radio Sym-

phony Orchestra, Eliahu Inbal conductor (Mahler). •Cafe Theater (tel: 63.64.64). From June 7: "A Streetcar Named Desire" (Williams) English-Speaking Theater

HONG KONG

June 10: "La Traviata" (Verdi) Judith

Oper Frankfurt (tel: 256.25.29).

HONG KONG, City Hall (tel: GLASGOW, Theatre Royal (tel: 524.99.28). June 4: Hong Kong Philharmonic Orchestra, Henry Shek conductor (Ra-vel, Dragonetti, Paganini, Beetho-

•Hong 1 528.06.26). Kong Aris Center (tel: Shouson Theater — June 6: London Gabrieli Brass Ensemble (Mauret, Patterson, Gabrieli, Warlock). effong Kong Museum of Art (tel: 522.41.27)
To August 7: "Chinese Art from the Asian Art Museum of San Francis-

ITALY

FLORENCE, Teatro Comunale (tel: June 8: Jessye Norman soprano, Phil-lip Moll paino (Schubert, Brahms, Duparc, Satie).
June 5 and 9: "Il Trittico" (Puccini) Bruno Bartoletti conductor. MILAN, Teatro alla Scala (tel:

80.91,26). June 5, 7, 9: "Cosi Fan Tutte" (Mozart) Riccardo Muti conductor. June 10: "Cristallo di Rocca" (Bussotti) Marcello Panni conduc ROME, Teatro Olimpico (tel: 360.17.52). RECTTAL — June 8: Vladimir Ashkenazy piano (Beethoven, Chopin).

JAPAN

TOKYO, Daimaru Department Store (tel: 212.03.21). •Idemitsu Art Gallery (tel: 213.31.28). To July 15: Chinese Patterns in Arts and Craft.

●Ishibashi Memorial Hall (tel: 43.30.43). RECITAL - June 4: Vacalay Hudecek violin (Debussy, Paganini, Schu-bert, Brahms). oNHK Hall (tel: 465.11.11).

ROCK — June 5 and 10: Culture

Club.
•Nihon Seinenkan (tel: 404.73.41). ROCK - June 6 and 7: Randy New-583.07.81). To July 3: "Folding Screens," 16th 19th century.

Shibuya Kokaido (tel: 470.04.27). JAZZ — June 7: Benny Carter All Star Orchestra.

Tokyo Bunka Kaikan (tel: ## Tokyo Bunku Kankan (tel: June 18: "Rorgy and Bess"

RECITAL — June 6: Denzso Ranki
piano (Beethoven, Brahms, Liszt).

**Tokyo National Museum (tel: To June 18: "Rorgy and Bess"

**Olocy Theater (tel: 924.34.00).

**To June 26: "Love From a Stra
(Christie).

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HOTELS

AMSTERDAM, Holland Festival (td: 72_50,55). ater, ballet and exhibitions through out Holland.

June 4-10: Dutch National Baller, new contemporary work. Concertgebouw (tel: 71.83.45).
 Inne 5: Day of Japanese music.
 Rijksmuseum (tel: 73.21.21).
 To August 15: "Music and Musical-

AIL' Stadsschouwburg (tel: 24.23.11). OPERA — June 4 and 8: "Der Schuhu und die Fliegende Prinzes-June 10: "La Clemenza di Tito" (Mo-June 9: "The Magic Flute" (Mozart) Michael Gielens conductor. zart) Hans Vonk conductor, Netherzart) Hans vonk conductor, Nether-lands Opera Company. Stedelijk Museum (tel: 73.21.66). To July 3: Willem de Kooning, sculp-tures, paintings, drawings 1960-1982.

SCOTLAND

331.12.34). BALLET — To June 4: Scottish Ballet Company.

JAZZ — June 7: George Melly. EDINBURGH, Playhouse Theater (tel: 557.25.90). To June 30: "An

To June 30: "Annie," stage musical. Queen's Hall (tel: 668.21.17). June 10: "Late Night Jazz."

Royal Lyceum Theater (tel: To June 4: "Heartbreak House

(Shaw). •Usher Hall (tel: 228.11.55). June 4-11: Scottish National Orches tra Promenade Concerts.

SWITZERLAND

GENEVA, Little Theater of Geneva (tel: 94.05.27).

June 6: Marignac Chamber Orchest (Mozart).
•Victoria Hall (tel: 28.81.21). June 4: Philharmonia Hungarica Neville Marriner conductor (Mozart).

UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, Avery Fisher Hall June 4: New York Philharmonic Orchestra, Jacob Druckman/Larry Newland conductor (Subotnick, Guggenheim Museum (tel:

To Sept. 11: "Acquisition Priorities: Aspects of Postwar Paintings in Europe."

•Madison Square Garden (tel: 564.44.00) To June 5: Ringling Bros. & Barnun and Bailey Circu

 Pierpont Morgan Library (tel: 685.00.08). To July 30: Tronger of Henry VIII."

Whitney Museum (tel: 570.36.33).

To September 18: "Minimalism to Expressionism: Painting and Sculp-To July 30: "Holbein and the Court

WASHINGTON, Kennedy (el: 254.37.70). Yo-Yo Ma cello, Pinchas Zukerman conductor (Barber, Mendelssohn,

Bach Boccherini) JAZZ — June 4: Ella Fitzgerald.

June 5: Kool Jazz Festival with Star Orchestra.

Theater Apple (tel: 209.02.22).

Milwaukee Repentory Theater — To June 9: "The Glass Menagerie" (Wilbert Apple (tel: 209.02.22).

Kennedy Center Opera House — To June 18: "Porgy and Bess" (Ger-

Restaurants: In Paris, Scusi

by Patricia Wells

ARIS — For some inexplicable reason, the simple, brilliant cuisine of Italy does not translate well outside home territory. Those ruby-red tomatoes wafered between thick slices of mozzarella and sprinkled with pungent fresh basil turn limp and bland outside Italy. Tiny, purple-tipped artichokes, freshly grated Parmigiano-Reggiano, even paper-thin slices of bresaola, or air-dried beet, lose their sparkle when they cross the border.

Despite this, Italian cuisine has captured the hearts and the palates of the world, including the French, who are not quick to take any foreign cuisine seriously. In fact, a recent poll found that Italian cooking rated No. I among foreign foods with the French, who also acknowledged that, after the French, the Italians eat better than anyone else in the

Recent visits to several of Paris's popular Italian restaurants suggest that great Italian food, even the simplest fare that's done well in almost any trattoria in Italy, does not exist here.

But if you go along with the thought that half-good Italian food is better than none, there are a handful of restaurants worth visiting on a

The longtime top Italian restaurant in town is Au Châtean which continues to thrive despite a recent change in ownership. The chef has been retained, and so has the elegant, classic decor. This is perhaps the most serious Italian restaurant in town. Try the superb pastas (the paglia e fieno, or straw and hay, is extraor-

dinary), the simple grilled scampi and inexpensive wines, such as a well-

aged 1974 Barbaresco priced at 120 francs (about \$16). Service in this flower-filled dining room is friendly, outgoing and ultra-efficient, and tableside service classic and correct. Everyone here displays a sense of care and well-merited pride. Ristorante Tiepolo (formerly Mario's) has also undergone a recent change in management, and though I never had the opportunity to visit Mario's, the new version merits regular return visits. Ignore the decor trattoria overkili — and settle down to examine the appealing seasonal menu. Here you can feast on half a dozen different Italian hams (includ-

ing the rarely found souris, lightly wood-smoked with a touch of juniper), more than a dozen pasta variations, source and, of course, fish, juniper), more than a dozen pasta variations, soups and, of course, fish, shellfish and meats. Tiepolo serves the best risotto I've tasted outside Italy - tooth-tender, not too dry and delicately seasoned with a quartet of Italian

cheeses. Portions here are huge, gigantic even, so sharing is in order.

Other dishes worth sampling include tomatoes and authentic mozzarella flecked with fresh basil; meat-stuffed tortellini; asparagus served with a nut and basil sauce and slice of raw ham; and the tagliatelle alla germana, tossed with generous chunks of tender yeal.

The wine list is detailed and nicely presented, and includes wines from every major region of Italy. Tiepolo is bistro-related and casdal, a wonderful place to go with a large group.

He Saint Louis offers little in the gastronomic realin, so it's more to find Montecristo in the heart of the island. It's a casual place with a simple decor, and service could not be more accommodating or friendly. Each meal begins with fresh, hot little pizza appetizers, flavored with fresh tomato sauce, berbs and cheese. The pastas are professional with a fine herb and spinach-stuffed ravioli and snaple fresh lettache flecked with basil. Sample the salad of greens, walnuts and Gorgonzola, a refreshing, satisfying first course. The wine list offers some seldon-seen offerings, including Venegazzu, a high-alcohol, Bordesox-style red produced near Treviso with Cabernet grapes.

Conti could easily be called the Italian restaurant of the hour. It captured a Michelin star this year, no simple feat for a non-French restaurant. The crowd here is chic, chic, chic (almost too much so), but service is professional, the decor bright and pleasing and the menn borders on nouvelle Italian.

Best dishes here include the carpaccio and the assiste de l'artiste, a blend of all Conti's best appetizers, including their superbly fresh and nicely seasoned pizza, Parine ham and corpoccio. The risotto arrived with an indigestible overdose of saffron, and even if you order the spaghetti à l'ail with an abundance of gadic, it's still a bit timid. The veal piccata is good, and the wine list offers some well-priced and interesting wines. Sample the 1979 Tigosnello, a small-production Tuscan red, a bargain at 110 francs.

Gildo is a longtime favorite of other restaurateurs, who love to while away their Saturday afternoons in this bistro-etyle dining room. The rolling antipasto cart here is the best in Paris, and one could easily make a meal of the violet baby artichokes, delicious roast white omor zarella salad with tomatoes and besil, and stunning grilled red peppers. Service is a bit disinterested, and pasta dishes, although generous, will barely satisfy a craving for pasta.

Au Chateathriand, 23 Rue de Chabrol, Paris 10; tel: 824.58.94. Clased Sunday and Monday. No credit cards. About 225 francs a person.
Ristorante Tiepolo, 7 Rue. des Ecoles, Paris 5; tel: 326.83.59. Closed Sunday. Credit cards: Visa, American Express, Diners Chib. 85-fra menu at hunch only, including wine, coffee and service. A la carte, about

Montecristo, 81 Rue Saint Louis en l'Ile. Paris 4; tel: 633.35.46. Closed Sunday, Credit cards: American Express, Diners Chib and Visa About 150 francs a person.

onti, 72 Rue Lauriston, Paris 16; tel: 727.74x67. Classed Saturday and Sunday. Credit card: Visa-About 200 francs a person.

Gildo, 153 Rue de Grenelle, Paris 7; tel: 551.54.12. Closed Sunday au Monday. No credit cards. About 200 francs a person.

2 caps fresh bread crambs

Fried paraley (see recipe).

The Greening of Parsley

by Craig Claiborne and Pierre Francy

EW YORK - There is one herb that seems to be a favorite of all cooks, whether they are cordons bleus or neophytes: That herb is parsley, perhaps the most innocent of all herbs where flavor is concerned but also by far the most versatile. That is not to say parsley is

without flavor, but it does not have the positive assertiveness of, say, coriander or mini. That is one reason why we are fascinated with recipes and dishes for which parsley becomes a dominant factor, either because of its flavor or as a garnish, a seasoning that is not

simply taken for granted. Several dishes come to mind in this respect. One of them is a Persian creation, which we discovered many years ago in Iran, known as gormen subzee, a cubed-meat dish made with lamb, beef or yeal that calls for no less than 12 cups (the amount varies from kitchen to kitch-

the herb. Parsley is also the basis for a preparation in French kitchens known as persillade (the French word for parsley is persil). This is a blend of an ample amount of parsley, bread crumbs, shallots and garlic. It is applied to many baked and grilled dishes or roasts such as pork or lamb. A saddle of lamb persille, cooked with a persillade on top, is delectable.

Deep-fried parsley is a characteristic garnish in many French kitchens. It goes exceedingly well as a garnish on any fried food. The one dish for which it is almost an essential garnish is a deep-fried fondue, often called fondue Bruxelloise. This is a thick cream sauce, made with cheese, that is chilled, cut into serving pieces and deep-fried. Here are several dishes in which parsley plays a key role.

CHICKEN WITH PARSLEY COATING

l 2½-pound chicken, cut into serving pieces Salt to taste, if desired Freshly ground pepper to taste ES COUE, P I cup fine fresh bread crumbs 3 tablespoons finely chopped shallots ½ teaspoon finely minced gartic 4 tablespoons finely chopped parsley 2 tablespoons butter.

J. Preheat oven to 450 degrees, 2. Sprinkle the chicken pieces with salt and pepper to taste. Add the oil to a skillet in which the chicken pieces will fit in one layer. Put the chicken pieces in the skillet and rub all over in the oil. Arrange the chicken pieces skin side down in the skillet. 3. Combine the bread crumbs, shallots, gar-

lic and three tablespoons of the parsley.

4. Put the skillet on the stove and when the chicken starts to sizzle, put the skillet in the oven and bake 20 minutes. Sprinkle with half of the bread-crumb and parsiey mixture. Re-

turn the chicken to the oven and continue baking five minutes longer.

5. Turn the chicken pieces in the skillet. Sprinkle with the remaining bread-crumb and

parsley mixture. Return the dish to the oven and continue baking 15 minutes. 6. Heat the butter in a skillet and cook. swirling it around, until it is hazelnut brown. Do not burn. Pour this over the chicken. Sprin-

kle the chicken with the remaining tablespoor Yield: Four servings.

MEAT WITH BEANS AND PARSLEY, PERSIAN-STYLE

l pound light-red kidney beans 7 cups water Salt to taste, if desired Freshly ground pepper to taste whole medium-size onion 2 whole cloves > espoons butter

5 cups finely chopped scallions, green part and 3 pounds veal, beef or lamb, cut into one-inchone-third cup lemon juice

10m, Cut into quarters. 1. Put the beans in a large saucepan or kettle and add four cups of water, salt and pepper to taste. Stick the onion with the cloves and add it to the beans. Bring to the boil and let simmer, partly covered, about one hour and 15

minutes or until tender. 2. In a large casserole or Dutch oven heat four tablespoons of the butter and add the parsley and scallions. Cook, stirring often,

3. Heat the remaining two tablespoons of sult and pepper to taste. Cook, turning the cubes of meat often, until lightly browned. Add the parsiey and scallion mixture and the remaining three cups of water. Add the lemon juice and the quartered lemon. Bring to the boil. Cover and simmer 45 minutes to one hour until the meat is almost totally tender. 4. Add the beans and stir to blend. Continue

cooking until meat is tender, about 10 minutes

Yield: Eight or more servings. DEEP-FRIED CHEESE FRITTERS

½ pound Swiss cheese, preferably Gruyere or Appenzeller Appenzener
5 tablespoors butter 6 tablespoons flour

1½ cups milk Salt to taste, if desired teaspoon cayenne pepper teaspoon freshly grated nutmeg 5 egg yolks 4 cup freshly grated Parmesan cheese

Freshly ground pepper to taste

1. If the parsiey has any trace of sand or soil, it should be washed. To do this, rinse it is several changes of cold water and shake off the excess moisture, using a salad basket. Pat dig

01983 The New York Times

In Iceland, Thor Still Thunders

by Helen Womack

ORGARFIOERDUR, Iceland -High in the Icelandic mountains on an isolated sheep farm lives an old man who still believes in the ancient Scandinavian heathen gods. On quiet evenings, he prays to Thor, Freyr and Tyr, and on feast days he drinks to them with beer and schnapps, the modern form of mead, from the state alcohol monopoly.

of the Asatruarmenn, an officially recognized sect of 70 disciples plus many admirers among the Icelanders, who are nominally Lutherans The basic moral philosophy of the sect is that man should feel his connection to all living things, be moderate and take the consequences of his actions.

Beinteinsson says his movement has some of the back-to-nature ideas of the European Green parties and a strong element of nationalism in reaction to the American-manned NATO base at Keflavik. But he insists that he rejects the philosophy of neo-Nazi groups that have written to him from the United States

The sect was officially recognized in 1973 when Beinteinsson celebrated his new right to name children, marry couples and bury the

since Iceland adopted Christianity and outlawed paganism in the year 1000. Since slaughtering outside licensed abattoirs is illegal, the disciples had to use a frozen lamb

When the sect was recognized in 1973, it celebrated with the first known outdoor sacrifice in Iceland since it outlawed paganism in the year 1000.

from a supermarket. Now, however, the sect has abandoned sacrifices as inappropriate to

"We follow the ideas, rather than the letter, of the old poems," Beinternsson says in his

The ancient Nordic version of the story of creation, the gods and final holocaust was passed by word of mouth through the Edda,

on the other hand, were written down by

Christian priests. Since little is known of the religious practices of the Norwegian Vikings, who settled lealand in the eighth and minth centuries,

Beinteinsson has scope for innovation. He has crected a towering plaster image of Thor near his farm, where his disciples chart and drink for peace and fertility at the winds and summer solstices.

Ther the Thunderer, the masculine and pre-rective god of the sky, is the sect's main deity followed by Freyr, the gentle god of the earthpeace and resurrection. The days of the west, Thursday and Friday, are named after these gods in English and the Nordic languages. The sect also believes in Odin, a deceiffal

suitable" for prayer "I do not oppose the Christian God," Beinteinsson explains, but i do not leel him. The struggle in the world would not exist if

god of poetry and death, but finds him "un-

there were one almighty god."

Beintensson also rejects the notions of heaven and hell but feels that an unhappy sparit could return if it had left behind something

improper in its life. His ideas on the afterfile strike a strong chord with many lectanders, who believe in spirits in the stones and the malevolent ghoes

advance of deep frying.

2. Grate the cheese, using a fine or medium grating surface. There should be about one 3. Heat the butter in a saucepan and add the six tablespoons of flour, stirring with a wire whisk. Add the milk, stirring rapidly with the whisk. Add salt and pepper to taste, cayenne pepper and mumeg. Let cook, stirring often,

4. Add the yolks and stir rapidly. Remove from the heat. Let the mixture cool for about five minutes. Add the grated Gruyere or Appetreffler and the Partition and Sir to blend.

2.1 5. Lightly till a statisfication op 2 inches is baking data 8 inches by 2 inches by 2 inches is deal. Scrape the same into the mold and smooth it over. The sauce when smoothed ever should be about half an inch deep. Chill over-

1 cup corn, peanut or vegetable oil, approxi-

1. It is best to prepare this dish a day in

6. Unmoid the mixture. Cut it into four purallel strips of equal width. Cut each strip into approximately eight (the momber is arbitrary) triangles or lozenge shapes. Trimmed-off bis and pieces of the mixture may be blended and

shaped as well. 7. Put the cup of flour m a flat dish. Bear together the eggs, water, salt and pepper to taste. Put this in a flat dish. Put the bread

crombs in a third flat dish.

8. Put the preces of the cheese mixture in the flour to coat well. Shake off excess and add the cheese pieces to the egg mixture, turning to coat evenly. Add them to the bread crumbs and turn until coated. Shake off excess.

9. Heat the oil in a skillet (it should be at a depth of half an inch). Add the pieces, a few at a time, to the hot oil (330 degrees) and cook, turning as necessary, until golden brown on all sides, about one minute or slightly longer. Serve garnished with fried parsley. Yield: About 32 pieces.

FRIEDPARSLEY

6 caps (approximately) loosely packed parsley Corn, peanut or vegetable oil for deep frying Salt to taste, if desired.

with a clean cloth or paper towels.

2. Heat the oil and fry the parsley, a handful at a time, using a slotted spoon to stir so that the parsley cooks evenly in the oil. When done,

it will be dark green or greenish black and crisp. Drain on absorbent paper towels. Sprinkle with salt before serving.

Yield: Six to eight servings.

Sveinbjoern Beinteinsson is the high priest

and West Germany.

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TRAVEL

A Highland Elegy, for Bagpipe | Up Against the Wall in Tuscany

by Mimi Mann

ORRERAIG, Scotland - Only thunderheads and grazing sheep guard the gravestones of Kilmuir, where he the MacCrimmons, 10 gencrations of Scotush pipers, with the Mael cods, the feuding chieftains they served.

Their legacy lies to the north, on windblown

soil in Borreraig. Isle of Skye, the butterfly-shaped island off western Scotland. In June 1976, kilted MacCrimmon descendants piped the modern-day MacLeods across Loch Dunvegan, up the steep knoll past the Memorial Cairn, and opened the doors of the Piping Center, a museum to the bagpipe, to the men who played it and to their musi

Originally my family and I wanted only to re-establish our ancestral holdings on the Isle of Skye," says Hugh MacCrimmon, professor of zoology at the University of Guelph, Ontario, and the miseum's chief financier and driving force. "We began to realize we could be a force not only for preserving the history of the Righland bagpipe but in perpetuating cultural and economic growth on Skye."

From the outside, the small museum differs little from the other whitewashed cottages in this desolate nook. Inside, the caretaker, Murdo MacKinnon, a former lobster fisherman who speaks a language something between English and Gaelic, strolls to the phonograph and begins the music of the Highland bagpipe, and there is magic.

Display boards show how a Highland pipe is

erafted. They illustrate bagpipes from around the world; tartans and their meaning; legends of famous pipers; histories of the main piping of amilies, and the origins of the great laments.

Piobaireachd, or pibroch, the Gaelic term for traditional Highland bagpipe music, was uplayed to commemorate births, deaths, battles,

weddings or conciliation. The art was devel-oped on Skye, and magic and mysticism surround its history. Legend says that a boastful MacLeod summoned 11 other clan chieftains, demanding that his master piper, one of the MacCrimmons, compete against theirs. On the night of the competition the piper fell ill, but Macleod insisted that the competition contin-

ue with the ill piper's young son standing in.
The lad, terrified, fled into the forest, where a fairy appeared and offered him a choice of being a bad piper, but greatly acclaimed for his effort, or the greatest piper of them all. He chose the latter.

The fairy then gave him a silver chanter, the part of the bagpipe that produces the melody. She asked only that when she called for him and the silver chanter, he must obey.

The young MacCrimmon re-entered the hall and astonished all with his brilliance. Years later, he established the MacCrimmon piping college at Borreraig and trained his many sons and other musicians. But one day, true to her word, the fairy reappeared. MacCrimmon stopped his lesson, put down his pipes, removed the silver chanter and walked along the shoreline, playing until he could be heard no more. He was never seen again, but his college

"For 300 years, from 1500 to 1800, the Mac-Crimmons were distinguished for their gifts as composers, performers and instructors of the classical music of the bagpipe," Dr. MacCrimmon says. The school closed about 1772, as many inhabitants of Skye began to emigrate to America. "There are still people all over the world who can trace their teaching to the Mac-Crimmons. There were other pipers, but it was these pipers on Skye that taught the others and made the bagpipe famous," adds MacCrim-mon, a piper himself, like his son and daugh-

He hoped to rekindle the instruction of traditional Highland bagpipe music at Borreraig. but has been hampered by the isolation of the site. "We don't have extra rooms, and getting tood supplies out to the museum was impossi ble," he explains.

About 6,000 people a year make it down the narrow road, "dodging sheep the whole way," as MacCrimmon puts it. Waterfalls cascade down mountainsides and rush over the cliffs into the sea. Narrow roads, sheep and small cottages are the only signs of civilization between the wild plains and the mainland.

Borreraig looks across the loch toward Dun-vegan Castle, clan home of the MacLeods for more than 700 years. A treasure of the castle is a "Fairy Flag," which, as the story goes, was given to the fourth MacLeod chieftain by his fairy wife. She promised that help would arrive if he waved the flag in times of distress. The flag was used successfully twice against the MacDonald clan.

These fairies also played a part in the legend of the decline of the MacCrimmons. John Norman, the 24th MacLeod chieftain, was being rowed from one of Skye's peninsulas to another when a storm arose. MacLeod asked his piper to play to calm the men, but the harassed piper uttered harsh words about his instru-ment. The silver chanter fell from the bagpipe and into the loch, fulfilling a prophecy of the fairies that the MacCrimmons would lose their magic when they did not treat the chanter with

At the Piping Center, visitors are welcome to play the chanter. It's not made of silver, but it's available for anyone who wants to test his talent. The center is open daily from March through October. "If you come any other time, just knock on the door," says MacKinnon, the caretaker. "We live here."

by James M. Johnson

AN GIMIGNANO, Italy -- "Good fences make good neighbors" is a say-ing that annoyed the poet Robert Frost so much that he felt compelled to dispute it in verse. Before constructing or repairing walls, he observed, he wanted to know what he was sealing out or sealing in. The hapless citizenry of Jericho might not have agreed. Historically speaking, a good circuit of walls often determined a town's survival.

When the walls, or part of them, came tumbling down last spring in the medieval Tuscan hill town of San Gimignano, about 35 kilome-ters (about 20 miles) northwest of Siena, many of its inhabitants were disturbed and ap-

There were no hordes outside ready to rush the breach, for the town, with its stone towers jabbing proudly toward the sky, was overrun long ago — by the tourists who clog the streets for a good five months or more each year. The San Gimignanesi simply felt that a small but integral part of their world was threatened. Glum prophecies circulated that the whole cir-cuit of walls would collapse because of the authorities' indifference or penny-pinching; no Italian ever hesitates to think the worst of his bureaucracy and his expectations are seldom disappointed.

But in San Gimignano's case, help was soon on the way. During the late winter months, scaffolding went up and masons started putting the stones, which had been neatly stacked nearby, back into place. They continued around the entire circuit, checking the wall and

carrying out necessary repairs.

They are still working on the Rocca, the ruined citadel crowning the town's highest point, which was built at Florence's insistence and San Gimignano's expense. In 1353, after nearly 200 years as a sovereign state, the town's council decided by a one-vote margin for annexation to Florence. Its loss of independence led to a rapid economic decline, for the Florentines shifted a principal north-south trade route to the lowlands east of the hill town.

The long period of stagnation and isolation paradoxically accounts for the fact that the town is now one of Tuscany's leading tourist attractions. There was no inclination or money to build, so most of the town survived intact.

The center of San Gimignano is a vast monument or museum, with its most-recent structures on the principal streets dating to the 17th century. But it is also lived in, somewhat on the order of a British stately home in which the family works and plays, taking for granted what visitors come hundreds of miles to admire and resenting at times the constraints that preservation imposes.

Fixing the walls was perhaps the most straightforward and least-expensive project of the many undertaken to maintain the town's medieval churches, houses and public buildings. A San Gimignano homeowner whose family is expanding and who wants to add a room to his house, for example, is almost certainly doomed to frustration. The area around the town is classified and authorization must be sought for any basic changes to any structures, including large sheds and barns. New construction is permitted only in certain welldefined "suburban" areas below the town's center. There have been some lapses, but generally the rules are strictly enforced.



A street in San Gimignano.

We allow considerable freedom in changing a building's interior," Mayor Pier Luigi Marrucci explains. "We cannot accept any radical alterations of the exterior of any building unless they're necessary to preserve the structure — to keep it from collapsing."

Not many buildings in San Gimignano are in danger of collapse. The walls of most are quite thick — usually 18 inches, but often much more. An earthquake on April 24, which registered 5 on the 12-point Mercalli scale, alarmed the inhabitants, but did not damage the buildings. Many townspeople insist that the tallest of the town's 13 towers — the Torre Grossa, which is attached to City Hall swayed during the tremor. Its custodian swears it did not.

No matter how sturdy, the structures still require maintenance so that they can retain their vitality as homes and businesses. An owner can undertake the repair of his ancient house using his own funds after submitting his plans to local authorities for approval. He may be able to obtain a special loan from a bank with the sponsorship of the municipality or region, at a lower-than-usual rate of interest. In some cases, the historic or artistic value of the structure is such that the municipality, the re-gion of Tuscany or the state, through its Fine Arts Commission, will underwrite the greater

part of the restoration. But a town, ancient or modern, is more than the sum total of its structures. "We are as much a part of the place as the buildings, even if the tourists don't come to see us," Mayor Marrucci observes. Tourism is not an unmitigated blessing. Parking space must be found for hundreds of cars and buses, and the rub-

bish scattered by the tourists keeps at least two men occupied all day sweeping the streets at the height of the season.

There are probably fewer than 4,000 people residing within the walls, with 3,500 more in the surrounding territory, and they are all easi-ly outnumbered by strangers. The wide main street that runs between the two 13th-century gates of San Giovanni and San Matteo is often an animated, ceaselessly moving, wall-to-wall carpet of humanity.

Since San Gimignano has only three fairly small hotels within its walls and not many more immediately outside, the town can ac commodate few of the people who pass through its gates each day. Most visitors stay only a couple of hours, since the town makes a good half-day outing from Florence. Pisa or Siena.

The municipality, therefore, is constantly pressed to provide amenities for people who will stay only a short time and probably spend little money. The mayor's plans for a municipal enoteca or wine shop, where the products of all the local winemakers would be displayed and sold, have been thwarted by a lack of funds. Vernaccia di San Gimignano, an unpretentious but interesting dry white wine, has been made here from the grapes of a vine of the same name since at least the 11th century.

There are other projects: two or three unused churches that should be repaired and put to some use; a baroque open-air theater that could be fixed up. They will probably receive attention before the wine-shop project. When it comes to preserving the old and undertaking new projects, antiquity takes precedence in San Gimignano.

Shopping: Compact Discs

by Bernard Holland

TEW YORK — The digital compact disc and player, which recently made its debut in stores, is being likened in the music industry to the advent of stereophonic sound or the long-playing recording. Still, the effect on record makers, manufacturers of audio equipment and — most important — the consumer will probably be more gradual than were the two previous revolu-

The technological leap is indeed radical. Compact discs - known as CDs — are 4% inches (12 centimeters) in diameter as opposed to con-Ventional 12-inch long-playing records, and approximately the same thickness as records. CDs are made principally of clear plastic and aluminum. Played on one side, they yield up to 60 minutes of music.

The conventional stylus-to-record-surface system is replaced by a laser light beam that "reads" the disc as it revolves at speeds varying from 500 down to 200 revolutions a minute. The discs are, by virtue of their protective coating, highly resistant to wear caused by direct contact, dirt and scratches.

More important, the compact disc reduces, often eliminates, the distortions and extraneous noises to which the average record buyer has

The old analog recording method —whereby "pictures" of the sound are engraved in grooves, on, the record — has been supplanted by a digital one. Musical sound is encoded into sets of numbers and these numbers are then translated into minute pits that are etched into the disc and read by the laser beam. Surface noise, wow and flutter all but disappear, and the dynamic range is greatly widened.

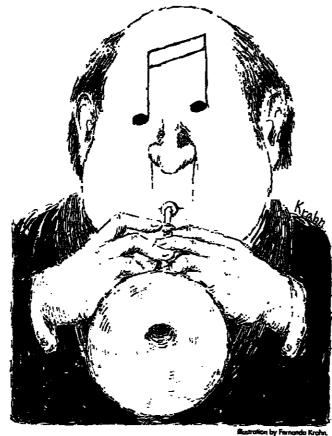
The system was developed jointly by Philips in the Netherlands and Sony in Japan, both of whom are marketing players.

The equipment can be plugged into existing home sound systems, but players may tend to "show up" the flaws in other components. "People are going to find themselves taking a closer look at the range of their loudspeakers and the power capabilities of their amplifiers," he says.

The new disc players, however, will be of little use without the recorded discs themselves, and there are currently only two large plants in the world that manufacture them. One in Hannover, West Germany, is owned by Polygram, whose classical labels include Deutsche Grammophon, Philips and London. The other, in Japan, is owned by CBS-Sony.

Prices for both hardware and software are relatively high and are expected to remain so for a while. The players sell in the United States for about \$900 and the discs range between \$16 and \$20.

· The process of making CDs is an arduous one requiring almost oper ating-room cleanliness, says John Harper, vice president of sales and marketing for Polygram Classics. Other record companies are being granted partial use of the pressing capacities of the two plants.



Only 16 CBS titles are available now. Thirty-five from the Polygram label are being offered, and 100 more are expected by summer. Harper says the repertory will grow - with a mix of "current, proven bes sellers" and new products. He hopes for a catalog of 500 titles by 1984. In contrast, the current Schwann Record and Tape Guide lists 45,000 LP records and tape items. This variety of recorded music cannot be profitably transferred onto CDs, and that is offered as a main reason the CD player will not be able to replace conventional turntables and analog records for many years to come. 91983 The New York Times

New European Painters Continued from page 9W

There from southern Italy that freeze every win- painter, he did what aware and intelligent peoer and come back to life in the summer.

In the high-ceilinged banqueting hall, he buld be a descendant of the Münsters whose in this were recorded in stained glass in the 1820s. In fact, he is perfectly at home in Schloss Derneburg and so are his paintings.
They have a timeless, blocklike presence, and yet they have the darting self-doubt, the flick-ering nervous energy and the concern for the sistures of everyday life that have characterized the best of German painting over the last 75 years. It is difficult to imagine a central Europe in which these paintings will not serve as monuments to their time.

ven today, people like to make trouble for painters who bring to the past of Germany the kind of scrutiny that only the creative imagination can make endurable. Anselm Kiefer, for one, has been accused of trying to see Germany in terms of Nordic myths that almost everyone else has worked hard to ex-orcise. But the truth is that no one has come closer than he to creating a truthful image of the German past with which thoughtful men

and women can live. Kiefer refuses to be photographed, would just as soon not come to his exhibitions and is altogether the most private of men. But there can be no harm in saying that he is a fresh-faced, clear-browed man who looks quite a bit younger than his 38 years. For some years now, he has lived with his wife and children in a big, rambling, wooden building formerly a school, in a remote village in the Odenwald, a segion of wooded uplands between Frankfurt and Stuttgart. Not far away is what was once the Nibelungenstrasse, or Road of the Nibelungs. It is a countryside heavy with legend.

Kiefer does not see his art as political. Its historical references are not to be taken literalty. But it is relevant that he was born in 1945. he year in which Nazi Germany was finally

ought low. Children born at that time had to with the sins of their fathers and grandfais, and with a vast collective international robation to which no logical end could be eseen. This was the "Germany Year Zero" at Roberto Rossellini portrayed in one of the :05t haunting films of its date, and there suld have been no worse time to come into a

ierman inheritance.

ple have always done when left alone to ponder the hideous and incomprehensible ways of their elders: He read. He took long country walks, searching the landscape for portents and analogies. He listened to nursery songs and learned to take them apart and gut them of their inner meanings. He took the great achievements of the German past, and the notso-great achievements, too, and he looked without flinching into the hell's kitchen that had been in full operation during the years be-

He also made models, the way bright children have always done, and the way strategists professional or amateur - continue to do He mulled over anonymous photographs of the recent past. He worked them over in ways peculiar to himself, and he bound them in big black books that ended up as thick and as heavy as chained Bibles from the Middle Ages. Shellac, bitumen and oil paint were used to give yesterday's photographs a millenery air. It was as if the immediate past had already acquired the status of legend, while ancient leg-

end was being restated in terms of today.

In painting, likewise, he used real straw and simulated earth in ways that gave them presence and power and ambiguity. With just a few square feet of sanded floor, he recreated in his house the huge plains of Brandenburg, in which white sand disputes with black earth as to which will be the master.

The paintings that resulted functioned both as maps, on which place names were carefully written out and vast distances suggested, and as arenas in which the great and terrible themes of Germany's earlier history got a compassionate going-over.

Long before most others began a revisionist reading of Wagner's "Ring," Anselm Kiefer took a fresh look at Siegfried and Brünnhilde. That look was epitomized in a very small change that he made in the word "Nibelungen-("Song of the Nibelungs") when he used it as the title of an exhibition in 1973, when he

was 28 years old. That word had stood for nearly 800 years as a symbol of crafty endeavors powered by the craving for vengeance. By turning it into "Ni-belungenleid" ("Sorrow of the Nibelungs"). Kiefer suggested that those crafty endeavors vast as had been their musculature - had This is the problem with which Kiefer deals, owever obliquely, in his art. As a young those who lived by them. It may well be in the paintings of Anselm Kiefer that the bardic element in the New European Painting reaches its highest and most cogent fulfillment. Kiefer knows as well as anyone that to come out of a state of protective anesthesia can be very disagreeable. As Emily Brontë wrote in another context:

Oh! Dreadful is the check, intense the agony, When the ear begins to hear, and the eye be

When the pulse begins to throb, the brain to think again, That is exactly the effect that Kiefer's paint-

ings have. His images, though drawn in many cases from the life of the countryside around him, are not a department of "landscape painting." The fire that blazes in his furrows is a real fire lit year by year, but it is also a symbol of fire as calamity, fire as cleanser, fire as the istrument of renewal and regeneration. Kiefer has developed for himself a timeless

Upper House of exemplary Germans among them Kleist the playwright, Schleier-macher the Protestant theologian, Hölderlin the poet and Grabbe the champion of German classical drama - among whom superior wis-dom may be found. It should not escape the observer that German Jews figure in this Upper House as symbols of an integrated culture that has been irreversibly destroyed.

Nor should it go unnoticed that Kiefer has lately made a long series of paintings about a golden-haired young woman called Mar-garethe and her dark-haired Jewish counterpart. Shulamith. That these two archetypes can never again meet in Germany in an atmosphere of carefree trust is a heavy burden upon humanity, and it is Kiefer - more perhaps than any of his countrymen - who has best known how to make that burden palpable without reducing it to the level of illustration.

The art that Anselm Kiefer practices is not a self-referring art that looks within itself - as had often been the case in recent art — for its subject matter and for its justification. It addresses itself to subjects of high importance and treats them in a spirit of elegiac meditation. The New European Painting would have proved itself 100 times over if it had produced nothing but this strange and solitary outcrop of the European imagination.

(This is the first of three articles.) ©1983 The New York Times

New York's Small Museums

by Madeline Lee

EW YORK - Every city has a secret garden. New York has several those exquisite small museums housed in former homes or privately donated buildings, with unusual collections, meticulously researched and smartly shown. Each of these museums has a special ambience

and character that reflects an individual taste. A favorite is the Frick at 1 East 70th Street. The low, white limestone building is built in the style of a classic 18th-century French country house. Rooms are decorated with French and English furniture of the same period. It was the home of Henry Clay Frick, who made a fortune in steel and coal.

He collected furniture, sculpture, porcelain, paintings and books, all of which are displayed in a natural way, like loved objects in a private home. They should be viewed that way. The Frick is a place to come home to, again and again, to the Vermeers, the Fragonards, the Rembrandts and, perhaps, to a favorite painting, such as the moody, thoughtful portrait of a young woman in gray-blue silk by ingres, "Comtesse d'Haussonville," which hangs in the courtyard hall.

This long interior courtyard around a rectangular pool with plants and flowers cool against the white marble makes a welcome place to rest. Acoustics are excellent, and there are often concerts here. (Tuesday to Saturday, 10 A.M. to 6 P.M.; Sunday, I to 6 P.M.; tel:

The Pierpont Morgan Library, 29 East 36th Street, is another magnificent small building, built originally as a private library in the style of a renaissance palace. As at the Frick, it is a pleasure just to walk through. The marble rotunda of the east wing has marble columns in greens, rust and onyx, walls veined with mauve, topaz, blue and violet, as well as beige and taupe inlaid mosaic tiles. There are paintings. sculpture and gold and enameled objects of the ancient, medieval and renaissance peri-

The two large rooms in the east wing, the original library, have high, carved ceilings,

huge tapestries, rare Oriental rugs and antique furnishings. Rare books gleam behind glass and fretwork panels. Behind them, a secret door leads to an interior chamber, (On a slow day the guard may be willing to show how it

The Morgan is a research library, but there are temporary displays of old books, manuscripts, letters, drawings and early music. (Tuesday to Saturday, 10:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.; Sunday, 1 to 5 P.M.; tel: 685-0008).

The Cooper Hewitt Museum at 2 East 91st Street is one of 10 museums in what is known as the "Museum Mile," from 82d to 104th streets on the East Side. The house, of solid stone and brick in English Georgian style, was built in 1898 with 64 rooms for Andrew Carnegie, his wife and daughter and 19 servants. Heavy oak halls, stairway and ceilings contrast with delicate architectural details in the smaller rooms, and green plants in the con-servatory. A large open garden reaches the length of the house.

Cooper Hewitt is part of the Smithsonian Institution, and is devoted to design, the focus of its imaginative shows. (Tuesday, 10 A.M. to 9 P.M.: Wednesday to Saturday, 10 A.M. to 5 P.M.; Sunday, noon to 5 P.M.; tel: 860-6868).

Very different in tone is the small, serene townhouse at 1083 Fifth Avenue that is now the home of the National Academy of Design, the oldest art gallery and art school in New York, dating to 1825. The house is narrow, with cool, cream-colored marble walls and stairs. A bronze statue of Diana is poised at the bottom of a circular staircase like an exclamation point.

Exhibitions are not large but are very easy to enjoy in this intimate setting. They range from figure paintings to drawings and a fine collection of landscapes, all by past and present members of the academy. Founded by Samuel F.B. Morse, the academy has counted arross its members may be a few and the setting of the second o among its members many of America's major artists, among them Homer, Sargent, Audu-bon, Saint-Gaudens, Bellows and Marsh, as well as more contemporary artists. A school of art and an important library of art are part of

the academy. (Tuesday to Sunday, noon to 5 P.M.; tel: 369-4880)

In another mood altogether are the new headquarters of the Asia Society at 725 Park Avenue at 70th Street. The soft sandstone colors of the building and the beige velvet walls of the Rockefeller Gallery are perfect for a tranquil hour spent among a choice collection of ancient oriental bronzes, porcelain and jade, and silk scrolls. This gallery was deliberately made small, to allow only a few things to be

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shown at one time. A graceful terrace leads off the second floor. with polished red granite walls and green plants, some of them oriental. The Starr Gallery, one flight down from the lobby, shows visiting collections. (Tuesday to Saturday, 10 A.M. to 5 P.M.; Thursday, 10 A.M. to 8:30 P.M., Sunday, noon to 5 P.M.; tel: 288-6400).

Step back into the Middle Ages by visiting the Cloisters, a subway ride uptown to Fort Tryon Park overlooking the Hudson River. Here in a structure similar to medieval monasteries are five authentic cloisters, a Romanesque chapel, a 12th-century Spanish apse, and many European art objects from the 10th to the 15th centuries. Illuminated manuscripts, tapestries (among them the "Unicorn and the Nine Heroes" group), stained-glass windows, polychromed statues, curved-wood paneled rooms all complement Gothic and Romanesque works of ivory, enamel and silver

These somber stone halls can be charming especially when decorated with garlands of flowers of the season. Concerts of medieval music are given in the Cloisters, with costumed performers playing antique instruments. (Tuesday to Saturday, 10 A.M. to 4:45 P.M.; Sunday, i P.M. to 4:45 P.M.; tel: 923-3700) Take No. 4 bus on Madison Avenue to Fort Tryon Park Cloisters station (about an boar) or take the A train (IND Line) to 190th Street-Overlook Terrace station. Exit by elevator and connect with the No. 4 bus.

For information and a complete list of all New York City museums write to the New York City Convention and Visitors' Bureau. 2 Columbus Circle, New York, N.Y. 10019; tel: 397-8200).

A Virginia Port Discovers Water

by Bill McAllister

ORFOLK, Virginia - Sam Hall. administrative assistant to a string of Norfolk's mayors, could be as polite as any Virginia gentleman to the city's politicians. But privately he was farious at their inability to capitalize on Norfolk's biggest asset: miles of waterfront.

His hand would sweep across the Elizabeth Riverfront panorama outside his 11th-floor City Hall office, and he would fume. "Why, do you realize." Hall would lecture his visitors, that there is no place in this city, no park, where you can go and sit and look at the wa-

It has taken almost two decades, but Norfolk, a major port for the U.S. Navy, has dis-covered what Sam Hall long ago realized: Few spots on the East Coast are better than downtown Norfolk for watching a rich parade of aircraft carriers, cruisers, destroyers, tankers, tugs and sleek oceangoing yachts.

"Gradually, it became apparent to Norfolk's leadership that the water is our primary asset." says Mayor Vincent J. Thomas, "It's why the Navy is here. It's why the port is here. We know we should now look to the water for our future because it was our past."

His city, which now dubs itself "Norfolk by the Sea" and stages an annual three-day harbor festival, is in the throes of transforming its moribund downtown waterfront into what Thomas and others hope will become a major tourist attraction.

This week, Norfolk's civic leaders raised their glasses in hopes they had found the answer, the opening of a harborside pleasure palace and an eight-acre public park on the water-

Sam Hall should be delighted. According to some estimates, the city has invested nearly \$45 million in public money in rebuilding its waterfront and has placed \$9.8 million alone in a two-story pavilion called Waterside. It has five major restaurants and 80,000 square feet (7,200 square meters) of floor space and is expected to attract 5 million to 6 million visitors

For Norfolk, a city of 270,000 that is seeking a cure for the sharp population losses suffered in the 1970s, the plan is big-time.

Waterside opened during a wecklong celebration, to be followed by the annual threeday "Harborfest," an event patterned after the bicentennial "Tall Ships" parade in New York harbor. Its scale is smaller, but city officials say the event has drawn crowds of close to a

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Thursday's NYSE Closing Prices
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. 220 72 1 260 1 ### 1974 NBO 2-20
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DETROIT — Chrysler will not sell \$200 mil-lion in bonds to help pay back part of its federally guaranteed loans and will make the entire \$400 million payment from its cash reserves, it

Lee A. Iacocca, Chrysler chairman, said in a statement: "We don't need the bond offering to do the job. Sales revenues are up, and dealer orders assure full production for the remainder of the model year."

Last month Chrysler notified buyers of \$400 million in federally guaranteed notes that it will buy back those notes June 15, accounting for about one-third of the \$1.2 billion in government-backed loans Chrysler began receiving in

The notes are not due until 1990 but the au-

Standard & Poor's and Moody's Investors Service recently raised Chrysler's long-term credit rating from CCC to B.

Chrysler's treasurer, Fred W. Zuckerman, said last week that the automaker was hestant to enter the bond market until interest rates declined.

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DGZ'82

Improved Results

Deutsche Girozentrale - Deutsche Kommunalbank - (DCiZ), the central banking institution on the federal level of the German Savings Banks Organization, achieved a marked improvement in its results for 1982. Total assets increased by DM L. billion reaching DM 27.9 billion. This growth resulted primarily from expanded money market activities and the purchase of short-term securities.

Public sector lending, both at home and abroad, continued as one of the Bank's main activities, while export financing was concentrated on government secured

DGZ again participated in a large number of public issues and private placements, denominated in DM and

DGZ International S.A., the wholly-owned subsidiary, also contributed to the Bank's good results by strengthening its position in interbank money market activities and Eurofinancings.

Financial Highlights 1982	nsillim MC
Balance Sheet Total	27,851
Due from Credit Institutions	8,824
Debentures and Bonds	3,859
Receivable from Non-Bank Clients	13,337
Fixed Assets	242
Deposits from Credit Institutions	8,150
Deposits from Non-Bank Clients	1,233
Own Debentures in Circulation	16,814
Capital and Published Reserves	450
Net Profit	21



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Page 13

TECHNOLOGY

By DON NUNES

Software Makers Try to Battle Increasing Incidence of Piracy

WASHINGTON — I know of a man who probably earns well over \$50,000 a year and holds a position of importance in a prominent Washington institution. He is the picture of respectability - until he sits

down at home before his personal computer.

That's because he loves few things more than figuring out how to defeat the codes built into many commercially sold computer program disks purchased by his friends so that he can make copies of them and

In the world of software publishing there's a name for it: Piracy. And the illegal practice, which is an infringement on the publishers' and writers' copyright, is one of the industry's biggest headaches. Obviously, it costs software writers and publishers hundreds of thou-

sands, if not millions, of dollars each year in royalties. But more importsands, it not millions, or passars coally and to you and me, someone has to pay for it — and we all know who.

The industry is

don't want restraints

inconvenience the

It has gotten so bad that most software companies say they now consider piracy part of the cost of doing business, so their products' prices are accordingly raised to compensate for lost sales. All the effort that many companies put into trying to desise ways to pro-tect their product or to make copy-enlightened way. You trying to move in an ing less attractive also adds onto

the price. At the root of the problem, say that are going to those familiar with piracy, is a very basic human trait: Our love of a challenge. Devise a code to protect the software and someone will soon be spending hours trying to crack it. Indeed, many software companies have simply given up

trying to devise such protection codes because, as fast as they develop them, someone figures out how to defeat them.

But over-eager hobbyists aren't the only ones busy copying disks. There are individuals who make copies for profit. Even more surprising is the revelation that there are a number of good-sized companies who would rather buy one piece of needed software and then copy it over and over again than buy legally the real number they need.

"It's the same thing that we've all seen happen with Xerox machines," said Edward H. Currie, president of Lifeboat Associates software publishing company in New York. "Someone buys one copy of a document and then makes 10 copies on the Xerox machine and distributes it. We

Mr. Currie said that the biggest offenders are probably "those Fortune 1000 to Fortune 2000 companies."

No Restraints

According to Mr. Currie, Lifeboat Associates, which at seven years of age is one of the grandaddies in the personal computer software industry, makes no effort to protect its products, which include such famous names as Wordstar and Dhase II. You don't want to put restraints that are going to inconvenience the user."

As an example, he said, consider a piece of software designed to look for a serial number in the memory of the first computer it is run on so that in the future it would only run on that machine. Such a program might, he says, discourage copying, but it would eventually become a problem were the machine later to break down, since it would refuse to run on a replacement machine.

Instead, he said, Lifeboat does what many other software companies are now doing. It emphasizes user support issues frequent software updates that are only available to registered owners of its product and designs its instruction manuals as all a designs its instruction.

"The industry is trying to move in an enlightened way," he said. While "we go after people who are doing wholesale copying, we are focusing more and more on offering added value" to those who buy the products through legitimate channels.

Mr. Currie said that many in the industry even believe that, in the end, such illicit copying can rebound to the software company's advantage. Serious users of such software, he said eventually discover that they like what they have gaid realize they could get much more if they obtained the product legally.

product legally,

"The user outgrows it if he's serious," Mr. Currie said.

Still, it is a moral question that most of us will have to confront at some point, because as more and more people end up with personal computers in their homes there will be more and more black-market copies of programs available.

- The Washington Post

CURRENCY RATES

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Brazil Is Facing Tough Balancing Act

By Jackson Diehl ngton Post Service

SAO PAULO -- Even as its economic ministers prepare another dose of harsh austerity measures, the Brazilian government is facing growing pressure from businessmen, the press and its own officials to abandon the wobbling financing scheme for its huge for-

The austerity measures represent the government's response to Brazil's failure to meet the targets of the financial rescue plan hastily arranged last year with the International Modetary Fund and international banks.

Largely because of overruns in government spending, the IMF and banks have withheld about \$950 million in loans due to be given to Brazil this week, aggravating the country's

to brazil this week, aggravaning the country's already severe shortage of cash.

The government hopes that new austerity measures — including higher food and fuel prices and drastic cuts in state spending — would persuade the IMF next month to release the delayed loans and perhaps to modificate the strippent appropriate required. ty some of the stringent economies required of Brazil, officials and diplomats said.

But spending cuts and higher prices would only deepen Brazil's painful recession. Rather than face that, a growing coalition of industrialists and political and government officials is calling for a large-scale renegotiation of the foreign debt.

Though the more drastic solutions are sup-ported only by small leftist and nationalist groups, the idea of renegotiation has recently been accepted by major business and indus-trial organizatious, several of Brazil's leading newspapers and members of the govern-ment's political party, including a prominent senator, a state governor and a cabmet minis-

ter.
"If we were a rich and developed country,
(Continued on Page 17, Col. 1)

By Jonathan Fuerbringer

WASHINGTON - The Federal

New York Times Service

Reserve is "sitting on its hands," a

policy prescription that at best will

allow interest rates to stay about

where they are for now, according

Four governors of the Federal Reserve, in interviews, said the Fed

is not changing its basic policy, which has relied on week-to-week

to one of its top officials.



Troops overwhelm a demonstrator in São Paulo after a demonstration against unemployment. Officials are reluctant to impose severe austerity measures to ease the country's debt problems for fear of social unrest.

BP Says Earnings Declined by 19% In First Quarter

By Bob Hagerty

LONDON -- British Petroleum, hurt by lower prices and sluggish demand, reported Thursday that its first quarter profit fell 19 percent to £/4 million (\$118 million). BP, which is 39 percent owned by the government, said sales grew

10 percent to £7.8 billion.
The results were roughly in line with most analysts' expectations, and BP shares ended the day unchanged at 386 pence after dipping as low as 376 pence.

first quarter profit rose 23 percent to £508 million. Some analysts said the contrast partly reflected a supe-rior performance by the Shell's The contribution traders in picking up bargains on the spot market, which deals in crude not subject to long-term con-

But comparison is difficult. BP is more reliant than Shell on selling gasoline and other oil products in the depressed and ferociously competitive Western European market. It also was slower than Shell in moving to slash refining and marketing capacity in response to weaker demand.

rency-translation factors make any comparison difficult. Stripped of such distortions, the two companies' first quarter performances were similar, said Michael Unsworth, the top oil analyst at Scott, Goff, Hancock & Co.

Nonetheless, some analysis were mildly disappointed that BP's oil marketing and refining activities showed an operating loss of £15 million on a replacement-cost basis after recording an operating profit in 1982's final quarter.

BP's figures clashed with those ration and production, showed an of the Royal Dutch/Shell Group, operating profit of £303 million, up which reported last month that 20 percent from 1982's first quarter. In chemicals, the operating loss shrank to £15 million from £41 mil-

The contribution to profit from BP's 53 percent holding in Stan-dard Oil of Ohio rose 3 percent to £113 million. There, however, BP said currency-translation gains concealed a weaker performance

For the full year, analysts' profit projections range from about £700 million to £900 million, compared with 1982's £712 million. Penny Posford of Grieveson Grant & Co. said stronger profit gains should show up next year.

In its statement Thursday, BP noted that oil prices have become more stable since OPEC agreed in March to reduce its official quotes by about 15 percent. Most analysts agreed. "It's looking stronger and stronger," Mr. Unsworth said of the OPEC effort to prevent further rice cutting.

Even so, he and others warned that the oil markets are likely to remain jittery during the next few slump and rumors of price cuts.

■ BP's China Plans

British Petroleum Development est rates. Instead, they expect will have three rigs drilling for oil record deficits, in the \$200 billion off the coast of China by the second half of 1984, company officials were quoted by Reuters as saying Thursday in Canton.

Markets Closed

Most financial markets were closed Thursday in West Germany, Austria, Spain and Portugal for a

what we are doing," said one of the Fed's seven governors. He was injudgments rather than fixed reactions to changes in the closely watched money supply figures and a desire to accommodate a recovterviewed after last week's meeting of the Federal Open Market Com-mittee, the Fed's policy-making ery while continuing to fight inflaarm. "You have to do the best that The reason is that the central you can in a conflicting situation." bank, the governors said, is caught

Stock Prices in N.Y. Advance in Late Rally

direction of interest rates.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which had climbed as much as But another report of higher than the best and the best are the said. transporation index tacked on 4.01

points to 544.04. In the broader market, advancing issues topped losers almost two to one, and volume expanded slightly to 89.8 million shares from

Wednesday's 84.5 million shares.

Despite the increased activity, some analysts said institutional investors may stay on the sidelines until the Federal Reserve Board reports new money stay of the Sand reports new money stay of the said institutional investors may stay on the sidelines and the said in the besines the interased activity, some analysts said institutional investors may stay on the sidelines until the Federal Reserve Board reports new money supply figures Friday. Recent reports have sparked Wall Street's fear that the Fed will tighten the money supply, pushing up interest rates.

"Tomorrow being Friday, and this being a short week, I think a period of duffness is to be expected," said Robert Stovall of Dean Witter Reynolds.

The market rebounded better not dashed."

On the NYSE floor, Atlantic Metropolitan was among the most active issues. A block of 300,000 traded at 1½.

Institutional Investors was also heavily traded, with a block of 535,600 trading at 1½. The issue was Wednesday's most heavily traded stock after it was the subject of a favorable newspaper report.

Black & Decker was high on the active list, with a block of 1,083,700 shares trading at 20.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

NEW YORK — A strong rally in
the final minutes of trading Thursday pushed prices on the New
York Stock Exchange to their highest level of the day, as investors apparently set aside fears about the
direction of interest rates. weeks as people thought it should,"

NEWS ANALYSIS

ing need for lower interest rates

"We obviously haven't changed

over the long run.

eight points before slipping to a de-cline of less than one point, closed up 9.23 points at 1,211.44. The Mr. Stovall said.

"If anything's going to send the Dow down 50-150 points, it would be something going wrong with interest rates or inflation," he said. "If they turn up, all these grand ideas of rising earnings and world-wide recovery wrongs he defeared if

U.S. Clears the Way

For Satellite-TV Plan

pacity on a Canadian satellite to launch a satellite-to-home service

The authorization had been challenged by the United States Satellite Broadcasting Co., which maintains the FCC should not allow socalled "quasi-DBS service" using satellites reserved for conventional

DBS, or direct broadcast satel-lite, is the FCC's term for a type of high-powered satellite that can transmit a signal to earth with sufficient intensity to allow the use of small antennas about two feet in diameter.

Like United Statellite, it had originally challenged the quasi-DBS system planned by United Satellite, Last month, however, Satellite Talesison and another high-powered satellite that can

firm bankrolled by Australian pub-lisher Rupert Murdoch known as ellite Business Systems to launch a Inter-American Satellite Television satellite-to-home service next year are hoping to get a jump on the instead of 1986.

DBS market, however, by using WASHINGTON — The Pederal conventional satellites. The compa-Communications Commission nies are betting that consumers will cleared the last regulatory roadhlock Thursday for the start of a
type of satellite-to-home TV service
this fall.

In safe being that consumers will
not mind using a larger, four-foot
antenna if it means they can gain
access to new TV programming immediately. mediately.
United Satellite plans to enter

By a 4-0 vote, the agency said it would not disturb a ruling of last August authorizing United Satel.

Northeastern United States this Northeastern United States this fall, switching next year to a new satellite to be launched by GTE. Inter-American, meantime, plans to lease capacity on a U.S. satellite operated by Satellite Business Systems to launch its service this fall.

The FCC's ruling while of im-mediate benefit to United Satellite, could also prove a major precedent for the Satellite Television Corp., a subsidiary of Communications Satellite Corp. Satellite Television was the first company to receive a DBS

United Satellite and another ellite Television announced it

long as possible before choosing cies have been battered because of push down interest rates because what to do about the explosive high U.S. rates, and from many the economic recovery was already leaders in Congress. growth of M-1, a basic measure of On the other hand, it faces new

Beset by Conflicting Pressures, the Fed Hesitates

pressure from the Reagan adminis- fast. tration, which wants the Fed to slowing the growth of M-I, a gauge higher — which would happen if of currency and checking deposits the Fed moved to slow the growth readily available for spending. But of M-I — would aggravate the debt such a move could easily result in burdens of major international

tional forces," one governor said.

between opposing forces that, in calls for lower interest rates, both nors, who asked not to be quoted effect, are making the Fed wait as from other countries, where curren- by name, said that they could not stronger than expected and M-1 was still growing uncomfortably

> At the same time, they worry prevent a resurgence of inflation by that pushing interest rates any higher short-term interest borrowers, such as Brazil and Mex-

> "You get caught between long- Some governors also argued term interest rates and short-term that, while interest rates — both rates and domestic and interna- long- and short-term — are low enough for the economic recovery In the interviews, the Fed gover- this year, they are not low enough

In addition, the Fed officials said they could not count on Congress and the administration to produce budgets for the fiscal year 1984 and projections for succeeding years with small enough budget deficits to assure a decline in interrange, to continue to restrain their

"Interest rates now are not exactly a drag on domestic expansion," one of the governors said. But they are too high for the international situation and are too high The Fed, since its major policy

ability to let interest rates fall.

(Continued on Page 15, Col. 6)



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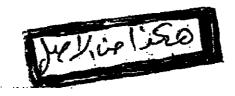
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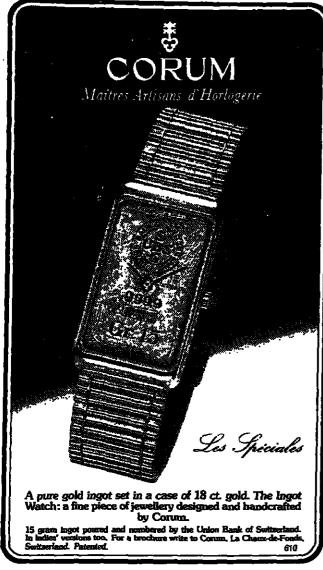
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Payment of Dividend

The annual general meeting of shareholders held on June 1, 1983 resolved to pay a dividend of U.S. \$ 1,00 per share for the year en-

Such dividend will be payable, subject to the laws and regulations applicable in each country, starting June 16, 1983, against surrender of coupon N. 11 at the offices of the paying agents listed be-

- in Luxembourg: Banque Internationale à Luxembourg;
- in Italy: all the leading banks;
 in Switzerland: Crédit Suisse;
- in the Federal Republic of Germany: Commerciants;
- in Great Britain: S.G.Warburg & Co. and Lazard Brothers & Co.; - in Netherlands: Amsterdam-Rotterdam Bank; - in Belgium: Banque Bruxelles Lambert.
 - THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS

L7 legrand

At is meeting held in Limoges, on May 16, 1983, the Extraordinary General Meeting of shareholders decided that henceforward part of the share capital may take the form of non-voting preferred shares. On the same date, the Board of Directors announced details of the operation in question, i.e.:

The issue price was set at F.Fr. 2000.

The new shares are eligible for a priority dividend equal to 50% of the value (i.e. F.Fr. 50 net per share) plus a supplement calculated in such a way that, allowing for the priority dividend as defined above, each preferred share shall receive a total dividend equivalent to 100% of the dividend payable on the ordinary shares.

Subscription fields (company n° 22) will be exercised on the

on the ordinary shares.

Subscription rights (coupon n° 22) will be exercised on the basic of ONE preferred share for THREE ordinary shares. This quota takes into account the individual waivers of their olders' subscription rights by the original majority shareholding family groups.

The new shares shall be valid as from January 1, 1983.

The capital will be increased to F.Fr. 107,680,900 by the ine capital will be increased to r.fr. 107,080,900 by the issue of 148,267 preferred shares, representing a gross capital inflow of F.Fr. 296,534,000.
This subscription will open on June 1 and will close on June 30, 1983.

The Chairman, Jean Verspieren, announced among other things that this The Chairman, Jean Verspieren, announced among other things that his issue would serve to finance a major industrial and financial investment program (over F.Fr. I billion in three years), while offering both existing and new shareholders an opportunity of sharing in the Legrand Group's growth prospects. The operation has been arranged in such a way as to avoid existing shareholders suffering any dilution of earnings per share.

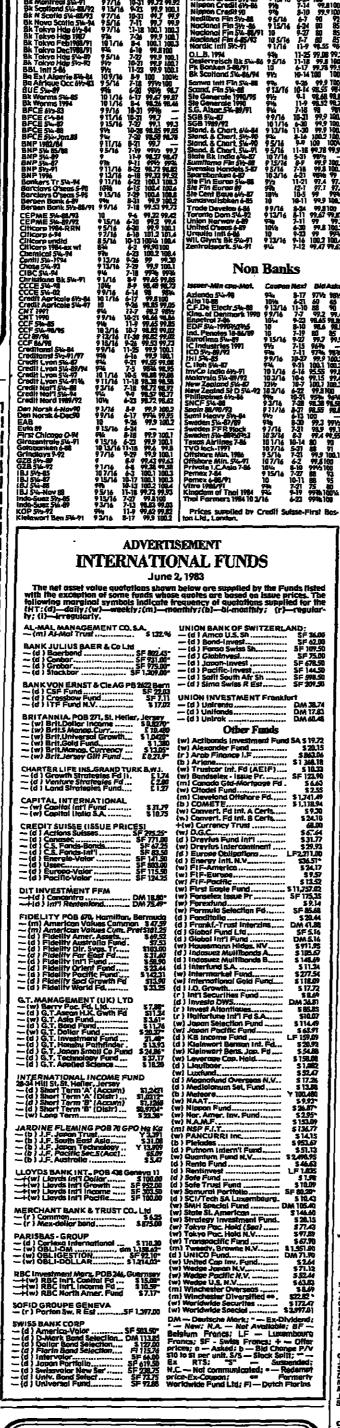
The Chairman further reminded the Meeting of the key figures for 1982, as announced in a circular letter to shareholders on January 31, 1983.

Sales F.Fr. 2.842 million (+ 15%)

Net earnings (Group share) F.Fr. 150 million (+ 12%)

Funds provided from operations i.e. over 10% of consolidated sales.

1983 has got off to a good start, with first quarter consolidated sales up 14.5% on the corresponding period in 1982 (not allowing for changes in the structure of the Group).



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Banks

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114.057. Paris Commodities June 2 London Commodities June 2 Cash Prices Figures in sterling per metric fon. Gasoli in U.S. dollers per metric fon High Low Close Previo Year Ago 1,34 420,50 220,00 75-74 24-75 4,5955 25-87 4,495 1.36½ 0.58 453.00 213.00 48-00 1794-23 52% 64598 .40 72.195 Jiy Aus Oct Nov Dec Mar May Jiy 2,150 London Metals 1,708 1,766 1,775 1,806 1,810 1,828 1,840 1,730 1,725 1,779 1,815 1,840 1,860 1,865 ft: 1,82 Figures in sterling per matric lon, Silver in sence per froy sunca. Today Previous

Buys 6 BAe Planes PARIS — British Aerospace said Thursday it sold six BAe HS 748 commuter planes worth \$50 mil-lion to the Indonesian private and line, Bouraq, at the Paris Air Show. Bouraq aiready operates 10 of the 48-seat twin-engined aircraft, Stock Indexes SAP COMP. INDEX 14345 14455 18250 14445 +150 14435 14540 14340 14555 +140 14639 14540 14440 14655 +140 14630 19145 Prev day's open int 4,522 up 100. NYSE COMP, INDEX

Talks Planned

On Export Credit

TOKYO -- Officials of the Unit-

ed States, the European Communi-ty and Japan plan to hold an unof-ficial meeting in Paris on June 14-15 to discuss export credit guide-

ines, Japanese government sources said Thursday.

The meeting will try to prepare the ground for official talks on the guidelines scheduled for June 27-

Indonesian Airline

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AMERICAN EXPRESS COMPANY (CDR's)

The undersigned announces that as from June 10th, 1983, at Kas-Associatic N.V., Spuistrant 172, Amsterdam, div. cp. n° 22 of the CDRs American Express Company, each repr. 5 shares, will be psyable with Dfls. 5,31 net (div. per record-date 48.1983; gross \$,45 p. sh.) after deduction of 15% U.S.A.-tax = \$,2375 DIs. 94 per CDR: Div. cps. belonging to non-residents of The Netherlands will be paid after deduction of an additional 15% U.S.A. tax (= \$.3375 = Dis. 94) with Dis. 4.37 net. AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY

COMPANY N.V.

Amsterdam, May 27th, 1983.

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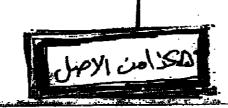
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Belgium's Output Falls

The Associated Press. BRUSSELS — Belgian industrial production fell 0.8 percent in February after a 6.7 percent gain a month earlier, the National Institute of Statistics reported Thursday,

Reynolds Sets Openings

RICHMOND, Virginia - Rey-nolds Metals said Thursday that its Reynolds Aliminum subsidiary plans to reactivate three aliminum pollines with combined capacity of 74,000 tons a year.



BUSINESS BRIEFS

lajor Retailers in U.S. Report Big Advance in Sales in May

NEW YORK (AP) — The major U.S. retailers reported Thursday sub-antially higher May sales than a year ago, some posting double-digit

Chicago-based Sears, Roebuck & Co., the largest retailer, said its May ales were \$1.6 billion, up 6.2 percent from a year before. Chairman dward R. Telling said strong increases were reported in major applinces for the eighth straight month, and in home lashions for the second onsecutive month, both of which he said reflected an improved econoonsecutive month, both of which he said resiected an improved exception.

"In the said consumer spending is widely held to be the "locomotive" had hauls the overall economy out of recession.

| Militar hauls the overall economy our or recession.

| Militar hauls the second biggest, said sales were \$1.5 billion, up 10.3 perlent. New York-based J.C. Penney said demand for sportswear, Mothers
bay gifts and furniture contributed to sales of \$744 million, up 3.6 perent. F.W. Woolworth, the fourth-largest retailer, reported a 4.2 percent
icrease to \$407.5 million. New York-based Allied Stores Corp. said May,
ales rose 16 percent, and R.H. Macy reported sales up 17.8 percent.

U.S. State Jobless Claims Rise

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WASHINGTON (UPI) — New claims for state jobless benefits goods and services from various ounced up by 6,000 to 455,000 for the week ended May 21 after hitting sectors.

2 lowest point in 20 months the week before, the Labor Department Net new borrowing in the credit lowest point in 20 months the week before, the Labor Department Net new borrowing in the credit

The revised previous week's total of 449,000 was 4,000 fewer than

The revised previous week's total of 449,000 was 4,000 fewer than riginally reported, enough to make it the week with the fewest new laims since September 1981.

The April jobless rate was 10.2 percent based on a survey taken the cek of April 16, when initial claims for unemployment benefits totated \$88,000. The May figure for national unemployment, due Friday, will be ased on a survey conducted the week of May 14, when initial claims hit to 20 mouth low. But the declining trend reflected in the initial claims ally may not show up in the national figure, which also includes the ther half of the U.S. unemployed who do not qualify for state benefits.

Marathon Plans North Sea Well

LONDON (Reuters) - The U.S.-owned Marathon Oil Co. announced hursday a \$2.7-billion oil and gas development in the British sector of

The company, which has a 38 percent stake in the North Brae Field 55 miles (about 250 kilometers) off the Scottish coast, said the new well ould come on stream in 1988 and would reach peak production of round 75,000 barrels a day. The other main shareholder is Britoil, with a

The well will pump extremely high grade light oil by a system of gas imjection, the first of its type in the North Sea, according to London oil nalysts. Marathon estimated recoverable reserves at about 200 million arrels of oil and more than 600 billion cubic feet of gas.

3FG Sees Risk, Despite Profit

FRANKFURT (Reuters) - A near tripling of Bank für iemeinwirtschaft's first quarter operating profit means the bank is well n the way to exceeding last year's record earnings, but the need for risk rovisions on domestic and foreign credit business will remain high, ranagement board spokesman Thomas Wegscheider said Thursday.

He reported parent company operating profit in the first quarter at 21 million Deutsche marks (\$7.43 million) and parent bank operating rofit for 1982, including trading results, at 450 million DM, reversing a 30 million DM loss in 1981. But the year's profit and 150 million DM in 982 earnings from BFG's Luxembourg subsidiary were used fully for roup risk provisions, he said.

Strike Halts Financial Times

LONDON (Renters) — A printers' strike halted publication of the inancial Times, the British business daily, for the second consecutive

The paper has a circulation of 200,000 and the strike also threatens the 0.000 circulation of the paper's West European edition published in

GTE-Southern Pacific Deal Set

WASHINGTON (AP) - The Patrial Communications Communication pproved Thursday the \$750-million purchase by GTE of Southern Pa-

The 4-0 vote removes the only federal regulatory block to consummat-ing the deal. The merger is still being reviewed by the California Public

In addition, a federal judge here will soon review a proposed antitrust ettlement that GTE signed last month to satisfy concerns expressed by e Justice Department. But that process does not have to be completed cfore GTE, the second largest U.S. telephone company behind Ameri-m Telephone & Telegraph, assumes control of the Southern Pacific

Treasury Borrowing Dominated Markets in U.S. in First Quarter

By Michael Quint New York Times Service NEW YORK - Treasury borrowing has continued to dominate the financial markets, absorbing a record share of U.S. investment funds in the first quarter, the Federal Reserve has reported.

The Fed's quarterly flow of funds report showed that, despite the Treasury's strong demand for funds, interest rates were able to decline because the Treasury's needs were offset by weaker credit demands from businesses and indi-

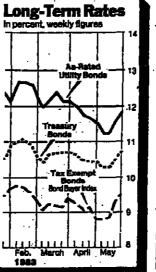
The flow-of-funds data, which many economists use as a tool to forecast interest rates, identify the sources and uses of capital in the economy much as the gross nation-al product measures the output of

markets reached an annual rate of \$529.6 billion in the first three months of 1983, up from \$433.1 billion in the same quarter a year ago, the report said. However, the growth in Treasury borrowing was far faster as the government sold securities at an annual rate of \$179.1 billion in the period, up from \$77.7 billion a year ago.

While the Treasury arranged record borrowings to finance feder-al budget deficits in the first quarter, its demands were not enough to keep interest rates from continuing to decline as they did during much of 1982. pressure on rates.

Except for the government, growth in credit demands from other sectors has been modest, leading economists at Moody's Investors Service to conclude in the a \$97.3 billion rate in the last quar-latest issue of the Bond Survey that ter of 1982 and well above the said that the shifting of funds from the economic rebound "is within \$88.5-billion borrowed in all of money market mutual funds to controllable limits and is in no way 1982.

Growth in borrowing in all do-slower to rebound for nonfinancial mestic nonfinancial sectors, for businesses, which borrowed at a now localized," he said, "and is which the Federal Reserve has set a rate of \$90.5 billion in the first probably showing up in heavier target of 8½ percent to 11½ per-quarter, up from \$61.6 billion in mortgage lending." target of 8½ percent to 11½ percent, as been flat in the last three the fourth quarter, but still less quarters. The borrowing rate of than the \$117.2 billion raised in viduals bought U.S. savings bonds \$457.4 billion in the first quarter 1982 or the \$161 billion in 1981. was \$2 billion more than in the pre-



in percent, weekly figures 1983

Short-Term Rates

ceding quarter but \$7.2 billion less than in the third quarter of 1982. ness credit demands was caused by a sharp reduction in inventories, which frees cash and allows com-However, the Fed data, released panies to reduce their borrowings. In the first quarter, inventories fell at a rate of \$37.3 billion, following a decline of \$23.8 billion for all of that credit demands by businesses and households were increasing and could compete with Treasury

borrowings to such a degree that further decimes of interest rates One large change shown by the Fed data was the growth of credit demand in the housing market, a were less likely.

Many economists still say the sector deeply depressed in 1981 and 1982 that in past years has ofslowdown of inflation will lead to lower interest rates, but others say the growing competition for funds among the Treasury, businesses ten absorbed more funds than the and consumers will put upward For example, borrowing by households rose to a rate of \$125.5 months of 1982.

William Gibson, chief economist money market accounts at banks and thrift units had changed some lending patterns. "The money is

Much of the weakness in busi- quarter.

Fed Viewed As Caught In Conflicts

(Continued from Page 13) switch of 1979 that both slowed inflation sharply and brought on the longest recession since World War II, has faced policy dilemmas before, but special factors make its position now particularly difficult.

One factor is the continuing question of whether Paul A. Volcker, the chairman of the Fed, will be reappointed when his term expires in August. The uncertainty over Mr. Volcker's position adds to the uncertainty over the future course of Fed policy, even if, as expected. any successor to Mr. Volcker would follow policies similar to his.

There is also added pressure from the recovery, which is picking up speed faster than many at the Fed had expected.

While it is not an immediate problem, the stronger recovery means that the Fed will soon face the expected clash between government borrowing to cover large deficits and private borrowing to finance the recovery. "This makes the dilemma sharper," one official

And there is administration pressure, especially from Treasury Sec-retary Donald T. Regan, for the Fed to restrain the growth of M-1. The Fed's target for M-I growth is 4 to 8 percent in 1983, but its growth has exceeded 13 percent so far this year.

Mr. Regan has said pointedly mortgages rose at a \$105.4 billion rate in the first quarter, up from \$60.3 billion in the last three months of 1022 rest of the year. At the least, this suggestion has sharpened fears in the financial markets that the Fed will tighten its policy and push interest rates higher.

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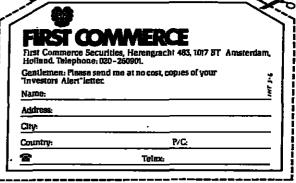
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Glavin's Star Rises Higher at Xerox

billion in the first quarter, up from

Credit demands have been even

Kearns, 52, president and chief ex-Kearns, 52, president and calculated and continue and C. Peter McColough, 60, chairman, in a newly formed been executive vice president and president of the Information Production and early retirement.

ident of a newly formed Business Equipment Groups.

have the operating side, and Dave Xerox, Mr. Glazer said, has been NEW YORK — William F. Glahas the staff functions," Mr. Glatrying to lower its cost structure by
vin's star, which has been on the
vin said, referring to Mr. Kearns.

cutting personnel to be more com-

with stail, which has gained a little more altitude and magnitude.

The company announced Wednesday at its Stamford, Connecticnt, headquarters, that Mr. Glavin, 51, would join David T. Colavin, 51, would join David T. The key point that comes petitive with the Japanese in conjugate to be more competitive with the Japanese in conjugate to be more competitive with the Japanese in conjugate to be more competitive with the Japanese in conjugate to the presidency market share with the introduction of its Ten series of copiers.

in addition, Mr. Glavin, who as an executive vice president for the past year had been in charge of worldwide copier and duplicator president for the past year had been in charge of which has been lagging.

May, 1983

ty for all the company's office-re- Adams, who has been appointed a of, a newly formed Xerox Systems stream businesses save for its insur- Adams, who had been head of the ance and credit operations will be Printing Systems Group, will reconsolidated under Mr. Glavin. "I port to Mr. Glavin.

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MAY 1983

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Brazil Faces Hard Balancing Act

(Continued from Page 13) Helio Beltrao, the federal social week. But unfortunately, the so take office in early 1985, cial problems are such that we Some government

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can't play with recession.

Political analysts and diplomats here said that neither the military backed government of President João Figueiredo or the banks holding Brazil's \$83 billion foreign debtare likely to accept soon the possi-bility of a renegotiation involving substantial delays of payments by

But these sources said that the internal pressures are likely to-

Some experts here predicted that, caught between shrinking loan commitments from banks and the rising internal costs of recessionary measures, the government will eventually have no choice but to seek a major debt restructuring. "Something will have to change," said Robert Blocher, an investment analyst and former president of the Chase Manhattan Bank subsidiary in Brazil. The government will respond when there's no more money around. This will have to be stud-

ied from a totally different light." The debate over the debt comes at a time when Brazil's military administration is more vulnerable to internal political pressure than ever in its 19 year rule. Elections allowed by the military last year brought opposition leaders to power in the country's richest and most populous states, and government ders have faced increasing economic demands from the business and conservative political sectors that back the government's Social Democratic Party (PDS).

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Some government supporters grow, have begun to warn that the politi-cal repercussions of Brazil's IMF-ernment to meet spending and inzil's political stability.

the PDS governor of the northern state of Pernambuco, was quoted toughen Brazil's pressures in future. Without social stability there will percent devaluation of the Brazili-1985." he added.

zil's adjustment program so far has and April, but spurred inflation to been "socially perverse and economically inefficient."

and April, but spurred inflation to an annual rate of more than 130 percent.

omically inefficient." percent.

It is the social consequences of ... The measure also helped to ineconomic stagnation that have crease the overspending of state most fueled opposition to new companies, whose budgets include austerity measures. Despite dy large interest payments on dollar namic growth in the last two declosins that soared in relative value ades, much of Brazil's population with the devaluation. of 120 million remains poor and Over a longer term, economists malnourished, and huge ghettoes here said, cuts in state investments surround its major industrial cities: and heavy emphasis on exports at After two years of recession, the cost of other sectors will dam-

Gen. Figueiredo, who has led the Alimeda Magalhães, an economist military's slow transition toward and leader in the Brazilian Demowe could say we are going to create democratic government since 1979, cratic Movement, the largest oppois now immersed in the delicate ex-ercise of coordinating the selection a miracle, a savior for the country. welfare minister, told reporters last of Brazil's next president, due to You can see populism, nationalism and authoritarianism starting to

> backed ansterity measures could flation guidelines in the first four detail the process of consensus months of this year, many Brazilibuilding involved in the presiden- an businessmen and economists tial nomination-and with it. Bra- have also begun to argue that the program negotiated with the banks and the IMF was too modest and Brazil is in a "state of pre-social and the IMF was too modest and convulsion." Roberto Magalhães, that some of its measures are contradictory.

> To increase exports, for example, telling reporters last week government officials ordered a 30 be no presidential succession in an cruzeiro in February, in addition to the regular practice of small And central bank President Car"minidevaluations." The move
> los Langoni, who leads Brazil's nehelped to boost the county's trade gotiations with the IMF, said Bra- surplus to record levels in March

government figures show there are see Brazil's existing base and make some 400,000 unemployed workers future repayments even more diffinithe key industrial center of São cult.

Paulo, where two days of rioting by "You are driving the economy to m the key industrial center of São cult.

Paulo, where two days of rioting by poor workers erupted last month. The riots led many political leaders to conclude that further reductions in jobs and living standards could create unmanageable social unrest.

"People are losing their standards of living, and they are angry and desperate," said Raphael de term."

"You are driving the economy to the breaking point, spending all the energies of the country on this very short term purpose," said Edmar Bacha, a professor of the Catholic University in Rio de Janeiro.

"There are a lot of politics for the ards of living, and they are angry short term that are bad in the long and desperate," said Raphael de

Japanese Unveil New Measures to **Increase Imports**

TOKYO - The government plans to train foreign businessmen on sales techniques to the Japanese as one of a series of new measures aimed at increasing imports, officials said Thursday.

They said steps planned by the Ministry of International Trade and Industry also included tax and financial incentives that would be introduced at the start of the next financial year in April. The sales training program will start later

The officials also said that the Trade Conference, a forum of gov-ernment and business leaders chaired by Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone, will be reorgamized this month to place further stress on imports.

The conference, set up in 1970 to promote exports, will replace its existing system of export incentives with one designed to reward Japanese and foreign contributions to higher imports, they said.

Japan, accused by some trading partners of restrictive import policies, had a foreign trade surplus of \$20 billion in the financial year that ended in March. The government forecasts a similar surplus for

Positive Payout Action

NEW YORK - Standard Poor's Corp. reported Thursday the number of companies declaring favorable dividend actions during May climbed almost 12 percent continuing an upward trend that began in April.

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UN Urges Reforms To Stimulate Recovery

United Press International pand capacity over the long run,"
UNITED NATIONS — An the survey said. United Nations survey warned Thursday that a worldwide economic recovery now getting under way will be a "sputtering and un-many developing countries. certain one" without reforms in international money, finance and

trade policies. "Under existing policies, the world economy was due to world economy is forecast to grow marked instability of exchange by only 2 percent in 1983, about half the average rate of the second half of the 1970s," the World Eco-ADVERTISEMENT nomic Survey 1983 said.

It said a measure of recovery from the worst and most prolonged economic recession since the 1930s was currently taking place in a few developing countries.

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Correction

Gulf & Western Industries had per-share net income of 38 cents a share in the third quarter of fiscal 1983. The figure was wrong in Thursday's editions.

But the WES warned investment probably would remain at reduced levels or be further cut back in

It also urged changes in the in-ternational monetary system, saying a major source of damage to

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Condensed Balance Sheet as per December 31, 1982

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The unabridged annual statement as well as the profit and loss accounts will be published in the "MEMORIAL, Amisblatt des Großherzegiums Luxemburg, Ausgabe C" (Official Gazet of the Grand Duchy of Loxembourg, edition C)

Financial Year 1982

holders held on 3rd May, 1983 controlling interest. approved the Accounts for the year to 31st December, 1982. A sizeable portion of the Com-

In the Annual Report, the Directors draw attention to the major preoccupations which influenced the course of the compasy ever the past two years, numely the reshaping to the nicany's financial structure and the expansion of

resources.

Its portfolio has been slimmed by the transfer of various shares and holdings, especially to Tanks Consolidated Investments as part of the international role assigned to that Company, and to Laura & Vereeniging in which the Société Générale has increased

The General Meeting of share- its stake to that of a majority

The dividend, amounting to 90 pany's short term debt has been Belgian francs became payable consolidated in a medium term with effect from 6th May 1983. loan of 3 billion francs.

The Annual Report contains an analysis of the world economic situation, the current international financial crisis and argues the case for the need for continuity in economic policy. It then. proceeds to a review of the various companies comprising the

the nouvelle Union Minière has devoted its first year of evidence to the study and implementation of an internal restructuring program: it

manent Mortgage Corporation, a third of Genstar's corporate activities are located in the financial sector. The Société Générale de Banque, whose balance sheet (before consolidation) grew by 14% in 1982, launched a capital increase; customer deposits increased by 89 billion francs. A joint marketing Company was set up by Tractionel and Electrobel: Sibeka extended its Involvement in the diamond tools manufacturing sector...

has played an active role in Brussels (Belgium), tel.: the search for a solution to 2/513.38.80, extension 276, the difficulties confronting the as well as from Banque Belge zinc industry. Following the Limited, 4 Bishopsgate, London acquisition of Canada Per- EC2N 4AD, tel.: 1/283.10.80.

This announcement appears as a matter of record only

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U.S.\$ 100,000,000

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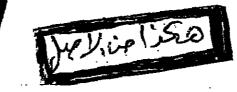
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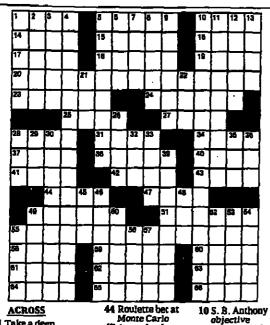
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CROSSWORD



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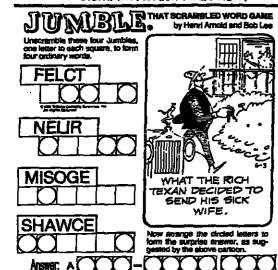
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HE DIDN'T *REALLY* KISS HER...THEY GOT STUNTMEN FOR THAT KINDA STUFF.



tumbles: INLET DOUSE LACING IGUANA When his ship finally came in, he was too lazy to do this—UNLOAD IT

WEATHER

OCEANIA

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<u>Amsterdam</u>

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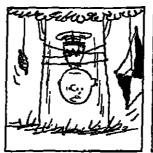
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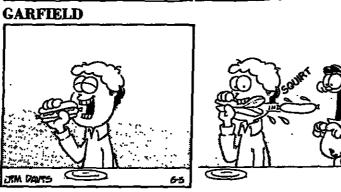
Other Markets

NEC America to Make

TOKYO — NEC said Thursday it will produce optical fiber communication equipment at the Fairfax, Virginia, plant of its subsidiary, NEC America, from September.

The company expects sales of 3 billion yen (\$13 million) in the first year and 25 billion yen five years later. The work force will be 40 initially, increasing to 200

Fiber Optic Gear



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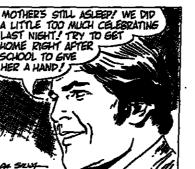




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Stockholm

BOOKS

SANDROW OF CHEGEM By Fazil Iskander. 358 pp. \$9.95. Random House, 201 East 50th St., New York, N.Y. 10022

Reviewed by Herbert Gold

HERE is a curious case from the Soviet Union that also happens to be a winking, dreamy, old-time romp of a book. "Sandrow of Chegem" may not be the easiest title to pronounce in a bookstore, but it is certainly the best novel most of us will ever read from the Republic of Abkhazia.

Fazil Iskander is giving us the 80-year saga of Uncle Sandro, who survives bandits. Stalin. czerist princes, jealous women, jealous men and jealous villagers, mostly on a diet of honey and yogurt. His energy, liveliness and loveliness are a good advertisement for his diet and the epic existence of his little nation. He courts a princess whose arms are so strong, whose fingers so persuasive she can milk a buffalo. (Buffaloes along the Black Sea are news to me.) He has a style to him:

"Uncle Sandro rested the heel of one foot on the floor and, holding the other in midair, be-gan carefully wiping it with the towel. He dried one foot with one end of the towel, then the other foot with the other end, as if to give each foot, as well as anyone standing arour lesson on fairness and impartiality in the use of the good things of life."

Now there's a man who deserves his good long life! But this is also a place where the dentists file down teeth to put on gold crowns but find they have no gold after the teeth are

DOWN AMONG THE DEAD MEN

Macmillan, 866 Third Ave., New

By Michael Hartland. 304 pp. \$13.95.

among Soviet spies, also manipulating the lines; the series of secuningly unconnected events slowly coming together to form a pattern that changes with almost every turn of the

York, N.Y. 10022. Reviewed by Sam Hall Kaplan 66 TN THE world of international relations and espionage, nothing is straightforward," writes Michael Hartland in a historical

precede to his novel, explaining why he must first relate what happened in a Soviet prison camp in the early 1970s before describing a series of incidents that exploded in the Far East several years later. Such is the design and construction of this first spy thriller by an author described as a former British intelligence agent and diplomat-ic officer with 20 years' service. That confession of potential confusion is appreciated, for

Hartland's tale set in the Far East is, appropriately, as complex as a Chinese puzzle. Trying to solve the puzzle is Hartland's principal character, David Naim, who acts as the British control of an operation based in Hong Kong focusing on the deadly politics of the KGB. Methodically, Naim involves himself and his agents in a routine investigation of the murder in Nepal of a Chinese busines that hints of Soviet-Sino intrigue. Like the investigation itself, the story begins slowly, then picks up speed through a series of twists and turns not unknown to followers of John le

There is the the net of personal history thrown out by Naim to capture and subvert a minor KGB official, only to find his opposition, the uncanny Kirov, as a woman a rarity prepared. It is a place where Stalin comes to fish, and brings fear and pain with him. It is the real world of the Soviet Union, seen as comedy, with a fatalistic and romantic folk vi-

Iskander is not a dissident, but his book was only published in part in his native land, Although coming from a people whose language only began to be written in the 20th century, he takes a worthy piace in the tradition of Rassian satirists, the Gogol of "Dead Souls," the Nabokov of "Lolita." Not only does he love life, but also he is fond of trouble and confusion. Dogs, children, rifles, women, drink and especially conversation get bright attention. These tales can be read to little ones and to grandparents with pleasure.

Perhaps every review but this one will invoke the evident comparisons to "One Hund-dred Years of Solitude," also a book of flowing wisdom, pleasure and cuming. Only I will try not to mention the name of Gabriel Garcia

But as Fazil Iskander indicates, one must accept one's destiny, "affirming our confidence and reserving to curselves a demitasse of Turkish coffee and the modest right to person-

Gabriel Garcia Márquez, Gabriel Garcia Márquez, Gabriel García Márquez Iskander's gaiety is more rapid and saltier, without the Latin languor of García Márquez. His world has harsher weathers. He has both the imagination and the memory of massacres, but since he has survived, he is ready for another conver-

Herbert Gold wrote this review for The Los Angles Times

page; and, of course, a final twist after the mevitable crisis.

Like le Carré's George Smiley. Hartland's Nairn also has his problems relating to the woman he thinks he loves, in this case a colleague. One almost expects Smiley to come our of retirement to rescue Nairn, or at least give him some fatherly advice and direction out of the web in which he is caught. And if not Smiley, then someone back at the home office with a little wisdom and sympathy in the affairs of spies. Alas, there is no one.

What distinguishes Hartland's efforts are his exotic settings in the Far East and his precise portraits of the agents, in particular the neo-phyte Ruth Ash and the enigmatic Benjamin Foo. They and Naim are shown as sensitive professionals in various stages of bureaucratic life attempting to do their jobs, however ques-tionable and distasteful, while trying, some-how, to survive as individuals. It is a theme against which the larger intrigues of the super-powers eventually pale, to the credit of the author's insight into human nature.

Whether Nairn learns something from his operation probably will be explored in further efforts by Hartland, for he has created a character that demands the test of time. England's prestige as a superpower may be on the wane, but the tales of its intelligence agents continue at an engagingly high level.

Sam Hall Kaplan wrote this review for The Los Angeles Times.

BRIDGE

about the possibility of dia- monds, finesses again

with the North hand for if East has the king even a shown in the diagram and small slam is likely to fail after

six spaces, but that would be and has no great trouble in the somewhat lazy. The cue-bid of play.

He wins the heart lead in the fit, and both players have dummy and cashes the spade made ace-showing cue-bids, ace to guard against the possibility of a grand slam. He spade bility that East has all four trumps. A trump lead forces needs South to have the spade East to play an honor, and K-Q, and he may also worry.

mond loser.

He should, however, disregard the diamond situation, finesses again in diamonds to

a heart lead. This is a five-or-seven hand, and there is very little in favor of playing a

So the right bid is five notrump, a grand-slam force.
South duffully bids seven spades because he hadden Most North players would spades because he holds two of be happy to settle for a bid of the top three trump honors, six spades, but that would be and has no great trouble in the

trumps, and eventually

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Canadian Stock Markets

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ANOTHER IMPORTANT

BUSINESS STATISTIC

the percentage of readers of the International Herald Tribune possessing one-or more university degrees **SPORTS**



Chris Evert Lloyd, during her 6-3, 6-1 semifinal victory over Andrea Jaeger Thursday.

Evert, Jausovec in Paris Final

United Press International

4-3 lead before closing out the set and one minute to gain the final PARIS — Four-time champion two games later on a faulty Jaeger after an umpromising start.

It was an untidy, error-filled actory over third-seeded fellow American Andrea Jaeger Thursday o reach the final of the French Open tennis championships.

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MAL LIL:

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FRANCE VIEW CO. ffee and the

> In Saurday's title confrontation, evert will face Yugoslav Mana ausovec, who defeated Jo Darie of "-3ritain, 3-6, 7-5, 6-2, in the day's

-ast four games of a quarterfinal wide with a backhand on match -- natch that had been halted by rain point. Nednesday and complete a 6-2, 6-

The other will be an all-French dfair between unseeded Chrisophe Roger-Vasselin and sixth--ceded Yannick Noah.

Every whose first triumph on the low clay surface of Roland Garros stadium was in 1974, gained re-enge for her loss to Jaeger in last ear's semifinals by an identical sore. Favored to regain the crown ollowing the quarterfinal defeat of efending champion Martina Nav-atilova, Evert, 28, took command nidway through the opening set and never religioushed her hold.

It was a baseline battle between hayers with matching styles. Both avor the double-fisted backhand ind long-ranging groundstrokes, out on this occasion Evert, the pro-

on this occasion Evert, the prootype, was far too strong for the
younger replica. Jaeger will turn 18
Saturday.

Evert got off to her usual slow
start to trail, 0-2. But the No. 2
seed broke Jaeger at love in the break points in the sixth, which proved to be the encounter's turning point. Evert suddenly found her touch and Jaeger began to rack under steady pressure.

Again at love, Evert broke for a

European Champions' Cup final.

: Salvaging a break point, Evert stretched her run to five games by holding serve to open the second set. Jaeger, irustrated at making unforced errors on crucial points, screamed to herself, This is crazy — you're a disgrace."

Jaeger held service to level at 1-1, but Evert put together another In men's play, meanwhile, run of five to close out the match righth-seeded Spaniard Jose Hi- Jaeger, who has beaten Evert only queras took 17 minutes to win the three times in 18 matches, was

Jansovec, who cleaned up all the wednesday and compete a o.c., b. Jausovec, who cleaned up an ine 1, 6-1, 4-6, 6-1 victory over No. 4 European clay titles between 1976 and 1978 including the French in Higueras will face defending 1977, came from behind to beat hampion Mats Wilander of Swe Durie. The 5-foot-3-inch (1.60-len, the No.5 seed, in one semififoot-11½ opponent, took two hours

1

Andrea Jaeger

... It wasn't a great match.

SPORTS BRIEFS

ed, Zoff, 41, never let the barbs or his years bother him. "Once you get

But Durie was plainly feeling the strain, and after leading, 30-15, she dropped her serve to trail, 5-6; Jausovec tied the match by holding

With Durie failing on most of her first serves, Jansovec dictated the tactics. She broke in the opening game and although Durie leveled in the fourth, Jansovec took with the return of a lob.

match, with the 22-year-old Briton

suffering from a case of nerves

when victory seemed within reach.

In the last two sets, Durie got her

Only one of the games in the

opening set went with service, Jau-

sovec losing all five of hers and Durie winning just one of four. But Durie looked the stronger, attack-

ing and scoring frequently with flashing forehand passes that

forced her 26year-old opponent to

Durie broke for a 2-0 second-set advantage, but dropped her next

serve and was broken again in the

seventh game. The set then went

with service until Jausovec, serving

for the set at 5-4, lost at love (fin-

ishing with a double fault).

first service in only four times.

Evert's victory took her into the her only defeat on her first attempt, against Australian Margaret Smith in 1973.

Evert was more than satisfied with her performance in gusting winds. "Conditions were not easy, but in this match I felt I had the night feel," she said.

Said Jaeger: "It was hard in the wind, and I don't think I played that great. In fact it wasn't a great match. It was going to be who made the first mistake. I made a lot of mistakes. Chris didn't play well

Told of her opponent's comments, Evert smiled. "No person has played unbelievably in this tournament, man or woman. "But I thought I played very well today." Italy Goalkeeper Zoff Retires at 41

Baseball Line Scores

TURIN (UPI) — Goalkeeper Dino Zoff, a member of Italy's victorious 1982 World Cup squad and the backbone of the Juventus defense for Houston 800 607—2 5 1 Name of the Collection of NATIONAL LEAGUE more than a decade, announced his retirement from soccer Thursday. His ast game for the Turin chib was a 1-0 defeat by Hamburg in the recent In 21 seasons of league soccer between 1961 and 1982, Zoff gave up an avearge of only 18 goals a year. He also went 11 international matches—rom Sept. 20, 1972, against Switzerland, until June 15, 1974, in a World Cup match against Hain — without being scored upon. Zoff's international career began April 20, 1968, with a 2-0 triumph over Bulgaria. He blayed a record 112 matches for Italy.

Often the subject of criticism after his club or country had been defeat-

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Dieso, Richards (3).

past a certain age, it doesn't count so much. It doesn't worry me that beople talk about my age — they can do it with my approval," he said ast year, before leading Italy in his third World Cup appearance.

iond, Harrah (1). Kanses City

Jack Demosey died Tuesday at the age of 87. The following was written several years ago by sports communist Red Smith, ment of some, the black-browed product of Western mining before meeting Carpentier).

who died in January, 1982.

By Red Smith

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Jack Dempsey was one of the last of a dwindling company whose exploits distinguished the 1920s as "the golden age of sports."

His contemporaries were Babe Ruth in baseball, Red Grange and the Four Horsemen of Notre Dame in football, Bobby Jones and Walter Hagen in golf, Bill Tilden, Helen Wills Moody and Suzanne Lenglen in tennis; Johnny Weissmuller and Gertrode Ederle in swimming, Paavo Nurmi in track, Man o' War, the racehorse, and Earl Sande, the jockey. But none of the others enjoyed more lasting popularity than the man who ruled boxing between 1919 and 1926.

Strangely, though, Dempsey's popularity never approached its peak until he had lost the championship. He was reviled as a slacker during World War I and although a jury exonerated him of draft-dodging, the odium clung to him until the night Gene Tunney punched him almost blind and took his title.

"Lead me out there," Jack told his trainer after that bout in 1926. "I want to shake his hand."

From that day on, the gallant loser was a folk hero whose fame never diminished. Almost 23 years after he lost the championship, he was having breakfast with friends in Chi-cago, where Ezzard Charles and Jersey Joe Walcott were to box the following night for his old title, left vacant by the retirement of Joe Louis. A stranger passing their table recog-

nized the old champion.

"Jack Dempsey!" he said, offering his hand. "Oh, boy, Jack, do I know you! Do I remember how you gave it to Jack Willard back there in Toledo!" Leaning forward, he put his face close to Jack's ear, and

his voice dropped to a conspiratorial level. "I hope you beat hell out of that guy tomorrow night," he said and turned

Speechless for an instant, Dempsey stared after him.
"Well, I'll be damned," he said. "He thinks I'm still champi-

To many, Dempsey always remained the champion and he always comported himself like one. He was warm and generous, a free spender when he had it and a soft touch for anybody down on his luck.

After retirement from the ring, he made his headquarters in New York in Jack Dempsey's Restaurant, first at the corner of 50th Street across Eighth Avenue from the old Madison Square Garden and later on Broadway, where his partner was Jack Amiel, whose colt Count Turi won the Kentucy Derby.

At almost any hour, Dempsey was on hand to greet friends and strangers with a cordial, "Hiya, pal," in a voice close to a boyish treble (he wasn't much better at remembering names than Babe Ruth, who called people "kid").

He posed for thousands of photographs with an arm around a customer's shoulders or — if the customer preferred, and many males did - squared off face to face. Antographing tens of thousands of menus, he never scrib-bled an impersonal "Jack Dempsey" but always took the trouble to write the recipient's name and add "good luck" or

His ebullient good humor was even demonstrated against the occasional drunk who simply had to try out his Sunday punch on the old champion.

Grantland Rice said Dempsey was perhaps the finest gentleman — in the literal sense of gentle man — he had met in half a century of writing sports; Dempsey never knowingly hurt anyone except in the line of business.

In the ting, he was a tiger without mercy who shuffled forward in a bobbing crouch, humming a barely audible tune and punching to the rhythm of the song. He was 187 pounds of unbridled violence.

Padres.

In Chicago, Keith Moreland

drove in two runs with his seventh

home run and a single to lead the

Cubs past Houston, 3-2. Chuck Rainey lost his bid to pick up Chi-

cago's first complete game since

last Sept. 15 when Terry Puhl and

Dickie Thon touched him for back-

ESCORTS & GUIDES

camps and hobo jungles was the best of all pugilists. In 1950, an Associated Press poll named Dempsey the greatest fighter of the half-century. Certainly nobody surpassed him in color and crowd appeal

Dempsey: The Gentleman and the Tiger

Dempsey's demolition of Jess Willard on July 4, 1919, convinced boxing men of the new champion's greatness, but the public was slow to accept Dempsey, 24, because of his

Ostensibly doing essential work in a Philadelphia ship-yard, he had posed for a news photograph holding a riveting gun and wearing overalls, with patent-leather shoes. The fancy footgear raised noisy doubts about his contribution to the war effort.

More than two years after the armistice, promoter Tex Rickard capitalized on the unfavorable publicity to build up boxing's first million-dollar gate.

Georges Carpentier, the light-heavyweight champion, had been decorated in the French armed forces. When Rickard matched Dempsey with the Paris boulevardier in a wooden arena called Boyle's 30 Acres in Jersey City, New Jersey, the 'hero" became a sentimental favorite over the "slacker." A crowd of 80,183 paid \$1,789,238 to see Dempsey win by a knockout in the fourth round.

Having broken all financial records, Dempsey and his manager, Doc Kearns, proceeded to break the city of Shel-by, Montana. After an oil strike near their small community, Shelby boosters gave way to delusions of grandeur and promised the champion \$250,000 to defend his title against the light-hitting Tommy Gibbons.

The promotion laid an egg, but Kearns collected the entire guarantee and had a locomotive and caboose waiting to rush the money and the champion's party out of town as soon as Dempsey had won on points.

Behind them, the banks that had put up the cash closed. Shelby had a hole in the seat of its civic breeches for a

generation. To those who saw it, Dempsey's two-round 1923 bout with Luis Angel Firpo was the most wildly exciting ever fought for the heavyweight title. It was Dempsey's fifth de-



Jack Dempsey

Three years later he made his sixth and last against Tunney, the Shakespeare-loving Marine Corps veteran who had moved into heavyweight ranks after being the U.S. lightheavyweight champion.

"I never seed anything like it," Rickard said, watching 120,757 customers crowd into the huge horseshoe in Philadelphia then called Sesquicentennial Stadium. Jabbing and circling through a drenching rainstorm, Tunney won going

One day less than a year later, the pair met again in Soldier Field in Chicago in a match that would make Dave Barry the world's most widely known referee. In the seventh round Tunney was knocked down for the first time in his

Gracious outside the ring, Dempsey in battle was no slave to the rules. Not many years ago, when Joe Frazier was champion, he was scandalized by films of Dempsey crouch-ing over a fallen Firpo ready to slug him as he rose. "That's bad for boxing," Frazier protested.

With Tunney on the floor, it did not occur to Dempsey to retire to a neutral corner until Barry stopped the count and led him across the ring. Returning, the referee started the count all over. Tunney got up at "9" — it was established that he had had about 14 seconds to recuperate — and won a clear decision, scoring a knockdown in the eighth round. To this day, the Dempsey cult believes Tunney was saved by the long count; Tunney always insisted he was in full control throughout

That was the last time around for Dempsey as a fighter of

importance. He had come far.

He and Kearns had started slowly but picked up speed as they moved. By the time they reached the rendezvous with Willard, Dempsey's record included 21 first-round knockouts. If any other puncher ever dealt such swift destruction to so many, the record books do not report it.

Willard had won the championship in 1915 and defended it once. On Feb. 15, 1918, an item in The New York Times reported that Dempsey had knocked out Fireman Jim Flynn in one round, adding that Willard had agreed to meet the winner of a bout between Dempsey and Fred Fulton.

That bout took place on July 28, 1918. It lasted 23 seconds. One punch was thrown, a right by Dempsey. Fulton's name entered in the long list of Dempsey's victims — Gunboat Smith, Carl Morris, Brennan, Miske, Battling Levinsky, Arthur Pelky. There wasn't a heavyweight of repute Demp-

sey hadn't beaten, except Willard. After taking care of that oversight, the new champion took his time about defending his title. In 1920 he disposed of Miske and Brennan. In 1921 he beat Carpentier; in 1922 he rested and in 1923 he beat Gibbons and Firpo. Three years intervened before he fought again and lost to Tunney.

Like John L. Sullivan, Jim Corbett and other champions before him, he gave the stage at least as much attention the ring. He accepted a featured role on Broadway in a play called "The Big Fight," directed by David Belasco. The female lead was Estelle Taylor, his wife.

In his early days in mining camps, he had been married to Maxine Gates, a saloon piano player, but not for long. Miss Taylor was a star of silent films whom he met in Hollywood. After their Broadway adventure, they went back to Holly-wood and made a movie called "Manhattan Madness," which was also a disaster.

By this time Dempsey and his manager had fallen out; they stayed in litigation right up to the Philadelphia match

The distraction was no help to Dempsey in his prepara-tion for the bout, but when he lost he did not use it as an

He had learned that fighters suffer many distractions. "Some night," he told a young boxer, "you'll caich a punch between the eyes and all of a sudden you'll see three guys in the ring against you. Pick out the one in the middle and hit

the next two games. This time Durie was unable to mount a challenge. Jansover's victory came two Dodgers' Welch 1-Hits Phils; Carlton Nears Strikeout Mark

pitched a one-hitter to lead the the first time since April 24. Dodgers to a 1-0 victory over Philadelphia Wednesday. Welch won a taut duel with the Phillies' Steve Carlton, who moved to within one strikeout of the all-time major-

league mark. Recording the second one-hitter of his career, Welch (4-4) gave up only a clean two-out single to Von Hayes in the fourth inning. Strik-

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

ing out eight and walking four, Welch got the only run he needed in the fourth. Steve Sax led off with an infield single, stole second and moved to third on Bill Russell's sacrifice bunt before scoring on a single by Pedro Guerrero.

Carlton, a 38-year-old left-hand-er, struck out seven batters to bring his lifetime total to 3,520, moving him within one of the record set last month by Houston's Nolan Ryan, who is currently injured. Carlton (6-5) was removed for a

and Terry Harper bit a three-run home run to lead Atlanta past the Pirates, 6-3. Loser John Candelaria (3-6) gave up six runs on eight hits and two walks through five inn-

In St. Louis, John Martin pitched a five-hitter through 8% innings and drove in three runs with a single and double in pacing

Major League Standings

> 18 .591 — 21 .523 3 . 21 .488 4½ 25 .419 7½ 28 .371 9 27 21 .563 6½ 21 26 .46 12 22 28 .440 12½ 22 29 .431 13

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputcher the Cardinals' 8-3 victory over Cinto-back singles with one out in the LOS ANGELES — Bob Welch cinnati. Mario Soto (7-3) lost for ninth.

To back singles with one out in the home runs to break a scoreless tie drove in two runs as Texas broke a Expos 8, Padres 6

In San Francisco, Jack Clark hit In San Diego, Tim Wallach a two-run home run to give Atlee drove in four runs, three on his sev- Hammaker and the Giants a 4-2 enth homer of the year to cap a triumph over New York. Both runs four-run fifth, to help Montreal off Hammaker (6-2) were unbreak a four-game losing streak earned; his league-leading earnedwith an 8-6 decision over the run average is 1.20. Cubs 3, Astros 2

Tigers 3, Blue Jays 1 In the American League, in De-troit, Kirk Gibson grounded a sin-

from second and lift the Tigers past Toronto, 3-1. Yankees 3, Angels 0 Yankees 3. Angels 0 In Arlington, Texas, Billy Sam-In New York, Bobby Murcer ple had three hits, including his Red Sox. 8-3.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

home runs to break a scoreless tie and Ron Guidry (7-3) pitched a four-game losing streak by down-five-hitter to lead the Yankees to their sixth straight victory, 3-0, cutt (7-3) beat the Royals for the over California.

Indians 5, Mariners 2 In Cleveland, Toby Harrah led off the eighth with his first homer of the season, sealing the Indians' 5-2 victory over Seattle.

Orioles 6, Twins 3 In Minneapolis, Gary Roenicke went 4-for-4, including a homer, gle up the middle with two out in went 4-for-4, including a homer, the eighth to score Lou Whitaker and drove in four runs to lead Bal-

timore past Minnesota, 6-3. Rangers 7, Royals 4

first time in three years.

In Milwaukee, Rickey Henderson's RBI single in the eighth broke 5-5 tie and Oakland went on to win for the first time in seven

games, 7-5, over the Brewers. White Sox 8, Red Sox 3 In Boston, rookie Ron Kittle hit his league-leading 12th home run
—good for two runs in the sixth —
and Vance Law added a three-run

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Joston Celtics, signed a multiyear contract late Wednesday to coach the Vational Basketball Association Houston Rockets-Fitch, who led Boston to a 242-86 record and one league championship turing a four-year span, will try to rebuild the Rockets, who last season

ad a league-worst 14-68 record. Fitch's coaching record in 13 NBA

Transition

PASAN DIEGO—Côfied up K.-vin McRey-ids, collisider, from Les yeges of the Poide, outlielder, frant Les Yeans or Inc.
Jic Coost Leosue.
Jic Coo

August, he went on to post a 10-6 record.

Fitch to Coach NBA Rockets

fo Phoenix

BASKETBALL

Notional Restreton Association

ENVER—Annuaged, N. will not repeat

contract of Glen Gondrestick forwards FOSTBALL

Histonia Provinci Leone ALTHORRS—Car Bobbs Green, deler-rackle, and Jennes Bodness, Krabacker, follow beit physicols, A. RAMA—Slovet, Ropdy Ley Mosre,

U.S. GOLF ASSN.—Named Frank Honnipan senior security-director.

COLLEGE

BROOKLYN—Named Joseph Rodriguez
and Don Freel assistent feetball coacites.

COLGATE—Named See Rebn feetball recityer deach.

NAVY—Mamed Kevin Rosers posisiont
feetball coacit.

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Tellingual (3) and Simmens. W—Burgmeier, 3).

Tellingual (3) and Simmens. W—Burgmeier, 3).

AREONA—Annunced the resignation of BIB Boker, ployer personnel director. WEW JERSEY—Signed Cal Perkins, detensive Heabacker, Released Steve Williams, ness tackle, Andy Corino, Instructor, and Jos Robhston offensive tedde. 6EMERAL U.S. GOLF ASSN—Named Frank Homi-

Surgery Sidelines Pitcher Leonard KANSAS CITY, Missonri (UPI) — Pitcher Dennis Leonard has under-zone surgery to repair a torn tendon in his left knee and is expected to be ost to the the Kansas City Royals for the rest of the year. The knee ings. Diego, Richords (2).
New York
New York
Sen Fractisco
Siz and 100 018-2.5 1
Sen Fractisco
Siz and Reynolds: Hammaker, 5-2
L-Seover, Jess NR-Sen Francisco, Clark inckled during a weekend game against Baltimore.

Right-hander Leonard; with a 136-93 lifetime record, was off to a 6-3. (8).

Philodelphis 600 MD 685—8 1 6
Los Aspelos 600 100 605—1 4 7
Cortion, W.Herrondez (6) and B.Diazz Welch
and Yeoper, W.—Welch, 4-4, L.—Carlion, 6-5.

AMERICAN LEAGUE. nart, the best of his nine year career. He missed 16 turns last year after a ine drive broke two fingers on his pitching hand. Returning in mid-Detroit 400 800 125-3 5 1 Cloncy and White; Rozema and L.M.Parrish, W.-Rozema, 2-0. L.-Cloncy, 4-1. HR.-Taron-IGUSTON (AP) - Bill Fitch, who last week resigned as coach of the Hayf, Hickey (8), Tidrow (9) and Fisk; Tu-der, Clear (9) and Gedman, W.—Hoyf, 5-6, L.— Tuder, 3-3, HR9—Chicago, Kittle (12), V.Law 000 000 000<u>0</u>0 5 0 Colitorals 980 880 890 - 0 5 8 New York 480 803 892 - 324 9 Geitz, Curlis (7) and Boone; Guidry and Wyneger. W.—Guidry, 7-3. L.—Goltz, 0-3, HR3.—Hew Yorn, Murcer (11), Gemble (4).
Sectile 68 106 816 - 2 2 8 Clayeland 92 808 82x - 3 10 8 Perry. Yande Sero (8), Coudill (8) and Baset: Blyleven, Heaton (8) and Hussey, W.—Heaton, 4-1, L.—Perry, 3-7, HR.—Clevelond, Harrin (1). iond, Harrih (1).

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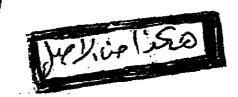
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OBSERVER The Joys of Hating

By Russell Baker

TEW YORK - Not so long ago decent people could hate as happily as everyone else. This is no longer the case. Nowadays, the pleasures of hate are confined to the inferior classes: bigots, brutes, monomaniaes, rabble.

Is this fair? Even the most civilized person needs to hate a bit now and then without being made to feel like a disgrace to Western culture. In the 1930s, some of the best people openly and enthusiastically enjoyed hating Franklin D. Roosevelt. In the 1950s, some of the country's finest minds were how can you make its hate glands McCarthy.

Nowadays, at least among Americans, the better people just do not do it anymore. This may reflect the triumph of liberal philoso-phy, which, with its irreligious psychological underpinnings, denies the existence of devils. Hating debases the hater, it says, and only the unworthy do it.

Ironically, a prime beneficiary of the liberal creed is that archeonservative. Ronald Reagan. Though he son, and perhaps a few still do, but not many. has done more to outrage an entire economic class than any president since Franklin Roosevelt, the hate-Roosevelt enthusiasm of the 1930s has not been matched by an uproar of malcontents proud to call themselves "Reagan haters.'

stead, his opponents are constantly television aimed at a generation understanding him and — though with little interest in his civilized understanding him and - though it must infuriate his followers forgiving him as an amiable bumbler who just doesn't know the Churchill or de Gaulle - who harm he does.

equally incapable of outrage when of that gaudy profit makes wise denouncing satartic Moscow. If he really hated the Red Satars as passionately as his prose suggests, saw worldly, cynical editors easily sionately as his prose suggests, why, you wonder, why does he let our banks bail them out in Poland and our farmers bail them out in the grain market?

is not a battle for the soul of the century.

quarrel between a clump of spa-ghetti and a bag of dead mice.

Possibly the nation's capacity for full-throated hate has atrophied from disuse. For devious purposes of state, the government and media occasionally designate certain men and suggest it would be nice if we hated them.

Fidel Castro is such a man, as is Moamer Qudhafi of Libya, and Yasser Arafat of the Palestine Liberation Organization, Not one has set the nation ablaze with hate. North Americans care too little about Latin America to spend much energy hating Castro. And proud to hate Senator Joseph R. swell about a dictator from a pipsqueak country like Libya?

As for Arafat, every time you start to think, "This time I can really hate Arafat," you find yourself studying his jaw and wondering, "I wonder why the poor guy can't get a decent shave," and end up with a guilty urge to send him a pack of razor blades.

The last men Americans were able to hate with any zest were Richard Nixon and Lyndon John-

If hate has become socially unacceptable, the need to hate is probably just as strong as ever. This may explain why Adolf Hitler, though dead nearly 40 years, remains such elves "Reagan haters." a commercially profitable subject
Almost no one hates Reagan. Infor mass-market books, movies and contemporaries.

It is Hitler - not Roosevelt. draws at the box office. The epito-The result is to give his opposi- me of evil. Hitler is the one creation a limp, vigorless quality, which should assure him an easy time of it if he chooses to run again.

Ture all respectable people can hate without qualms of conscience. If you are servicing the masses, Hitler Curiously, Reagan himself seems means big money, and the prospect

guiled by the crudest forgery, illus trates the point. There are bitter ironies here for those who fought so hard to destroy him. While his betters make a new generation yawn, Hitler, as a rare and invalu-And so, when we contemplate able hate object, threatens to be-Republicans against Democrats, it come the enduring symbol of the

Sexologists Struggle for Respect

By Philip M. Boffey New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Sexologists are struggling to enhance the scientific credibility and public acceptance of their research at a time when sexual studies and sex education in the United States are under in-

creasing attack. This became clear last week when more than 1,000 sexologists convened here for the sixth World Congress of Sexology, billed as the largest gathering of sevologists ever held.

Speakers and panel chairmen repeatedly lamented that their field is suffering from a conservative political backlash that often portrays sex research and education as little more than pornography and sex therapy as almost illicit. The organizers tried to get official welcoming messages from the White House and the mayor's office, ordinarily a routine courtesy, but neither would obline. "They said it was inappropriate," complained William A. Grantzig, president of the organizing committee. "This is not porn city. Some of the talks are even boring."

But at the conference itself, it was not always easy to separate the science from more questionable lare. While some sessions heard sober papers from such recognized scholars as Wardell B. Pomeroy, an associate of the late Alfred C. Kinsey; William H. Masters and Virginia Johnson Masters, pioneer ex-plorers of the physiology of sex; Mary Caldetone, a much-honored expert on family planning and sex education: Helen Singer Kaplan, a psychiatrist and psychologist who treats sexual disorders; and John Money, an expert on gender identity from Johns Hopkins University, other sessions were devoted to X-rated films. A bevy of pornographic movie stars showed up one night to promote

their industry.

In the exhibit hall, textbooks could be ordered alongside video cassettes of "adult" movies, and the Journal of Sex Research, a leading scholarly journal in the field, was being promoted next to a booth distributing "swingers' magazines" seeking partners for a variety of explicit purposes. "It's a frustrating experience," said Erwin J. Haeberle, cochairman of the scientific committee for the conference, who complains that sexologists are often forced to accept money from "disreputable sources" because the government and private foundations are reluctant to finance much sexology research and most ac-

ademic institutions shy away from the field. The conference dealt with an array of topics that seemed only loosely related, ranging from theories of orgasm to prostitution in Peking from 1912 to 1950. The participants included a wide range of doctors, psychologists, psychiatrists, biologists, physiologists, physiologists, proposition of the participant of the proposition of the pro humanists, sociologists, anthropologists, animal experts, educators, authors, social workers, marriage counselors, nurses and philosophers, and almost anyone who studies or deals with sexuality on a professional basis.

Haeberle, who is director of historical research at the Institute for Advanced Study of Human Sexuality, a small degree-granting school in San Francisco, acknowledged that sex research presents "a confusing picture" because it embraces "a wide variety of people and methodologies" pursuing a wide variety of subjects. "It is not a science with one definite object and one method of studying it.

'The field is in total confusion," he added. "It's like the state criminology was in 80 years ago, when it was just getting started. But I would still call sexology a science, an

Fight to establish sexology as a science meets wide hostility, as sex education, research and therapy come under increasing attack

interdisciplinary effort where the natural sciences and the humanities have to work together. And I'm a great believer that sexology, in spite of all the obstacles, will clarify itself and crystallize as a legitimate science.

Sexology was defined by Haeberle, in an opening-day address, as "the theoretical study of sex" based on "objective and sys-tematic observations of love and reproduction." He distinguished it from "erotology," the practical study of lovernaking as embo died, for example, in the Hindu love manuals or Alex Comfort's "Joy of Sex."

The field of sexology took form in Germany 75 years ago with publication of the first sexology journal in 1908, followed by the founding of the first society for sexology in 1913, Haeberle said. But the Nazis drove its pioneers, mostly German and Austrian Jews, nto exile, burned their books, and disbanded

After the war, American scholars took the lead and have tried increasingly to bring scientific rigor to the field. "As we look back over the years," said Shirley Zussman, a New York City sex counselor and therapist, in a featured address, "what has emerged most dramatically in the area of sexuality has been the scientific dimension."

The pioneer was the late Alfred C. Kinsey, who performed interview surveys of sexual behavior in American males and females in the late 1940s and early 1950s, thus breaking the barriers against empirical sexual research in this country.

The next great trailblazers, according to Zussman, were William Masters and Virginia Johnson, who studied the physiology of human sexual response under laboratory conditions and devised new behavioral treatments for sexual problems; their latest treatment results were announced here last week. On the eve of the conference, Bernie Zil-

bergeld. a California psychologist, charged that claims of success in treatment by Masters and Johnson techniques were inflated because their criteria for success were set too low. But other leading therapists here said the treatment techniques seem to work in a variety of clinical settings and that the physiological work remains a landmark.

New technologies are reshaping the field of sexology, pushing it from a largely psychological perspective toward more emphasis on physiology. Monitoring devices attached to the penis at night have become an important diagnostic tool in determining whether male erectile difficulties are organic or psychological. Devices that measure lubrication and blood flow in the vagina are important research tools for determining whether women are sexually aronsed by various stimuli even when unaware of the arousal.

Ultrasound pictures of fetuses in the womb have produced dramatic new evidence of the beginnings of sexual arousal. Dr. Calderone said she had received three sonograms - pictures made inside the body by high-frequency sound waves - of fetal erections, indicating to her that sexual response is "a birthright that functions during the entire life span.

Pharmacology is also exerting an impact on sexology. Dr. Money has already used a drug to turn desire off in sex offenders, and Dr. Kaplan predicts that a drug to do the opposite, a highly effective chemical aphroiac, will come along any year now. Technical improvements are even entering the marketplace for sexual aids, long dominated by sleazy adult stores. The National Sex Forum and the Institute for Advanced Study of Human Sexuality have helped design and test on consumers a variety of sexual aids.

Sexology has made some advances toward academic respectability. Several scholarly journals and organizations have been founded since the mid-1960s. And several universities, including New York University, the University of Pennsylvania, four institutions in Europe and another in Canada, conduct educational programs in sexology or human sexuality. This is not a fly-by-night opera-tion showing pornegraphic movies to the stu-dents," says Bernard Goldstein, a professor of biology who headed the program at San Francisco State. "High quality programs are available at the university level."

But no major American university awards a doctorate in sexology, says Haeberie. The only doctoral awards in the United States are granted by the Institute for Advanced Study in San Francisco, which has been refused accreditation by the Western Association of Colleges but has just received accreditation by the less prestigious National Association of Private, Nontraditional Schools and Col-



Sean Lennon, the son of the late John Lennon, holds out a fishing net hoping to catch a foul ball as he and his mother, Yoko Ono (left), watch the New York Yankees play the California Angels at Yankee Stadium in New York

PEOPLE

30-Year Plain Reign

to spend the anniversary of her cor-onation without the glittering pourp and ceremony that surrounded her in Westminster Abbey 30 years ago. "It was raining 30 years ago today when the queen was crowned," said a Daily Express editorial, "But nothing could dampen the enthusiasm of the people. And nothing has dampened that enthusiasm since." you, Ma'am, for the last 30 years, Here's to the next 30." Virtually the only criticism directed at the queen is over her wardrobe, which the fashionable and unfashionable alike agree is a bit dowdy. "It's to her eternal credit that she hasn't taken a blind bit of notice," the Daily Mirror newspaper said, "She has simply gone on being herself."

The cartoonist Paul Szep has lor's degree in history and an been suspended from The Boston avowed interest in politics. His sis-Globe for two weeks for a cartoon depicting the Soviet leader Yuri Andropov whispering obscenities to broke a longstanding family tradi-President Ronald Reagan. The cartoon, with a caption, "Reagan asks" roll at Brown. His grandfather, his for upgrading of hotline with Yuri father and his three uncles all stud-Andropov." showed Reagan talk- ied at Ivy League tival Harvard. ing on the phone to Andropov. He spent last summer in Washing-"Hey Yuri," Reagan said, "Guess ton as an intern at the Center for

Queen Elizabeth II of Britain system to help arms reduction and took a day off Thursday, preferring world peace." Andropow's response was a Russian obscenity. Szep, who doesn't speak Russian reportedly asked a Russian friend what would be an appropriate response for Andropov. Szep, who has worked for the Globe for 14 years, was awarded Pulitzer Prizes for cartoons in 1977 and 1974.

He was called "John-John" while John F. Kennedy was alive.

His image — a small, bewildered boy saluring his father's flag-draped casket — remains vivid m the minds of millions. But John F. Kennedy Jr., 22, is no longer the imp who once played hide-and-seek beneath his father's Oval Office desk. He will graduate Monday from Brown University in Providence. Rhode Island, with a bache ter Caroline graduated from Rad-cliffe in 1980. Young Kennedy

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